59th Annual National Debate Tournament

March 25-28, 2005

Gonzaga University
Spokane, Washington
59th Annual National Debate Tournament

March 25-28, 2005

Gonzaga University
Spokane, Washington
In 1947, it was unusual to find debate teams crossing the country or meeting a rival team more than once or twice. Most debate tournaments were local or regional in nature. There was no place where top teams from across the country could compete. The West Point National Intercollegiate Tournament was organized and conducted by the United States Military Academy to provide such an experience—where top teams from across the nation could meet. The tournament rules were determined by West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph a’Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

Seven regions were set up to identify top teams, and select 29 colleges to participate in five seeding rounds and four eliminations over a three-day period. Some of the features of the tournament stipulated that no school would meet a school within 500 miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Several traditions started at West Point remain in practice today: the “big board,” oral announcement of pairings, and three judges in each preliminary round.

West Point administered the tournament for the first twenty years of its history. Initially there were no fees; housing and meals were provided by the Academy. For the first few years coaches stayed in the homes of Academy officers. All entertainment facilities on the base were free, except for the Post Theatre, which charged $1.50 a movie (Debaters Magazine, 1947). During these years the tournament was expanded from 29 to 38 teams. After a series of tab room errors, a committee of coaches was set up to “review” the results of the prelims before eliminations began (Parson, “The NDT at Fifty”).

The Early Years: 1967-1974

In 1966 West Point Commandant William Westmoreland informed George Ziegelmueller, then President of the American Forensic Association, that the Academy would no longer host the tournament. The reason cited was “budget constraints,” and the decision came as a complete surprise to the forensic community.

Four coaches, Annabel Hagood of Alabama, Herb James of Dartmouth, William Reynolds of Georgetown and Ziegelmueller of Wayne State formed an interim transition committee, with Hagood and James focusing on the problem of finance.

The early years of the AFA sponsored tournament (1967-1975) were marked by coaches planning, setting guidelines and eligibility rules, searching for a director as well as a tournament site; they were years of change. The first chair of what became the National Debate Tournament Committee was Annabel Hagood, and the first NDT Director, Stan Rives. The initial committee assumption was that it would pick a different director for each year. Following Rives as director were Richard Rieke in 1968 at Brooklyn College, Roger Hufford in 1969 at Northern Illinois, Dave Matheny in 1970 at the University of Houston, and John Lehman in 1971 at Macalester College and again in 1972 at the University of Utah. This period was marked by the development of coaches’ responsibility for all aspects of the tournament, which was renamed The National Debate Tournament.

Beginning in 1970, it was possible for a school to have two of its teams qualify to the NDT; this occurred after much heated debate (and a fear that some school would “close-out” the NDT which apparently would constitute an embarrassment).

Districts were reconstituted but remained eight in number until a new district (District IX) representing the Rocky Mountain States was added, and an initial allotment of bids for each district was negotiated. The NDT Committee sought a way to recognize teams achieving outstanding records throughout the season, and the first-round at-large bids were invented to begin operation in 1971. Initially the Committee proposed a list of 10 major tournaments during the year, the winner of which would get an automatic bid to the NDT; since a team might win more than one tournament, the second place would earn a
bid if the winner had already received one. With some modification, this system worked for two years (although there were disagreements over which constituted the top ten tournaments for a particular year), but by 1973 the Committee had changed to the current system—having 16 bids awarded on the basis of a team’s full season record.

The early 1970s also saw a shift in tournament format. Occasionally a negative team would want to know something about an affirmative plan in the hope of linking a particular disadvantage. The practice was for the first negative to outline a series of questions to be answered in the second affirmative. During the early 1970s there was some movement to adopt a format which allowed direct questioning of each speaker, and the cross-exam format was adopted for the 1976 NDT; while some invitational tournaments initially kept the old format, it was not long before cross examination debate became dominant.

The Later Years: 1975-2001

Merwyn Hayes of Wake Forest directed the NDT in 1973 and 1974. After his surprise resignation in the fall of 1974, a member of his tab room staff, Mike Hazen of Wake Forest was chosen to direct the NDT, a post he held until 1983. The tournament remained the same size (62 teams; it had been increased from 46 teams in 1973), and used the same method of pairing (high-high power match in odd number rounds; high-low within brackets for even number rounds). It also placed the same number of teams into the elimination rounds: 16.

David Zarefsky of Northwestern replaced Hazen as director, and ran the tournament from 1984 until 1989. The size of the tournament moved from 62 teams to 74 teams by 1988 and the elimination rounds expanded to include all teams with five wins and thirteen ballots. This was also the decade of the first experiment with computer tabulation, and it occurred at the 1988 tournament (Zarefsky interview). Gary Larson had developed a computer program for pairing and judge placement, but it was backed up in the

Continued on page 4
traditional manner. In 1989 the experiment was tried again, but the computer program crashed early, and the tournament was gently removed from machine control.

Several changes took place in the early 1995 when the tournament was directed by Al Johnson. The tournament size was determined by a complex set of formulas, with the number of teams ranging from 68 to 78, the maximum allowed. Six schools could now have a third team qualify to enter the tournament. The tournament began experimenting again with computer programs, this time with one developed by Rich Edwards of Baylor University (Edwards, Tab-Room-on-the-Mac). The NDT Committee made changes in pairing assumptions, with the number of high-high power matched rounds reduced from three to one.

The 1996 Golden Anniversary NDT brought more than one hundred alums to Wake Forest University where the Anniversary tournament was held. Alumni listened to rounds (with mixed reactions), visited with former Senator and presidential candidate George McGovern, with the current debaters and with each other. Bill Southworth and Allan Louden prepared an elaborate tournament booklet, featuring a great deal of the 50-year happenings of the NDT.

From 1988 on, participation in elimination rounds was limited to teams which had collected 5 wins and 13 ballots, which meant that typically one to three teams with 5 wins and fewer ballots were denied the chance to participate. From 1997 on, the NDT Committee changed the rules so that all teams with 5 wins regardless of ballot count could advance to the elimination rounds (up to a total of 32). This was also the first year that the NDT Committee experimented with e-mail for first and second round large submissions, a practice that has been maintained and expanded.

**The NDT Enters a New Century**

The twenty-first century is clearly the age of technology. Increasing technological capabilities have changed the face of a number of NDT traditions. Beginning in 2003, most tournament entries (including the NDT) were processed in an online database constructed by Dr. Jon Bruschke, director of debate at California State University at Fullerton. Tournament directors then loaded the results of their tournaments into the database. Applicants for first and second round at large bids were able to have the database generate and submit their information to the NDT committee for consideration. The big board became electronic at most hosting sites, and pairings were delivered to the debate email list serve in addition to being read aloud. And it was not uncommon to see many debaters and judges flowing debates on laptops instead of legal pads.

2004 saw the creation of a tournament sponsored scouting effort at the tournament. In an effort to provide equal access to information about arguments and strategies, the NDT Committee hired two scouting directors and utilized about a dozen volunteers to provide information to the tournament participants. This information was then made available through the internet.

In 2004 the NDT had its first foray into the public spotlight. College Sports Television attended the tournament and created a video documentary of the experience. The documentary was generally well received and CSTV recorded the story of the 2005 NDT as well.

An era ended in 2004, when Dr. Donn Parson, tournament director since 1993, handed out his final Larmon Trophy. He was ably replaced by Dr. John Fritch, a former Jayhawk, former Director of Forensics at Missouri State University and chair of the Communication Studies department at the University of Northern Iowa.

The 2005 Lucy Keele Award was presented to Allan Louden of Wake Forest University. The George Ziegelmueller Award went to William Southworth of the University of Redlands.

The 2004-05 debate resolution was: 'That the United States Federal Government should establish an energy policy requiring a substantial reduction in the total non-governmental consumption of fossil fuels in the United States.'
NDT Committee members, Front: Sarah Partlow, Gordon Stables, Ed Lee, Joel Rollins, Karla Leeper (chair) Back: Kevin Kuswa, Ross Smith, Tim O'Donnell, Mike Eber, John Katsulas, Fred Sternhagen, Joe Zompetti

Conducting the financial planning and execution of the NDT is the Board of Trustees. Tom Goodnight, George Ziegelmueller, Tom Hollihan (chair), Bret O'Donnell. Not pictured-Carol Winkler

The 2005 Tab Room included: Arnie Madsen, Neil Phillips, Cate Palczewski, John Fritch (Director), Rich Edwards, Erik Doxtader
## First Round At Large Rankings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Debaters</th>
<th>Sum of Ranks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Northwestern BM</td>
<td>Josh Branson &amp; Tristan Morales</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Harvard KT</td>
<td>Michael Klinger &amp; Elliott Tarloff</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Berkeley NW</td>
<td>Stacey Nathan &amp; Craig Wickersham</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Michigan State HV</td>
<td>Aaron Hardy &amp; Shaun VanHorn</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Berkeley RS</td>
<td>Guarav Reddy &amp; Reid Shannon</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Texas AM</td>
<td>Sara Apel &amp; Alex More</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Dartmouth CS</td>
<td>Kathryn Clark &amp; Brian Smith</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Wake Forest CH</td>
<td>Jamie Carroll &amp; Brad Hall</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. West Georgia KT</td>
<td>Joe Koehle &amp; James Thomas</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Emory CG</td>
<td>Steven Chaudoin &amp; Cyrus Ghavi</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Emory GP</td>
<td>Mike Greenstein &amp; Vicky Palomo</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Dartmouth BM</td>
<td>Maggie Berthiaume &amp; Jeremy Martin</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Michigan State BH</td>
<td>Ryan Burke &amp; Casey Harrigan</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Kansas CS</td>
<td>Matthew Cormack &amp; Lindy Simonsen</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 2005 Top Speakers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University</th>
<th>Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harvard</td>
<td>635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwestern</td>
<td>633.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwestern</td>
<td>633.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvard</td>
<td>631.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berkeley</td>
<td>631.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>630.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Beach</td>
<td>628.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dartmouth</td>
<td>628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan State</td>
<td>628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berkeley</td>
<td>628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisville</td>
<td>627.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>627.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
14. Craig Wickersham  
15. Dan Luxemburg  
16. Orion Steele  
17. James Thomas  
18. Mike Greenstein  
19. Maggie Berthiaume  
20. Brenda Montes

**2005 Qualifying Teams**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Debaters</th>
<th>Wins</th>
<th>Ballots</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Northwestern BM</td>
<td>Josh Branson &amp; Tristan Morales</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Texas AM</td>
<td>Sara Ape1 &amp; Alex More</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Michigan State HV</td>
<td>Aaron Hardy &amp; Shaun VanHorn</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Harvard LM</td>
<td>Dan Luxemburg &amp; Christine Malumphy</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1250.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Redlands ST</td>
<td>Orion Steele &amp; Nate Tribble</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Berkeley NW</td>
<td>Stacey Nathan &amp; Craig Wickersham</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Long Beach KP</td>
<td>Walid Kandeel &amp; David Peterson</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Emory GP</td>
<td>Mike Greenstein &amp; Vicky Palomo</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Michigan State BH</td>
<td>Ryan Burke &amp; Casey Harrigan</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Wake Forest CH</td>
<td>Jamie Carroll &amp; Brad Hall</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1245.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Harvard KT</td>
<td>Michael Klinger &amp; Elliott Tarloff</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1266.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Berkeley RS</td>
<td>Guarav Reddy &amp; Reid Shannon</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1252.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. West Georgia Kt</td>
<td>Joe Koehle &amp; James Thomas</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Kansas CS</td>
<td>Matthew Cormack &amp; Lindy Simonsen</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. Whitman SS</td>
<td>Beth Schuler &amp; Eric Suni</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1238.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. Wayne State FM</td>
<td>Matt Farmer &amp; Gabe Murillo</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. Dartmouth CS</td>
<td>Katheryn Clark &amp; Brian Smith</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Oklahoma CI</td>
<td>Conor Cleary &amp; Blake Johnson</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1231.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20. Forth Hays State BR</td>
<td>Phil Bouska &amp; Michael Richardson</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1225.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21. Texas HP</td>
<td>Sarah Heaton &amp; Brian Peterson</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22. Missouri Kansas City CG</td>
<td>Austin Case &amp; Malcolm Gordon</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23. Emory CG</td>
<td>Steven Chaudoin &amp; Cyrus Ghavi</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1242.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24. Dartmouth BeM</td>
<td>Maggie Berthiaume &amp; Jeremy Martin</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1242.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25. Regis RS</td>
<td>John Rief &amp; Brian Shrader</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1232.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26. Iowa RS</td>
<td>Matt Roberts &amp; Brian Severson</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1217.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27. Dartmouth BrM</td>
<td>Hunter Brooks &amp; David Marks</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28. Texas HJ</td>
<td>Mariesa Herrmann &amp; Spencer Johnson</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1228.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2005 Top Speakers

1st
Michael Klinger, Harvard

2nd
Tristan Morales, Northwestern

3rd
Josh Branson, Northwestern

4th
Elliott Tarloff, Harvard

5th
Stacey Nathan, Berkeley
Sara Apel, Texas
Shaun VanHorn, Michigan
David Peterson, Long Beach
Brian Smith, Dartmouth
Aaron Hardy, Michigan State
The Ovid Davis Award

The Ovid Davis Award is presented to the coach of the winning team at the NDT.

1999 Scott Deatherage, Northwestern University
2000 Melissa Wade, Emory University
2001 David Hingstman, University of Iowa
2002 Scott Deatherage, Northwestern University
2003 Scott Deatherage, Northwestern University
2004 Mike Eber, Michigan State University
2005 Scott Deatherage, Northwestern University

The Lucy Keele Award

The Lucy Keele Award is given in honor of the former Director of Debate at CSU Fullerton and member of the Board of Trustees for many years, to recognize outstanding service to the debate community.

1999 George Ziegelmueller, Wayne State University
2000 Bill Balthrop, University of North Carolina
2001 Rich Edwards, Baylor University
2002 Pat Ganer, Cypress College
2003 Frank Harrison, Trinity University
2004 Will Baker, New York University
2005 Allan Louden, Wake Forest University

The George Ziegelmueller Award

The George Ziegelmueller Award is presented to a faculty member who has distinguished himself or herself in the communication profession while coaching teams to competitive success at the NDT.

1999 George Ziegelmueller, Wayne State University
2000 Allan Louden, Wake Forest University
2001 Chester Gibson, State University of West Georgia; Ken Strange, Dartmouth College
2002 Herb James, Dartmouth College; Karla Leeper, Baylor University
2003 Donn Parson, University of Kansas; Tuna Snider, University of Vermont
2004 Cate Palczewski, University of Northern Iowa
2005 William Southworth, University of Redlands
District I
University California at Berkeley
California State University - Fullerton
California State University Long Beach
University of Redlands
University of Southern California

District II
Gonzaga University
Whitman College

District III
Baylor University
Fort Hays State University
University of Kansas
University of North Texas
University of Oklahoma
Southwest Missouri State
University of Texas
Trinity University
University of Missouri, Kansas City
University of Texas - Dallas

District IV
Concordia University
University of Iowa

District V
Agustana University
Case Western University
Miami University
Michigan State University
University of Michigan
Northwestern University
Wayne State University

District VI
University of Alabama
Emory University
University of Florida
University of Georgia
University of Kentucky
Samford University
Wake Forest University
West Georgia University

District VII
George Mason University
George Washington University
James Madison University
Liberty University
Mary Washington University
University of Pittsburgh
University of Richmond

District VIII
Binghamton University
Boston College
Dartmouth College
Harvard University
University of Rochester
University of Vermont

District IX
Arizona State University
Idaho State University
Regis College
Weber State University
Wyoming University

Team Participants photos continued on next page
**District 1**

Cal Berkeley  
(Front L to R): Becky Opsata, Greg Achten, Craig Wickershaw, Stacey Nathan, Daniel Richards, David Arnett; (Back L to R): Josh Garen, Tejinder Singh, Calum Matheson, Nick Lin, Guarav Reddy, Reid Shannon, Michael Burshteyn

CSU Fullerton:  
(L to R): Nader Al Sheik, Luis Maggelon, Brenda Monts, Sylvia Symmonds, Randy Seidman, Jon Bruschke

CSU Long Beach:  
(L to R): Toni Nielson, Walid Kandeel, David Peterson, Nick Russell; (Not Pictured): Matt Taylor

Redlands  
(L to R): Teddy Albiak, Orion Steele, Nathan Tribble, Brian McBride

12 2005 National Debate Tournament
U. Southern California  
(Front L to R): Gordon Stables, Alex Iftamie, Michael Smith, Jason Peterson, Omri Ceren; (Back L to R): Shawn Powers, Steve Robertson, Adam Symmonds, Nick Fiori, Chris Jones

District 2

Gonzaga  
(Front L to R): Colin Hahn, Charlie Hutchison; (Back L to R): Glen Frappier, Emily Christenson, Eric Slusher, Ben Dodds, Joe Knackstedt

Whitman  
(L to R): Joe Carver, Jeff Buntin, Beth Schueler, Jim Hanson, Ben Meiches, Eric Suni

District 3

Baylor  
(Front L to R): David Cisneros, Terri Easley, Karla Leeper; (Back L to R): Josha Oie, Matt Brigham, Obie Landsford, Matt Gerber

Team Participants photos continued on next page
Fort Hays
(L to R): Bill Shannahan, Kim Shannahan, William Shannahan, Michael Richardson, Paul Mabrey, Phil Bouska

Kansas
(Front L to R): Phil Samuels, Sarah Topp, Lindy Simonsen; (Back L to R): Jordan Tinsley, Todd Jordan, Matt Cormack

North Texas
(L to R): Max Archer, Mike Girouard, Mathison, Casey Kelly

Oklahoma
(L to R): Blake Johnson, Jackie Massey, Conor Cleary
Southwest Missouri
(Front L to R): Louie Petit, Martin Osborn, Mike Kearney, Jessica Johnson; (Middle L to R): Caleb Messer, Ben Warner, Shena Walters, Heather Walters, Sarah Wilson; (Back L to R): Eric Morris, Clay Webb

Texas – Austin
(Front L to R): Breshears, Evans, Davis, Rollins, Johnson, Herrmann; (Back L to R): Brar, Apel, Peterson, Thiele, Heaton, McCartney, Grove, Moore

Trinity

UMKC
(Front L to R): Amy Foster, Gretchen Rix, Linda M. Collier, Malcolm Gordon; (Back L to R): Justin Stanley, Austin Case, Matt Vega, Bryce Dietrich

Team Participants photos continued on next page
**District 4**

Concordia  
(L to R): Fred Sternhagen, Tim Edstrom, Dan Faltasek

**Texas – Dallas**  
(L to R): Chris Burk, Sara Stephens, Scott Herndon, Britt Clark, Justin Kirk

**District 5**

Augustana  
(L to R): Ryan Galloway, John Siadek, Corrina Gura, Matt Moore

Iowa  
(Front L to R): Brian Severson, Danielle Wiese, Rae Lynn Schwartz, Chris Brown, Allison McCarthy;  
(Back L to R): Todd Lantz, Mike Krantz, Matt Roberts, Scott Varda, Paul Bellus, Jason Regnier, David Hingstman
Case Western
(L to R): Mark Tolles, Nicholas Dorsey, Nicholas Denissen, Ian Kimbrell

Miami (OH)
(L to R): Ben Voth, Michael Maffie, Sarah Spring, Steve Mancuso, Tim Glass, Omar Siddig

Michigan State
(Front L to R): Greta Stahl, Aaron Hardy, Varsha Ramakrishnan, Mike Eber, Jillian Tietjen, Casey Harrigan; (Back L to R): Will Repko Shaun VanHorn, Joshua Gonzalez, Dave Strauss, Ryan Burke

Michigan
(L to R): Aaron Kall, Justin Goque, Dillan Keenan, Josh Hoe

Team Participants photos continued on next page
Northwestern
(Front L to R): Chris Lundberg, Dan Shalmon, Noah Chestnut Tristan Morales, Latonia Starks; (Back L to R): Randall Bush, Scott Deatherage, Josh Branson, Dan Fitzmier

Wayne State
(Front L to R): Joe Bottocletti, Gabe Murillo, Ron Stevenson, Andy Timmons, George Zigelmueller; (Back L to R): Jim Dutcher, Kelly Young, Matt Farmer, Katie Livelle

District 6
Alabama
(L to R): Jillian Marte, Brian Grayson, Abi Smith, Ed Lee, Whitney Whitmore

Emory
(Front L to R): Adriana Midence, Jon Paul Lupo, Cyrus Ghavi, Michael Greenstein, Vicki Palomo; (Back L to R): David Heidt, James Roland, Roy Levkovitz, Stephen Chaudoin, Alex Foster
Florida
(L to R): Marissa Silber, Brianna Coakley, Morgan Weinstein, Frank Irizarry

Georgia
(Front L to R): Christopher Macintosh, Shannon Holland, Ed Paneta, Hays Watson; (Back L to R): Jared Atchison, Todd Mitchell, Kevin Rabinowitz, Brent Culpepper, Robbie Quinn

Louisville
(Front L to R): Jennifer Harris, Ebony Floyd, Stephanie Mitchell; (Back L to R): Paul Meinshausen, Tria Warner, Lil Ede, Ede Warner

Samford
(L to R): Clark Bowers, Nick Agnello, Ben Coulter, Ashley Street, John Wilkerson, Mike Janas

Team Participants photos continued on next page
West Georgia
(L to R): Mike Hester, James Thomas, Karen Elliot, Joe Koehle, Sarah Holbrooke

Wake Forest
(Front L to R): Andrew Barnes, Elizabeth Gedmark, Jamie Carroll, Brad Hall, Patrick Waldinger, J.P. Lacy; (Back L to R): Allan Louden, Sam Maurer, Blake Abbott, Jack Parker, J.T. Kittrell, R.J. Greene, Ross Smith

District 7

George Mason
(Front L to R): Jennifer Burns, Allison Haper; (Back L to R): Warren Dicker, Joel Angat, Jake Wiener

George Washington
(Front L to R): Brett Wallace, Brian Linder; (Back L to R): Heather Barnes, Jake Wiegler
James Madison
(L to R): Eric Jenkins, Alexis Gonzales Black, Pierro Mannino, Peter Bsumek

Liberty
(Front L to R): Lindsey Hoban, Melissa Herder, Josh Autry, Jonathan Day; (Back L to R): Michael Hall, Jon Ross, Brett O’Donnell

Mary Washington

Pittsburgh
(Front L to R): Colin Esgrowe, Cate Morrison, Jane Munksgaard; (Back L to R): Gordon Mitchel, Paul Johnson, Damien Pfister, David Weston

Team Participants photos continued on next page
District 8
Binghamton
(L to R): Jake Gartman, Matt Malia, Joe Schatz

Richmond
(Front L to R): Ryan Smith, Nehal Shah; (Back L to R): Nirav Patel Kevin Kuswa, Bary Hausrath

Boston College
(Front L to R): Mandy Castle, Alen Best, Jeffrey Sullivan; (Back L to R): Naveen Ramachandrappa, John Katsulas, Kevin Shatzkin

Dartmouth
(L to R): Jeremy Martin, Ken Strange, David Marks, Hunter Brooks, Maggie Berthiaume, John Turner, Brian Smith, Adam Garen, Kathryn Clark

2005 National Debate Tournament
Harvard
(Front L to R): Michael Klinger, Nate Gorelick, Dan Luxemburg, Christine Malumphy, Nikhil Mirichandani, Eli Angers; (Middle L to R): Andy Liu, Charles Olney, Elliott Tarloff; Dallas Perkins, Jonah Feldman, Gabe Scannapieco; (Back L to R): Stefan Bauschard, Michael Horowitz, Sherry Hall, Matt McDonalds

Rochester
(Front L to R): Katie Baxter-Kauf, Buddy Khan, Ilana Kaplan-Shain, Anna Czapla; (Back L to R): Gordie Miller, Steve D'Amico, Sam Nelson, Ken Johnson

Vermont
(L to R): Jillian Marty, Justin Greene, Nick Landesman-Roos, Jason Hitchcock, Alfred Snider

District 9
Arizona State
(L to R): Brany Johnson, John Gray; Mallisa Newton, Kelly McDonald

Team Participants photos continued on next page
Regis
(L to R): Brian Schrader, John Foy, John Rief

Idaho State
(L to R): Jessica Yates, Colemann, Isaac Dunn, Garrett Bloom, Sarah Partlow

Weber State
(Front L to R): Ryan Cheek, Scott Odekirk, Desaray Brown; (Back L to R): Richard Tews, Kellen Mcaffee, Aaron Dekeyzer, Michael Shackelford; (Not Pictured): Omar Guevara, Veronica Guevara

Wyoming
(L to R): Brian DeLong, Chris Crowe, Matt Stannard, Will Jesen, Josh Schmerge
### Double Octafinal Round Results

**Northwestern BM Advances without debating**

**Texas AM Advances without debating**

**Michigan State HV Advances without debating**

**Harvard LM Advances without debating**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team 1</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Team 2</th>
<th>Judge 1</th>
<th>Judge 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Redlands ST (Aff) defeated Texas HJ</td>
<td>5-0</td>
<td>Heidt</td>
<td>Shalmon</td>
<td>Hingstman Garner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berkeley NW (Neg) defeated Dartmouth BrM</td>
<td>4-1</td>
<td>*Eber</td>
<td>Galloway</td>
<td>Topp Lacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Beach KP (Aff) defeated Iowa RS</td>
<td>5-0</td>
<td>McBride</td>
<td>Russell, Jason</td>
<td>Hester Maurer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emory GP (Aff) defeated Regis RS</td>
<td>5-0</td>
<td>Feldman</td>
<td>Albiniak Kelly</td>
<td>Moore, Matt Turner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dartmouth BeM (Aff) defeated Michigan State BH</td>
<td>3-2</td>
<td>Achten</td>
<td>*Peterson, *Midence</td>
<td>McCartney Keller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wake Forest CH (Aff) defeated Emory CG</td>
<td>5-0</td>
<td>Patel</td>
<td>Ramachandrapa Bauschard</td>
<td>Mancuso Stevenson, Ron</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UMKC CG (Neg) defeated Harvard KT</td>
<td>3-2</td>
<td>Matheson</td>
<td>Atchison *Varda</td>
<td>*Gonzalez Thompson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Washington LW (Aff) defeated Texas HP</td>
<td>4-1</td>
<td>*Lundberg</td>
<td>Bisbee Olney</td>
<td>Symonds, Adam Stahl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Hays BR (Neg) defeated Berkeley RS</td>
<td>3-2</td>
<td>Fitzmier</td>
<td>Garen, Adam *Sharp</td>
<td>Leong *Jenkins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Georgia KT (Aff) defeated Oklahoma CJ</td>
<td>4-1</td>
<td>Gorelick</td>
<td>*Green, Justin Morrison</td>
<td>Ward Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas CS (Neg) defeated Dartmouth CS</td>
<td>4-1</td>
<td>Powers</td>
<td>Smith Repko</td>
<td>*Hoe Hall, Michael</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitman SS (Aff) defeated Wayne State FM</td>
<td>4-1</td>
<td>*Strange</td>
<td>Stables Herndon</td>
<td>Devault Lupo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Continued on next page*
Octafinal Round Results

Northwestern BM (Aff) defeated Whitman SS 5-0 Breshears Stevenson, Ron Achten Matheson Repko
Texas AM (Aff) defeated Kansas CS 4-1 Moore, Matt Herndon Haurath *Lupo Galloway
Michigan State HV (Aff) defeated West Georgia KT 4-1 *Weigler Lee, Ed Green, Justin Pfister McBride
Harvard LM (Aff) defeated Fort Hays BR 3-2 *Schwartz, Rae Lynn *Leong Lundberg Rollins Hingstman
Redlands ST (Aff) defeated George Washington LW 4-1 Shalmon Gottbreht *Morrison Maurer Grove
Berkeley NW (Aff) defeated UMKC CG 7-0 Atchison Morris Burk, Chris Strauss Olney Kelly Heidt
Wake Forest CH (Neg) defeated Long Beach KP 3-2 Carver Lancaster Feldman *Garen, Adam *Symonds, Adam
Dartmouth BeM (Neg) defeated Emory GP 4-1 Ramachandrapa Smith *Devault Peterson Mancuso

Quarterfinal Round Results

Northwestern BM (Neg) defeated Dartmouth BeM 4-1 *Heidt Feldman Breshears Achten Hingstman
Texas AM (Neg) defeated Wake Forest CH 5-0 Lundberg Gottbreht Lancaster Garen, Adam Lee, Ed
Berkeley NW (Neg) defeated Michigan State HV 3-2 Ramachandrapa *Samuels McCartney Coulter *Burk, Chris
Harvard LM (Aff) defeated Redlands ST 4-1 Evans Regnier Maurer *Matheson Arnett

Semifinal Round Results

Northwestern BM (Neg) defeated Harvard LM 6-1 Eber McCartney Maurer Garen, Adam Lacy *Symonds, Adam Mitchell
Berkeley NW (Aff) defeated Texas AM 4-1 Lee, Ed Lupo *Kelly Topp Leeper

Final Round Results

Northwestern BM (Aff) defeated Berkeley NW 3-2
2nd Place - Berkeley

1st Place - Northwestern

Semifinalists - Texas

Semifinalists - Harvard

Continued on next page
Quarterfinalists - Dartmouth

Quarterfinalists - Michigan State

Quarterfinalists - Redlands

Quarterfinalists - Wake Forest
Octofinalists – Emory

Octofinalists – CSU Long Beach

Octofinalists – Ft. Hays

Octofinalists – George Washington

Continued on next page
Octofinalists – Texas

Octofinalists – UMKC

Octofinalists – West Georgia

Octofinalists – Whitman
National Debate Tournament
Gonzaga University
March 25-28, 2005
1946-1947 RESOLVED: "That labor should be given a direct share in the management of industry." 1947-

1948 RESOLVED: "That a federal world government should be established."

1948-1949 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a policy of equalizing educational opportunity in tax-supported schools by means of annual grants."

1949-1950 RESOLVED: "That the United States should nationalize the basic nonagricultural industries."

1950-1951 RESOLVED: "That the noncommunist nations should form a new international organization."

1951-1952 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a permanent program of wage and price control."

1952-1953 RESOLVED: "That the Congress of the United States should enact a compulsory fair employment practices law."

1953-1954 RESOLVED: "That the United States should adopt a policy of free trade."

1954-1955 RESOLVED: "That the United States should extend diplomatic recognition to the communist government of China."

1955-1956 RESOLVED: "That the nonagricultural industries should guarantee their employees an annual wage."

1956-1957 RESOLVED: "That the United States should discontinue direct economic aid to foreign countries."

1957-1958 RESOLVED: "That the requirement of membership in a labor organization as a condition of employment should be illegal."

1958-1959 RESOLVED: "That the further development of nuclear weapons should be prohibited by international agreement."

1959-1960 RESOLVED: "That Congress should be given the power to reverse decisions of the Supreme Court."

1960-1961 RESOLVED: "That the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens."

1961-1962 RESOLVED: "That labor organizations should be under the jurisdiction of antitrust legislation."

1962-1963 RESOLVED: "That the noncommunist nations of the world should establish an economic community."

1963-1964 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should guarantee an opportunity for higher education to all qualified high school graduates."

1964-1965 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should establish a national program of public work for the unemployed."

1965-1966 RESOLVED: "That law enforcement agencies in the United States should be given greater freedom in the investigation and prosecution of crime."

1966-1967 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially reduce its foreign policy commitments."

1967-1968 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should guarantee a minimum annual cash income to all citizens."

1968-1969 RESOLVED: "That executive control of United States foreign policy should be significantly curtailed."

1969-1970 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should grant annually a specific percentage of its income tax revenue to the state governments."

1970-1971 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a program of compulsory wage and price controls."

Continued on next page

2005 National Debate Tournament 33
1971-1972 RESOLVED: "That greater controls should be imposed on the gathering and utilization of information about United States citizens by government agencies."

1972-1973 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should provide a program of comprehensive medical care for all its citizens."

1973-1974 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should control the supply and utilization of energy in the United States."

1974-1975 RESOLVED: "That the power of the Presidency should be significantly curtailed."

1975-1976 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a comprehensive program to control land use in the United States."

1976-1977 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly strengthen the guarantee of consumer product safety required of manufacturers."

1977-1978 RESOLVED: "That the United States law enforcement agencies should be given significantly greater freedom in the investigation and/or prosecution of felony crime."

1978-1979 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should implement a program which guarantees employment opportunities for all United States citizens in the labor force." 179-1980 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly strengthen the regulation of mass media communication in the United States."

1980-1981 RESOLVED: "That the United States should significantly increase its foreign military commitments."

1981-1982 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly curtail the powers of the labor unions in the United States."

1982-1983 RESOLVED: "That all United States military intervention into the internal affairs of any foreign nation or nations in the Western Hemisphere should be prohibited."

1983-1984 RESOLVED: "That any and all injury resulting from the disposal of hazardous waste in the United States should be the legal responsibility of the producer of that waste."

1984-1985 RESOLVED: "That the United States federal government should significantly increase exploration and/or development of space beyond the earth’s mesosphere." 85-1986 RESOLVED: "That more rigorous academic standards should be established for all public elementary and/or secondary schools in the United States in one or more of the following areas: language arts, mathematics, natural sciences." 86-1987 RESOLVED: "That one or more presently existing restrictions on First Amendment freedoms of press and/or speech established in one or more federal court; decisions should be curtailed or prohibited."

1987-1988 RESOLVED: "That the United States should reduce substantially its military commitments to NATO member states."

1988-1989 RESOLVED: "That the United States foreign policy toward one or more African nations should be substantially changed."

1989-1990 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt an energy policy that substantially reduces nonmilitary consumption of fossil fuels in the United States."

1990-1991 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially change its trade policy toward one or more of the following: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan."

1991-1992 RESOLVED: "That one or more United States Supreme Court decisions recognizing a federal Constitutional right to privacy should be overruled."
1992-1993 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially change its development and assistance policies toward one or more of the following nations: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Burma, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

1993-1994 RESOLVED: "That the Commander-in-Chief power of the President of the United States should be substantially curtailed."

1994-1995 RESOLVED: "That the Federal Government should substantially change rules and/or statutes governing criminal procedure in federal courts in one or more of the following areas: pretrial detention, sentencing.

1995-1996 RESOLVED: "That the United States government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."

1996-1997 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."

1997-1998 RESOLVED: "That the United States government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."

1998-1999 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."

1999-2000 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."

2000-2001 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase its security assistance, including government to government assistance, within the Greater Horn of Africa."

2001-2002 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase federal control throughout Indian Country in one of more of the following areas: child welfare, criminal justice, employment, environmental protection, gaming, resource management, taxation.

2002-2003 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase federal control throughout Indian Country in one of more of the following areas: child welfare, criminal justice, employment, environmental protection, gaming, resource management, taxation.

2003-2004 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase federal control throughout Indian Country in one of more of the following areas: child welfare, criminal justice, employment, environmental protection, gaming, resource management, taxation.

2004-2005 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase federal control throughout Indian Country in one of more of the following areas: child welfare, criminal justice, employment, environmental protection, gaming, resource management, taxation.

2005 National Debate Tournament
Sites, Hosts, and Director of Past NDTs

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the United States Military Academy.

1967
Site: University of Chicago
Hosts: Richard L. Lavarnway & Thomas McClain
Director: Stanley G. Rives

1968
Site: Brooklyn College
Host: Charles E. Parkhurst
Director: Richard D. Rieke

1969
Site: Northern Illinois University
Host: Charles M. Jack Parker
Director: Rodger Hufford

1970
Site: University of Houston
Host: William B. English
Director: David Matheny

1971
Site: Macalester College
Host: w. Scott Nobles
Director: John C. Lehman

1972
Site: University of Utah
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: John C. Lehman

1973
Site: U.S. Naval Academy
Host: Philip Warken
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1974
Site: U.S. Air Force Academy
Host: David Whitlock
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1975
Site: University of the Pacific
Host: Paul Winters
Director: Michael David Hazen

1976
Site: Boston College
Host: Daniel M. Rohrer
Director: Michael David Hazen

1977
Site: Southwestern Missouri State University
Host: Rita Rice Flaningam
Director: Michael David Hazen

1978
Site: Metropolitan State College, Denver
Host: Gary Holbrook
Director: Michael David Hazen

1979

Site: University of Kentucky
Host: J.W. Patterson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1980
Site: University of Arizona
Host: Tim A. Browning
Director: Michael David Hazen

1981
Site: California Poly University, Pomona
Host: Robert Charles
Director: Michael David Hazen

1982
Site: Florida State University
Host: Marilyn J. Young
Director: Michael David Hazen

1983
Site: Colorado College
Host: James A. Johnson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1984
Site: University of Tennessee
Host: Russell Taylor Church
Director: David Zarefsky

1985
Site: Gonzaga University
Hosts: Darrell Scott & Joan Archer-Cronin
Director: David Zarefsky

1986
Site: Dartmouth College
Host: Herbert L. James
Director: David Zarefsky

1987
Site: Illinois State University
Host: Arnie Madsen
Director: David Zarefsky

1988
Site: Weber State College
Host: Randy Scott
Director: David Zarefsky

1989
Site: Miami University of Ohio
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: David Zarefsky

1990
Site: West Georgia College
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Al Johnson

1991 Site: Trinity University
Host: Frank Harrison
Director: Al Johnson

1992
Site: Miami University of Ohio
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: Al Johnson
1993
Site: University of Northern Iowa Host: Bill Henderson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1994
Site: University of Louisville Host: Tim Hynes
Director: Donn W. Parson

1995
Site: West Georgia College Host: Chester Gibson Director: Donn W. Parson

1996
Site: Wake Forest University Host: Allan D. Louden Director: Donn W. Parson

1997
Site: Liberty University Host: Brett O'Donnell Director: Donn W. Parson

1998
Site: University of Utah Host: Rebecca Bjork Director: Donn W. Parson

1999
Site: Wayne State University Host: George Ziegelmueller
Director: Donn W. Parson

2000
Site: University of Missouri Kansas City
Host: Linda Collier Director: Donn W. Parson

2001
Site: Baylor University Host: Karla Leeper Director: Donn W. Parson

2002
Site: Southwest Missouri State University
Host: John Fritch
Director: Donn W. Parson

2003
Site: Emory University Host: Bill Newnam & Melissa Wade
Director: Donn W. Parson

2004
Site: Catholic University Host: Ron Bratt
Director: Donn W. Parson

2005
Site: Gonzaga University Host: Glen Frappier & Eric Slusher
Director: John Fritch
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1st</th>
<th>2nd</th>
<th>3rd</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1947</td>
<td>University of Redlands</td>
<td>Kansas State Teachers College</td>
<td>United States Military Academy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>W. Scott Nobles &amp; Gerald Sanders</td>
<td>Robert Howard &amp; Robert Kaiser</td>
<td>John Lowrey &amp; George Dell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>University of Miami</td>
<td>North Texas State College</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gerald Kogan &amp; Lawrence Perlmutter</td>
<td>Keith Parks &amp; David Cotten</td>
<td>Frank Finn &amp; Tim Kelley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coach: Donald Sprague</td>
<td>Coach: S.B. McAlister</td>
<td>Coach: Glenn Capp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
<td>University of Florida</td>
<td>University of Oklahoma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oscar Newton &amp; Mitchell Latoff</td>
<td>Alan Weston &amp; Gerald Gordon</td>
<td>LaVerne Buffum &amp; Robert Logan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coach: Annabel D. Hagood</td>
<td>Coach: Wayne Eubank</td>
<td>Coach: Lloyd Stafford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>University of Vermont</td>
<td>University of Vermont</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Richard O’Connell &amp; Thomas Hayes</td>
<td>Tom Hayes &amp; John B. Harrington</td>
<td>Louis B. Lusk &amp; Murray C. Havens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coach: Robert B. Huber</td>
<td>Coach: Robert B. Huber</td>
<td>Coach: Annabel D. Hagood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1951</td>
<td>University of Redlands</td>
<td>Kansas State Teachers College</td>
<td>United States Military Academy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>James Wilson &amp; Holt Spicer</td>
<td>Robert Howard &amp; Robert Kaiser</td>
<td>John Lowrey &amp; George Dell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1952</td>
<td>University of Miami</td>
<td>North Texas State College</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gerald Kogan &amp; Lawrence Perlmutter</td>
<td>Keith Parks &amp; David Cotten</td>
<td>Frank Finn &amp; Tim Kelley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coach: Donald Sprague</td>
<td>Coach: S.B. McAlister</td>
<td>Coach: Glenn Capp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1953</td>
<td>University of Miami</td>
<td>College of the Holy Cross</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gerald Kogan &amp; Lawrence Perlmutter</td>
<td>Michael McNulty &amp; John O’Conner</td>
<td>Louis B. Lusk &amp; Murray C. Havens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coach: Donald Sprague</td>
<td>Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.</td>
<td>Coach: Annabel D. Hagood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1954</td>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
<td>University of Florida</td>
<td>University of Vermont</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>William Arnold &amp; Hubert Bell</td>
<td>Robert Shevin &amp; Larry Sands</td>
<td>Robert Spero &amp; Kevin E. Keamey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coach: Kim Giffin</td>
<td>Coach: Douglas Ehninger</td>
<td>Coach: Charles Helgesen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1955</td>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
<td>University of Florida</td>
<td>Central State Oklahoma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lewis V. Accord &amp; Joel J. Snyder</td>
<td>William K. Johnson &amp; Craig Baker</td>
<td>Bill Henderson &amp; Derrill Pearce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coach: John W. Ackley</td>
<td>Coach: Joe C. Jackson</td>
<td>Coach: Robert B. Huber</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Champions, Runners-up and Final Four, 1947-2005
2nd- Wilkes College Harold Flannery & James Neveras
   Coach: Arthur Kruger

3rd - Wake Forest College Joe Hough & Carwile LeRoy Coach: Franklin R. Shirley

3rd- Northwestern University Max Nathan & Jerry Borden
   Coach: Joe laine

1956
1st - United States Military Academy
   George Walker & James Murphy Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

2nd- Saint Joseph's College John Gough & J. Foley Coach: Joseph Erhart

3rd- Green College (OH)
   Gary Cronkhite & Robert Werner Coach: J. William Hunt

3rd- Augustana College David Flemming & Phillip Hubbard
   Coach: Martin Holcomb

1957
1st- Augustana College Norman Lefstein & Phillip Hubbard
   Coach: Martin Holcomb

2nd- United States Military Academy
   James Murphy & George Walker Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

3rd- University of Pittsburgh Richard Cromie & Samuel Reich
   Coach: Robert P. Newman

3rd- Fordham University Charles H. Connolly &

1958
1st- Northwestern University William Welsh & Richard Kirshberg
   Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd- Harvard University David Bynum & James Kincaid Coach: Robert O'Neill

3rd- University of Southern California
   Mike Miller & Paul Sonnenberg Coach: James H. McBath

3rd- Princeton University
   John Ho Lewis, Jr & Joel Davidow Coach: Clarence Angell

1959
1st- Northwestern University William Welsh & Richard Kirshberg
   Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd- Wisconsin State University of Eau Claire James Shafer &
   Charles Bush Coach: Grace Walsh

3rd- University of Kansas Ray Nichols & Don Bowen
   Coach: Wil Linkugel

3rd- San Diego State College John Raser & Robert Arnhym
   Coach: John Ackley

1960
1st- Dartmouth College Anthony Roisman & Saul Baernstein
   Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd- San Diego State College John Raser & Robert Arnhym
   Coach: John Ackley

3rd - Baylor University
   Michael Henke & George Schell Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd- Northwestern University Dennis R. Hunt & John Roberts
   Coach: Frank Nelson

1961
1st- Harvard University Laurence Tribe & Gene Clements
   Coach: James Kincaid

2nd- King's College
   Frank Harrison & Peter Smith Coach: Robert Connelly

3rd- Baylor University
   Michael Hanks & George Schell Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd- Dartmouth College Lawrence Wilson & Frank Mahady
   Coach: Herbert L. James

1962
1st- Ohio State University Dale Williams & Sarah Benson Coach:
   Richard Rieke

2nd- Baylor University Calvin Kent & Michael Henke Coach:
   Glenn Capp

3rd- University of Miami Neal Sonnett & Bary Richard Coach:
   Donald Sprague

3rd- College of the Holy Cross Kevin Keogh & Dan Kalb
   Coach: Rev. Paul McGrady

1963
1st- Dartmouth College
   Frank Wohl & Stephen Kessler Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd- University of Minnesota Andre Zdraziel & David Krause
   Coaches: Robert L. Scott & Donn W. Parson

Continued on next page
3rd- *Boston College*
James Unger & Joe McLaughlin Coach: David Curtis

3rd- *University of Alabama* Richard Bouldin & Robert E. Roberts
Coach: Annabel Hagood

1964
1st- *University of the Pacific* Raoul Kennedy & Douglas Pipes
Coach: Paul Winters

2nd- *Boston College* James J. Unger & Joseph McLaughlin
Coaches: John Lawton & Lee Huebner

3rd- *Georgetown University* John Hempelmann & Robert Shrum
Coach: William Reynolds

3rd- *United States Naval Academy* Rudi Milasich & Edwin Linz
Coach: Lieutenant Lawrence Fink

1965
1st- *Carson-Newman College* John Wittig & Barnett Pearce
Coach: Forrest Conklin

2nd- *Northeastern State College* David Johnson & Glen Strickland
Coach: Valgene Littlefield

3rd- *University of Miami* Ron Sabo & Steve Mackauf
Coach: Frank Nelson

3rd- *Georgetown University* John Koeltl & Robert Shrum
Coach: William Reynolds

1966
1st- *Northwestern University* Bill Snyder & Mike Denger
Coach: Thomas B. McClain

2nd- *Wayne State University* Douglas Frost & Kathleen McDonald
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd- *University of Alabama* Russel Drake & Fourier Gale
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

3rd- *University of Southern California* Ric Flam & David Kenner
Coach: John C. DeBross

1967
1st- *Dartmouth College*
Tom Brewer & John Isaacson Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd- *Wayne State University* Don Ritzenheim & Kathleen McDonald
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd- *Boston College* Michael Smith & Harry Tuminello
Coach: Thomas Kane

3rd- *Georgetown University* Michael Naylor & John Koeltl
Coach: William Reynolds

1968
1st- *Wichita State University* Robert Shields & Lee Thompson
Coaches: Quincalee Striegel & Marvin Cox

2nd- *Butler University* Donald Kiefer & Carl Flanigan
Coach: Nicholas Cripe

3rd- *Michigan State University* Richard Brautigam & Charles Humphreys
Coach: Ted Jackson

3rd- *University of Southern California* Chet Actis & Bill Anderson
Coach: John C. DeBross

1969
1st- *Harvard University* Richard Lewis & Joel Perwin
Coach: Laurence Tribe

2nd- *University of Houston* David Seikel & Michael Miller
Coach: William B. English

3rd- *Loyola University of Los Angeles* John Tagg & Jim Caforio
Coach: George Schell

3rd- *University of California at Los Angeles* Roy Schultz & Alec Wisner
Coach: Patricia Long

1970
1st- *University of Kansas* Robert McCulloh & David Jeans
Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Jackson Harrell

2nd- *Canisius College* David Goss & David Wagner
Coach: Bert Gross

3rd- *University of Kansas* Robert Prentice & Dan Beck
Coaches: Donn w. Parson & Jackson Harrell

3rd- *University of Houston* Mike Miller & Paul Colby
Coach: William 8. English

3rd- *Boston College* Richard Bouldin & Robert E. Roberts
Coach: Annabel Hagood

40 2005 National Debate Tournament
1964

1st - University of the Pacific Raoul Kennedy & Douglas Pipes Coach: Paul Winters

2nd - Boston College James J. Unger & Joseph McLaughlin Coaches: John Lawton & Lee Huebner


3rd - United States Naval Academy Rudi Milasich & Edwin Linz Coach: Lieutenant Lawrence Fink

1965

1st - Carson-Newman College John Wittig & Barnett Pearce Coach: Forrest Conklin

2nd - Northeastern State College David Johnson & Glen Strickland Coach: Valgene Littlefield

3rd - University of Miami Ron Sabo & Steve Mackauf Coach: Frank Nelson


1966

1st - Northwestern University Bill Snyder & Mike Denger Coach: Thomas B. McClain

2nd - Wayne State University Douglas Frost & Kathleen McDonald Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Alabama Russel Drake & Fourier Gale Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

3rd - University of Southern California Ric Flam & David Kenner Coach: John C. DeBross

1967

1st - Dartmouth College Tom Brewer & John Isaacson Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - Wayne State University Don Ritzenheim & Kathleen McDonald Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Pittsburgh Michael Smith & Harry Tuminello Coach: Thomas Kane

3rd - Georgetown University Michael Naylor & John Koeltl Coach: William Reynolds

1968

1st - Wichita State University Robert Shields & Lee Thompson Coaches: Quincalee Striegel & Marvin Cox

2nd - Butler University Donald Kiefer & Carl Flanigan Coach: Nicholas Cripe

3rd - Michigan State University Richard Brautigam & Charles Humphreys Coach: Ted Jackson

3rd - University of Southern California Chet Actis & Bill Anderson Coach: John C. DeBross

1969

1st - Harvard University Richard Lewis & Joel Perwin Coach: Laurence Tribe

2nd - University of Houston David Seikel & Michael Miller Coach: William B. English

3rd - Loyola University of Los Angeles John Tagg & Jim Cafario Coach: George Schell

3rd - University of California at Los Angeles Roy Schultz & Alec Wisner Coach: Patricia Long

1970

1st - University of Kansas Robert McCulloh & David Jeams Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Jackson Harrell

2nd - Canisius College David Goss & David Wagner Coach: Bert Gross

3rd - University of Kansas Robert Prentice & Dan Beck Coaches: Donn w. Parson & Jackson Harrell

3rd - University of Houston Mike Miller & Paul Colby Coach: William B. English

1971

1st - University of California at Los Angeles Don Horstein & Barrett McNeary Coach: Patricia B. Long

2nd - Oberlin College Scoot Lassar & Joe Misner Coach: Larry E. Larmer

3rd - University of Georgia Pam Martinson & Tom Martinson Coach: Richard Huseman

3rd - University of Kansas Dan Beck & Robert Prentice Coach: Donn W. Parson

Continued on next page
1972
1st - University of California at Santa Barbara
Mike Clough & Mike Fernandez Coach: Kathy Corey

2nd - University of Southern California
Ron Palmieri & Dennis Winston Coach: John C. DeBross

3rd - Brown University
Tuna Snider & Hotep X
Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum

3rd - University of Southern California
Geoff Goodman & King Schofield
Coach: John C. DeBross

1973
1st - Northwestern University
Elliot Mineberg & Ron Marmer Coach: David Zarefsky

2nd - Georgetown University
Bradley Ziff & Stewart Jay Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Southwest Missouri State University
Tom Black & Jon Jackson Coach: Donal J. Stanton

3rd - University of Kansas
William Russell & William Hensley Coach: Donn W. Parson

1974
1st - Harvard University
Greg A. Rosenbaum & Charles E. Garvin Coach: Mark Arnold

2nd - Augustana College
Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey Coach: Dan Bozik

3rd - University of Kentucky
Ben Jones & Jim FlegJe Coach: J.W. Patterson

3rd - University of Southern California
Glenn Johnson & Larry Solum Coach: John C. DeBross

1975
1st - Baylor University
David Kent & Jay Hurst Coach: Lee Polk

2nd - University of Redlands
Greg Ballard & Bill Smelko Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Boston College
John Meany & Mike Reilly Coach: David M. Rohrer

3rd - University of Kentucky
Mary Thompson & Gil Skillman Coach: J.W. Patterson

1976
1st - University of Kansas
Robin Rowland & Frank Cross Coach: Donn W. Parson & Bill Balthrop

2nd - Georgetown University
Charles Chafer & David Ottoson Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Augustana College
Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey Coaches: Dan Bozik & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Southern California
Mike Devlin & Larry Solum Coach: John C. DeBross

1977
1st - Georgetown University
John Walker & David Ottoson Coach: James J. Unger

2nd - University of Southern California
Leslie Sherman & Steven Combs Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - University of Redlands
Mark Fabiani & Paul McNamara Coach: William Southworth

3rd - University of Kansas
Robin Rowland & Frank Cross Coach: Donn W. Parson

1978
1st - Northwestern University
Mark Cotham & Stuart Singer Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - University of Southern California
Steven Combs & Jon Cassanelli Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - University of Redlands
Mark Fabiani & Mark Warfel Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Georgetown University
David Ottoson & Thomas Rollins Coach: James J. Unger

1979
1st - Harvard University
Michael B. King & John M. Bredehoft Coaches: Charles E. Garvin & Greg A. Rosenbaum

2nd - Northwestern University
Don Dripps & Mark Cotham Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

3rd - West Georgia College
Paul Weathington & Randy Evans Coach: Chester Gibson

3rd - University of Kansas
Steve Griffin & Kevin Fowler Coach: Donn W. Parson
1980

1st - Northwestern University Don Dripps & Tom Fulkerson
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - Harvard University John M. Bredehoft & William C. Foutz
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & L. Jeffrey Pash

3rd - Samford University
Alida LeBlanc & John McWhorter Coach: Skip Coulter

3rd - Dartmouth College Stephen Meagher & Tom Isaacson
Coach: Ken Strange

1981

1st - University of Pittsburgh Michael Alberty & Stephen Marzen
Coach: Thomas Kane

2nd - Dartmouth College Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt Coach:
Herb James & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Kentucky Jeff Jones & Steve Mancuso
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

3rd - University of Louisville Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

1982

1st - University of Louisville Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

2nd - University of Redlands Bill Isaacson & Jeff Wagner Coach:
William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College Robin Jacobsohn & Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Ken Strange

3rd - University of Redlands Bill Isaacson & Jeff Wagner Coach:
William Southworth

1983

1st - University of Kansas Mark Gidley & Rodger Payne Coach:
Donn W. Parson

2nd - Dartmouth College Robin Jacobsohn & Tom Lyon
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange & Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College Lenny Gail & Mark Koulogeorge Coach:
Ken Strange, Steve Mancuso & Herbert L. James

3rd - Samford University Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker Coach:
Skip Coulter

1984

1st - Dartmouth College
Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge Coaches: Herbert L. James
Ken Strange & Tom Lyon

2nd - University of Louisville Cindy Leiferman & Mark
Whitehead
Coach: Tim Hynes

3rd - Harvard University Jonathan Massey & Jonathan Weiner
Coach: Dallas Perkins

3rd - Northwestern University Bob Easton & Doug Sigel
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

1985

1st - Harvard University Jonathan Massey & Ed Swaine
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Jonathan Wiener

2nd - University of Iowa Robert Garman & Karla Leeper Coaches:
Robert Kemp, Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps & John Katsulas

3rd - Dartmouth College Eric Jaffe & Karen McGaffey Coaches:
Ken Strange, Herb James & David Cheshier

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University
John Doran & Peter Ferguson Coach: Jay Busse

1986

1st - University of Kentucky David Brownell & Ouita Papka
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

2nd - Georgetown University Michael Mazarr & Stuart Rabin
Coach: Greg Mastel

3rd - Bay/ or University Mark Dyer & Lyn Robbins Coach: Robin
Rowland

3rd - Northwestern University Les Lynn & Catherine Palczewski
Coaches: Charles Kauffman, Scott Harris, Cori Dauber, Michelle
Howard, Eric Gander & Shelley Clubb

1987

1st - Baylor University
Lyn Robbins & Griffin Vincent Coaches: Robert Rowland, David
Hingsman, Cary Voss, Bob Gilmore & Mark Dyer

2nd - Dartmouth College
Craig Budner & Chrissy Mahoney Coaches: Herbert L. James,
Ken Strange, David Rhaesa & Erik Jaffe

3rd - University of Nebraska, Lincoln
John Fritch & Bradley Walker Coaches: Jack Kay & Matt
Sobnosky

3rd - Dartmouth College Shaun Martin & Rob Wick Coach: Ken
Strange

Continued on next page
1988
1st. Dartmouth College Shaun Martin & Rob Wick Coaches: Ken Strange, John Culver, Jeff Leon, Eric Jaffe & Lenny Gail

2nd- Baylor University Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber Coaches: Cary Voss & Erik Walker

3rd- Loyola-Marymount University Todd Flaming & Madison Laird Coach: Jay Busse

3rd- University of Michigan Michael Green & Andrew Schrank Coach: Steve Mancuso

1989
1st- Baylor University Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn Robbins, David Giardina & Griffin Vincent

2nd- University of Michigan Andrew Schrank & Joe Thompson Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd- Emory University Frank Lowrey & Gus Puryear Coaches: Melissa Wade & Bill Newman

3rd- University of Kentucky T.A. McKinney & Calvin Rockefeller Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Salt

1990
1st- Harvard University David Coale & Alex Lennon Coaches: Sherry Hall & Dallas Perkins

2nd- University of Redlands Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein Coach: William Southworth

3rd- Dartmouth College Scott Grossman & Neal Katyal Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle & Shaun Martin

3rd- Dartmouth College Kenneth Agran & Ernie Young Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle & Shaun Martin

1991
1st- University of Redlands Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein Coaches: William Southworth & Judd Kimball

2nd- University of Michigan Colin Kahl & Matt Shors Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd- Dartmouth College Kenneth Agran & Neal Katyal Coaches: Ken Strange, Shawn Martin, Ernie Young, Rob Wick & Sherry Hall

3rd- University of Iowa Nathan Coco & Charles Smith Coaches: David Hingstman, Michael Janas, David Cheshier & Shawn Shearer

1992
1st- Georgetown University Kevin Kuswa & Ahilan Arulanantham Coaches: Jeff Parcher & Laura Tuell-Parcher

2nd- Harvard University Rebecca Tushnet & Fred Karem Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Matt Schnall

3rd- Dartmouth College Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt Coaches: Ken Strange, Sherry Hall, Ernie Young, Neal Katyal & Lynn Coyne

3rd- University of Redlands Paul Derby & Kevin Tessier Coach: William Southworth

1993
1st- Dartmouth College Steven Sklaver & Ara Lovitt Coach: Ken Strange

2nd- Georgetown University Ahilan Arulanantham & Eric Truett Coach: Jeff Parcher

3rd- Wayne State University Toby Arquetté & Derek Gaffrey Coaches: George Ziegelmueller, Ede Warner, Scott Thomson, Patrice Arend & Dan Bloomingdale

3rd- Wake Forest University Mark Grant & Rich Fledderman Coaches: Allan D. Louden, Ross Smith, Sue Pester, Alan Coverston, Joe Bellon, Marc Rubenstein & J.P. Lacy

1994
1st- Northwestern University Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd- Harvard University Stephen Andrews & Fred Karem Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Sherry Hall

3rd- University of Kansas Ryan Boyd & Josh Zive Coaches: Scott Harris, Rod Phares, Ben Voth, Kelly McDonald, Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss & Heather Aldridge

3rd- Wake Forest University Adrienne Brovero & Marcia Tiersky Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan D. Louden, J.P. Lacy, Melanie Henson, Mark Grant & Tim O'Donnell

1995
1st- Northwestern University Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry Coach: Scott Deatherage
2nd- Harvard University  Stephen Andrews & Rebecca Tushnet
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Sherry Hall

3rd- Wake Forest University  Adrienne Brovero & John Hughes
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan Louden, Mark Grant, Stefan Bauschard, Tim O’Donnell & Shannon Redmond

3rd- University of Texas, Austin
Jonathan Brody & Eric Emerson
Coaches: Joel Rollins, Brian McBride, Kevin Kuswa,
James Martin & Aaron Timmons

1999
1st- Northwestern University Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino
Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Brian McBride, Adrienne Brovero
Judd Kimball, Nate Smith, Toby Arquette, Lesley Wexler

2nd- Emory University
Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris Lundberg, Stephen Heidt, David Heidt, Dan Fitzmier, Kate Shuster

3rd- University of Kansas
Mike Eber & Grant McKeohan
Coaches: Scott Harris, Sarah Partlow, Stacey Sowards, Val Renegar, Jeff Van Cleave, Rich McCullom, Kevin Minch

3rd- Emory University
Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris Lundberg, Stephen Heidt, David Heidt, Dan Fitzmier, Kate Shuster

2000
1st- Emory University
Jon Paul Lupo & Mike Horowitz
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Dan Fitzmier, Jenny Heidt, Chris Lundberg, Stephen Heidt

2nd- Michigan State University
Steve Donald & Aaron Monick
Coaches: Will Repko, John Sullivan, Jason Trice

3rd- Emory University
Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Dan Fitzmier, Jenny Heidt, Chris Lundberg, Stephen Heidt

3rd- University of Texas
Kirk Evans & Jairos Grove
Coaches: Joel Rollins, Chris Burk, Eric Jenkins, Eric Emerson, Kevin Kuswa, David Breshears

2001
1st- University of Iowa
Andrew Peterson & Andrew Ryan
Coaches: David Hingstman, Eric Truett, Aaron Monick, Danielle Wiese, Kristin Langwell, Corey Rayburn, Tara Voss, Emily Fleisher

2nd- Emory University
Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, John Paul Lupo, James Roland, David Heidt, Chris Lundberg, Mike Horowitz

Continued on next page
3rd- Michigan State University Calum Matheson & Austin Carson  
Coaches: Jason Trice, Will Repko, Mike Eber

3rd- Dartmouth College Alex Berger & Adam Garen Coaches: Ken Strange, Bill Russell, Kiva Garen, Ryan Sparacino

2002
1st-Northwestern University Jonathan Paul and Jake Foster  
Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Judd Kimball, Brian McBride, Adrianne Brovero, Dan Fitzmier

2nd- University of Kentucky Russ Hubbard and Mike Tetzlaff  
Coaches: J. W. Patterson, Roger Solt, Aaron Kall, Trevor Wells

3rd-West Georgia University Rashad Evans and Sarah Holbrook  
Coaches: Michael Hester, Paul Barsness, Daniel Davis

3rd- Michigan State University David Strauss and Greta Stahl  
Coaches: Michael Eber, Jason Trice, Alison Woiden

2003
1st-Northwestern University Geoff Garen & Tristan Morales  
Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Brian McBride, Dan Fitzmier, Adrianne Brovero, Judd Kimball, Jonathan Paul

2nd- Dartmouth College Brian Smith & Ben Thorpe  
Coaches: Ken Strange, Adam Garen, Chris McIntosh, Bill Russell

3rd-Whitman College Thad Blank & Charles Olney  
Coaches: Jim Hanson, Brian Simmonds, Keola Whittaker

3rd-Michigan State University Calum Matheson & Joe Siegmann  
Coaches: Michael Eber, Will Repko, Alison Eber, Dennis Lukasik, Biza Repko

2004
1st-Michigan State University Greta Stahl & Dave Strauss  
Coaches: Michael Eber, Will Repko, David Strauss, Shaun Gonzalez

2nd-University of California-Berkeley Dan Shalmon & Tejinder Singh  
Coaches: Greg Achten, Dave Arnett

3rd-Northwestern University Jim Lux & Tristan Morales  
Coaches: Scott Deatherage

3rd-Michigan State University Aaron Hardy & Shaun VanHorn  
Coaches: Michael Eber, Will Repko, David Strauss, Shaun Gonzalez

2005
1st-Northwestern University Josh Branson & Tristan Morales  
Coaches: Scott Deatherage

2nd-University of California-Berkeley Stacey Nathan & Craig Wickersham  
Coaches: Greg Achten, Dave Arnett, Jessica Clarke, Tejinder Singh, Ivo Keller, Calum Matheson

3rd-Harvard University Dan Luxemburg & Christine Malumphy  
Coaches: Dallas Perkins, Sherry Hall, Nate Gorelick, Charles Olney, Jonah Feldman

3rd-University of Texas Austin Sara Apel & Alex More  
Coaches: Joel Rollins, Jairus Grove, Kirk Evans, David Breshears, Kevin Johnson, Jonathan McCartney, Kuldeep Brar

46 2005 National Debate Tournament
Top First Round Teams, 1947-2005

1947 Award not presented

1948
1st Potter Kerfoot, University of Southern California
2nd Henry Huff, Wake Forest College
Alec MacKenzie, U.S. Military Academy

1949
1st Robert Sayre, Willamette University
2nd Ed Stollenwerck, University of Kansas

1950
William Care, University of Notre Dame
Lee Reiffe, Southern Methodist University

1951
Holt Spicer, University of Redlands
1st James Q. Wilson, University of Redlands
2nd

1952
James Q. Wilson, University of Redlands
1st Holt Spicer, University of Redlands
2nd

1953
Robert L. Anderson, Augustana College
1st Joan Reidy, University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire
2nd

1954
Herzl Spiro, University of Vermont
1st James A. Robinson, George Washington University
2nd

1955
Hubert Bell, University of Kansas
1st William Maynard, Southwest Missouri State College
2nd

1956
Phillip Hubbard, Augustana College
1st Henry Rut, Macalester College
2nd

1957
Patricia Stallings, University of Houston
1st Phillip Hubbard, Augustana College (Ill.)
2nd

1958
Michael Miller, University of Southern California
1st Phillip Hubbard, Augustana College (Ill.)
2nd

Continued on next page
1959
1st James Ray, United States Military Academy
2nd Ray Nichols, University of Kansas

1960
1st Don Herrick, William Jewell College
2nd George Schell, Bay/or University

1961
1st George Schell, Bay/or University
2nd Laurence Tribe, Harvard University

1962
1st Tie: Lee Huebner, Northwestern University
1st Tie: Harold Lawson, Kansas State Teachers College

1963
1st Daniel Kolb, College of the Holy Cross
2nd Robert Roberts, University of Alabama

1964
1st Robert Roberts, University of Alabama
2nd John Hempelmann, Georgetown University

1965
1st Robert Shrum, Georgetown University
2nd Douglas Pipes, University of the Pacific

1966
1st William Snyder, Northwestern University
2nd John Holcomb, Augustana College (1/1.)

1967
1st Rick Flam, University of Southern California
2nd Thomas Brewer, Dartmouth College

1968
1st David Zarefsky, Northwestern University
2nd Richard Brautigam, Michigan State University

1969
1st David Seikel, University of Houston
2nd Joel Perwin, Harvard University

1970
1st Mike MiHer, University of Houston
2nd Tie: Jim Caforio, Loyola University (Los Angeles)
2nd Tie: David Goss, Canisius College

1971
1st Joe Loveland, University of North Carolina
2nd Joseph Angland, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

1972
1st Terry McNight, Canisius College
2nd Ron Palmieri, University of Southern California

1973
1st Elliot Mineberg, Northwestern University
2nd Frank Kimball, University of California at Los Angeles

1974
1st Michael Higelin, University of Southern California
2nd Marvin Isgur, University of Houston

1975
1st Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University
2nd Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (III.)

1976
1st Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (1/1.)
2nd Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University

1977
1st Gilbert Skillman, University of Kentucky
2nd John Walker, Georgetown University

1978
1st Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University
2nd Stuart Singer, Northwestern University

1979
1st Mark Fabiani, University of Redlands
2nd Michael B. King, Harvard University

1980
1st Steven Meagher, Dartmouth College
2nd Don Dripps, Northwestern University

1981
1st Jeff Jones, University of Kentucky
2nd Tie: Paul Weathington, West Georgia College
2nd Tie: Scott Harris, Wayne State University

1982
1st Steve Mancuso, University of Kentucky
2nd John Barrett, Georgetown University

1983
1st John Barrett, Georgetown University
2nd Leonard Gail, Dartmouth College

1984
1st Leonard Gail, Dartmouth College
2nd Bill Brewster, Emory University
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1st</th>
<th>2nd</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Danny Povinelli, University of Massachusetts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doug Sigel, Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>Lyn Robbins, Bay/or University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scott Segal, Emory University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Lyn Robbins, Bay/or University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>John Culver, University of Kansas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Gloria Cabada, Wake Forest University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Barry Pickens, University of Kansas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Gordon Mitchell, Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Daniel Plants, Bay/or University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Marc Rubinstein, University of Redlands</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David Hugin, University of Texas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>T. A. McKinney, University of Kentucky</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Marc Rubinstein, University of Redlands</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Charles Smith, University of Iowa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ryan Goodman, University of Texas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Matthew Shors, University of Michigan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ara Lovitt, Dartmouth College</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Paul Skiermont, University of Kentucky</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fred Karem, Harvard University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Paul Skiermont, University of Kentucky</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sean McCaffity, Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Sean McCaffity, Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chris LaVigne, Wayne State University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Corey Rayburn, University of Iowa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scott Hessell, University of Michigan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Michael Gottlieb Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>George Kouros Emory University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Michael Gottlieb Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ryan Sparacino Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Ryan Sparacino Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tie Jairus Grove University of Texas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tie Steve Donald Michigan State University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Andrew Ryan University of Iowa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wesley Lotz Wake Forest University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Alex Berger Dartmouth College</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adriana Midence University of Michigan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Charles Olney Whitman College</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calum Matheson Michigan State University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Tejinder Singh, University of California Berkeley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Naveen Ramachandrapa, University of Georgia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Michael Klinger, Harvard University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tristan Morales, Northwestern University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NDT Participants, 1947-2005

Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70
University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 03, 04, 05
Abion College: 67, 69
American University: 61
University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85
Arizona State University: 47, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96

Bakersfield Community College: 90
Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90
Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Boston College: 48, 67, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75
Bowling Green State University: 50, 51, 70; 75, 76, 77
Bradley University: 51, 69, 79
Brandeis University: 65, 67
Brigham Young University: 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78
Brooklyn College: 61
Brown University: 69, 70, 72
Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 84, 90, 91, 92
University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81, 94, 97, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77
University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75
California Polytechnic University- San Luis Obispo: 01
California State University, Bakersfield: 00, 01, 02
California State University, Chico: 98, 00, 01, 03
California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99, 00, 02, 03, 04, 05
California State University, Long Beach: 03, 04, 05
California State University, Los Angeles: 55, 56, 61, 66, 73, 76
California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 74
California State University, Sacramento: 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82
California State University, San Diego: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72, 96
Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79
Capital University: 48, 73, 74
Carson Newman College: 64, 65, 66
Case Institute of Technology: 53
Case Western Reserve University: 04, 05
Catholic University: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 00, 01, 02, 03
University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83
University of Central Oklahoma: 52, 53, 54, 56, 61, 63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89
Central Michigan University: 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 94
Champlain College: 49
University of Chicago: 48, 49
Claremont McKenna (Men's) College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87
Coe College: 48
Colgate University: 51
Colorado College: 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of Colorado: 47, 48
Concordia College: 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Cornell University: 76, 99, 03
Dartmouth College: 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
David Lipscomb College: 55
University of Denver: 54, 67, 68, 69, 70, 85
DePauw University: 48, 49, 51, 57
University of Detroit: 67
Drury College: 72, 80
Duke University: 56, 57, 58, 66
Duquesne University: 96
Eastern Illinois University: 71, 77, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 88, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89
Eastern Nazarene College: 58, 60, 61
Eastern New Mexico University: 98, 99, 03
Eastern Utah University: 01
Emory University: 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Emporia State University: 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 01, 02, 03, 04
Fairmont State College: 76, 78
University of Florida: 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70, 03, 05
Florida State University: 75, 97, 01
Fordham University: 57, 59, 66
Fordham University School of Education: 58, 59, 61
Fort Hays State University: 61, 69, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
George Mason University: 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04
George Washington University: 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 04, 05
Georgetown College: 49
Georgetown University: 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of Georgia: 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Georgia State University: 84, 85, 86, 88, 01, 03, 04
Gonzaga University: 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87, 97, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Greenville College: 56
Harvard University: 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Hiram College: 52
College of the Holy Cross: 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63
University of Houston: 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83
Houston Baptist University: 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93
Howard University: 52, 54
University of Idaho: 52, 53, 57, 58, 61
Idaho State University: 53, 57, 61, 03, 04, 05
University of Illinois, Chicago Circle: 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65
University of Illinois, Urbana: 54, 56, 64
Illinois College: 54
Illinois State University: 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04
University of Indiana: 93
Indiana State University: 47, 73
University of Iowa: 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Iowa State University: 52, 71, 74, 82, 83, 84
James Madison University: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 02, 03, 05
John Carroll University: 78, 80, 81, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01
John Hopkins University: 77, 78, 79
University of Kansas: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Kansas State College of Pittsburg: 61, 63, 67
Kansas State University: 55, 64, 76, 77, 83, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03
University of Kentucky: 60, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Kent State University: 51
King's College: 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 77, 83, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97
Louisiana College: 47, 48, 53, 54
University of Louisville: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 04, 05

Continued on next page

2005 National Debate Tournament  51
Los Angeles City College: 96
Loyola Marymount University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 00, 04
Loyola University (Chicago): 60, 70, 72, 03
Luther College: 50
Macalster College: 56, 61, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 97, 98, 00
Marietta College: 59, 89, 90
Marquette University: 58, 69
Mary Washington College: 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 04, 05
University of Maryland: 66
University of Massachusetts: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
Massachusetts Institute of Technology: 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 01, 02
Mercer University: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 00, 01, 02, 03
University of Miami (Florida): 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, 74, 97, 98, 00
Miami University (Ohio): 76, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of Michigan: 71, 72, 76, 77, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 05
Michigan State University: 53, 66, 68, 69, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Middlebury College: 55
Middle Tennessee State University: 70, 72, 77
Midland College: 69
Midwestern College: 69
University of Minnesota: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 73, 82, 83
University of Mississippi: 47, 51, 52
University of Missouri, Columbia: 68, 71, 72, 04
University of Missouri, Kansas City: 61, 62, 66, 68, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Missouri State University: 52, 55, 57, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of Montana: 49, 50, 51
Montana State University: 51, 60
Morehead State University: 77, 78, 79, 80
Mount Mercy College: 53
Nebraska State College at Kearney: 65, 66
Nebraska Wesleyan University: 51, 52, 54, 55
University of Nebraska, Lincoln: 80, 83, 86, 87
University of Nebraska, Omaha: 77
University of Nevada, Las Vegas: 92, 96, 97, 98
University of Nevada, Reno: 48
University of New Hampshire: 71
University of New Mexico: 51, 52, 54, 85, 90, 95, 96, 98
New York University: 00, 01, 02, 03
State University of New York at Binghamton: 05
State University of New York College at Genesco: 53
Northwestern College (MN): 63
Northwestern University: 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of North Carolina: 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of North Dakota: 79
University of North Texas: 48, 49, 50, 54, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of Northern Colorado: 71, 72, 74, 75
University of Northern Florida: 74, 75, 81, 82; 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of Notre Dame: 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 78
Oberlin College: 68, 69, 70, 71, 72
Occidental College: 53
Odessa College: 81, 82, 86, 87, 90
Ohio University: 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82
Ohio State University: 47, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 87
University of Oklahoma: 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 04, 05
Oklahoma Baptist University: 47, 77
Oklahoma City University: 65
Oklahoma State University: 68, 69, 70
2005 National Debate Tournament
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Old Dominion University</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Oregon</td>
<td>60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 75, 82, 84, 02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon State University</td>
<td>47, 48, 54, 63, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ottawa University</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pace University</td>
<td>75, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90, 97, 98, 99, 00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of the Pacific</td>
<td>58, 61, 64, 65, 68, 69, 71, 72, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Lutheran University</td>
<td>52, 56, 62, 72, 82, 83, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific University</td>
<td>49, 55, 57, 65, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 67, 89, 90, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>47, 50, 52, 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pepperdine College</td>
<td>49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 99, 01, 02, 03, 04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips University</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>53, 57, 60, 62, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>51, 53, 56, 57, 58, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Puget Sound</td>
<td>56, 57, 01, 04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purdue University</td>
<td>47, 48, 50, 60, 61, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Redlands</td>
<td>50, 51, 52, 57, 59, 62, 64, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regis College</td>
<td>02, 03, 04, 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Rhode Island</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice University</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>56, 62, 65, 76, 03, 04, 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roanoke College</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Rochester</td>
<td>02, 03, 04, 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockhurst College</td>
<td>62, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>47, 48, 69, 71, 73, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Anselm's College</td>
<td>56, 59, 64, 68, 69, 71, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint John's University</td>
<td>53, 54, 62, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Joseph's College</td>
<td>55, 56, 57, 59, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Martin's College</td>
<td>51, 53, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Mary's College</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Olaf College</td>
<td>48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57, 62, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Peter's College</td>
<td>51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of Saint Thomas</td>
<td>47, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samford University</td>
<td>73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 92, 93, 97, 98, 99, 00, 02, 03, 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego State University</td>
<td>49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of San Francisco</td>
<td>56, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Jacinto College</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Joaquin Delta College</td>
<td>80, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Scranton</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seattle University</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seton Hall University</td>
<td>60, 72, 73, 79, 83, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith College</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of South Carolina</td>
<td>50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of South Dakota</td>
<td>67, 68, 75, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota State College</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of the South</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Oklahoma State University</td>
<td>47, 48, 49, 50, 59, 73, 74, 76, 94, 95, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Illinois University</td>
<td>57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 70, 88, 99, 03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Methodist University</td>
<td>50, 52, 87, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southern Mississippi</td>
<td>65, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Oregon College</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Utah State College</td>
<td>82, 83, 84, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest Texas State University</td>
<td>88, 90, 01, 02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwestern College</td>
<td>56, 57, 78, 79, 80, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana</td>
<td>76, 77, 78, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>49, 92, 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens Institute of Technology</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stonehill College</td>
<td>67, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suffolk University</td>
<td>81, 82, 83, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swarthmore College</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temple University</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Tennessee</td>
<td>50, 51, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee Polytechnic Institute</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Texas, Arlington</td>
<td>77, 78, 80, 82, 85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Continued on next page
University of Texas, Austin: 47, 60, 71, 72, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
University of Texas, Dallas: 05
Texas A&M University: 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88
Texas Christian University: 47, 48, 51, 60, 62, 66, 67, 75, 76
Texas Tech University: 68, 70, 73
University of Toledo: 71, 72
Towson State University: 97
Trinity University: 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 05
Union College and University: 55
United States Air Force Academy: 59, 60, 76, 77, 78, 79
United States Merchant Marine Academy: 52, 53, 59
United States Military Academy: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 78, 80, 84
United States Naval Academy: 47, 48, 49, 50, 58, 64, 65, 70, 72, 78, 80, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 99
University of Utah: 47, 48, 51, 52, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97
Utica College: 50, 51
Vanderbilt University: 76, 77, 78, 80
University of Vermont: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 84, 85, 86, 88, 90, 02, 05
University of Virginia: 47, 63, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 81
Wabash College: 55
Wake Forest University: 47, 48, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 63, 65, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Washburn University: 56, 58, 64, 65, 66, 72, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95
Washington and Lee University: 63, 68, 69
University of Washington: 55, 68
Washington University, St. Louis: 55
Washington State University: 47, 50, 54, 58, 66, 69, 70, 76
Wayne State University: 58, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Weber State University: 81, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Wesleyan University: 50, 52
State University of West Georgia: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
West Virginia University: 64, 74, 79, 81, 85, 86
West Virginia Wesleyan College: 75, 77
Western Illinois University: 71, 73, 80, 82, 85
Western Michigan University: 63, 64
Western Reserve University: 66
Western Washington University: 74, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86
Wheaton College: 47, 59, 63, 97
Whitman College: 50, 59, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05
Whittier College: 71
Wichita State University: 48, 65, 67, 68, 77, 79, 99, 00, 01, 02
William Jewell College: 60, 61
College of William and Mary: 56, 68, 69, 73, 74, 84
University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire: 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 73, 76, 78, 79
Wilkes College: 54, 55, 57, 58
Williamette University: 48, 49, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 61
Winona State University: 93
College of Wooster: 73, 79, 81, 83
Wright State University: 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 89, 90, 92, 93
University of Wyoming: 65, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 89, 90, 01, 04, 05
Xavier University: 58
Yale University: 47, 49