Report on the
55th
National Debate Tournament

Baylor University,
Waco, Texas
March 30 - April 2, 2001
March 15, 2001

Greetings to:

54th National Debate Tournament

Welcome to Baylor University for the 54th National Debate Tournament. Congratulations to the schools, the competitors, and those who helped prepare them for today's challenge. It is truly a privilege for the Lone Star State to host one of the premier university events in the nation.

Texas is proud of its institutions of higher education. We are even more pleased that so many of them participate in debating and speech activities. Higher education is an engine of economic development, and it helps integrate the skills gained through participation in these rigorous speech and debate activities within the value of education.

Texas is known for its hospitality, which I know will be on fine display in Waco. I hope that those of you from out of town have an opportunity to visit the city's cultural and historical treasures.

Mrs. Perry joins me in sending best wishes for a memorable tournament.

Sincerely,

Rick Perry
Chair
Governor

Keynote speaker was Dr. Robert Baird, Professor and Chair of Baylor’s Philosophy Department, and former Baylor debater under Glenn Capp.
In 1947, it was unusual to find debate teams crossing the country or meeting a rival team more than once or twice. Most debate tournaments were local or regional in nature. There was no place where top teams from across the country could compete. The West Point National Intercollegiate Tournament was organized and conducted by the United States Military Academy to provide such an experience—where top teams from across the nation could meet. The tournament rules were determined by West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O'Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

Seven regions were set up to identify top teams, and select 29 colleges to participate in five seeding rounds and four elims over a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament stipulated that no school would meet a school within 500 miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Several traditions started at West Point remain in practice today: the “big board,” oral announcement of pairings, and three judges in each preliminary round.

West Point administered the tournament for the first twenty years of its history. Initially there were no fees; housing and meals were provided by the Academy. For the first few years coaches stayed in the homes of Academy officers. All entertainment facilities on the base were free, except for the Post Theatre, which charged 15¢ a movie (Debaters Magazine, 1947). During these years the tournament was expanded from 29 to 38 teams. After a series of tab room errors, a committee of coaches was set up to “review” the results of the prelims before elim rounds began (Parson, “The NDT at Fifty”).

THE AMERICAN FORENSIC ASSOCIATION TAKES OVER

The Early Years: 1967-1974

In 1966 West Point Commandant William Westmoreland informed George Ziegelmueller, then President of the American Forensic Association, that the Academy would no longer host the tournament. The reason cited was “budget constraints,” and the decision came as a complete surprise to the forensic community. Four coaches, Annabel Hagood of Alabama, Herb James of Dartmouth, William Reynolds of Georgetown and Ziegelmueller of Wayne State formed an interim transition committee, with Hagood and James focusing on the problem of finance.

The early years of the AFA sponsored tournament (1967-1975) were marked by coaches planning, setting guidelines and eligibility rules, searching for a director as well as a tournament site; they were years of change. The first chair of what became the National Debate Tournament Committee was Annabel Hagood, and the first NDT Director, Stan Rives. The initial committee assumption was that it would pick a different director for each year. Following Rives as director were Richard Rieke in 1968 at Brooklyn College, Roger Hufford in 1969 at Northern Illinois, Dave Matheny in 1970 at the University of Houston, and John Lehman in 1971 at Macalester College and again in 1972 at the University of Utah. This period was marked by the development of coaches’ responsibility for all aspects of the tournament, which was renamed The National Debate Tournament. Beginning in 1970, it was possible for a school to have two of its teams qualify to the NDT; this occurred after much heated debate (and a fear that some school would “close-out” the NDT which apparently would constitute an embarrassment).

Districts were reconstituted but remained eight in number until a new district (District IX) representing the Rocky Mountain States was added, and an initial allotment of bids for each district was negotiated. The NDT Committee sought a way to recognize teams achieving outstanding records throughout the season,
and the first-round at-large bids were invented to begin operation in 1971. Initially the Committee proposed a list of 10 major tournaments during the year, the winner of which would get an automatic bid to the NDT; since a team might win more than one tournament, the second place would earn a bid if the winner had already received one. With some modification, this system worked for two years (although there were disagreements over which constituted the top ten tournaments for a particular year), but by 1973 the Committee had changed to the current system—having 16 bids awarded on the basis of a team’s full season record.

The early 1970s also saw a shift in tournament format. Occasionally a negative team would want to know something about an affirmative plan in the hope of linking a particular disadvantage. The practice was for the first negative to outline a series of questions to be answered in the second affirmative. During the early 1970s there was some movement to adopt a format which allowed direct questioning of each speaker, and the cross-exam format was adopted for the 1976 NDT; while some invitational tournaments initially kept the old format, it was not long before cross examination debate became dominant.

The Later Years: 1975-2001

Merwyn Hayes of Wake Forest directed the NDT in 1973 and 1974. After his surprise resignation in the fall of 1974, a member of his tab room staff, Mike Hazen of Wake Forest was chosen to direct the NDT, a post he held until 1983. The tournament remained the same size (62 teams; it had been increased from 46 teams in 1973), and used the same method of pairing (high-high power match in odd number rounds; high-low within brackets for even numbered rounds). It also placed the same number of teams into the elimination rounds: 16.

David Zarefsky of Northwestern replaced Hazen as director, and ran the tournament from 1984 until 1989. The size of the tournament moved from 62 teams to 74 teams by 1988 and the elimination rounds expanded to include all teams with five wins and thirteen ballots. This was also the decade of the first experiment with computer tabulation, and it occurred at the 1988 tournament (Zarefsky interview). Gary Larson had developed a computer program for pairing and judge placement, but it was backed up in the traditional manner. In 1989 the experiment was tried again, but the computer program crashed early, and the tournament was gently removed from machine control.

Several changes took place in the early 1990s when the tournament was directed by Al Johnson. The tournament size was determined by a complex set of formulas, with the number of teams ranging from 68 to 78, the maximum allowed. Six schools could now have a third team qualify to enter the tournament. The tournament began experimenting again with computer programs, this time with one developed by Rich Edwards of Baylor University (Edwards, Tab-Room-on-the-Mac). The NDT Committee made changes in pairing assumptions, with the number of high-high power matched rounds reduced from three to one.

The 1996 Golden Anniversary NDT brought more than one hundred alums to Wake Forest University where the Anniversary tournament was held. Alumni listened to rounds (with mixed reactions), visited with former Senator and Presidential Candidate George McGovern, with the current debaters and with each other. Bill Southworth and Allan Louden prepared an elaborate tournament booklet, featuring a great deal of the 50 year happenings of the NDT.

From 1988 on, participation in elimination rounds was limited to teams which had collected 5 wins and 13 ballots, which meant that typically one to three teams with 5 wins and fewer ballots were denied the chance to participate. From 1997 on, the NDT Committee changed the rules so that all teams with 5 wins regardless of ballot count could advance to the elimination rounds (up to a total of 32).
This was also the first year that the NDT Committee experimented with E-Mail for first and second round at-large submissions, with mixed results. The 1998-99 NDT Committee voted to allow more than six third teams from one school to qualify if the allocation of second round at-large bids was not filled by qualified teams. For the 1999 and 2000 NDT, that number of third teams remained at six; the tournament was at its maximum: 78 teams.

The 2001 Lucy Keele Award was presented to Richard Edwards, former director at Georgia State University and Baylor University as well as the inventor of the revolutionary tournament tabulation program. The George Ziegelmueller I Award went to Chester Gibson, long time director of the debate program at the State University of West Georgia and two time host of the National Debate Tournament. The George Ziegelmueller II Award was given to Ken Strange, long time coach at Dartmough College.

The 2000-2001 debate resolution was “RESOLVED: that the United States federal government should substantially increase its development assistance, including government to government assistance, within the Greater Horn of Africa.” The topic had teams focus on the benefits of debt relief, AIDS prevention, reparations, food aid, and agricultural assistance to the Greater Horn of Africa. Negatives argued disadvantages that raised issues of trade-offs in development assistance, relations with other nations, and the ebb and flow of Clinton, and later Bush’s political fortunes. Arguments grounded in critical challenges to the project of development assistance and very precise counterplans were also popular. In the final round, the University of Iowa advocated AIDS prevention programs for Uganda. Emory University addressed the question of whether medical programs were truly development assistance. In a close debate, the affirmative prevailed on a 3-2 decision.

I am indebted to Karla Leeper, tournament host, for work on the pictures; to Ryan Galloway of the University of Georgia for commentary on the topic and final round; and Cameron Matthews, computer consultant for Accenture, as technical adviser for this book.

Donn W. Parson, editor Lawrence, Kansas April, 2001

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IN REMEMBERANCE. In the past year two distinguished debate coaches died.

GRACE WALSH, long time coach at The University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire, brought many teams to West Point and the National Debate Tournament from 1950 through 1959 and her team in 1959 took Second Place Honors.

ANNABEL HAGOOD, debate coach at the University of Alabama in the 1940s, 1950s and 1960s qualified a large number of debate teams to the NDT, winning First Place honors in 1949 and 1955, and Third Place honors in 1953, 1963, and 1966. She served on the transition committee when the tournament moved from West Point to become the NDT in 1967, and also Chaired the NDT Committee.
The National Tournament Committee plans and oversees the NDT each year, including the choosing and ranking of first and second round teams. The picture taken of them this year was too dark to be developed, an ominous sign.

Shawn Whalen, San Francisco State, Dist. I
Glen Frappier, Gonzaga, Dist. II
Joel Rollins, Texas, Dist. III
Heather Aldridge, Augustana, SD, Dist. IV
Heidi Hamilton, Augustana, IL, Dist. V
Mike Janas, Samford, Dist. VI
Warren Decker, George Mason, Dist. VII
Tim Mahoney, Pace, Dist. VIII

Matt Stannard, Wyoming, Dist. IX
Gordon Mitchell, Pittsburgh, East
Ed Panetta, Georgia, South
Cate Palczewski, No. Iowa, Central
Greg Achten, Pepperdine, West
John Fritch, SW Missouri, Chair
Donn W. Parson, Kansas, Director

Conducting the financial planning and execution of the NDT is the Board of Trustees. Pictured here are Pat Ganer, John Gossett, Tim Hynes, Chair, and Brett O’Donnell, Treasurer. Trustee Tom Hollihan is AWOL.

The 2001 Tab Room included Pat Ganer Los Angeles, California, Dan Lingel, Dallas, Texas, Rich Edwards, Waco, Texas, Arnie Madsen and Cate Palczewski, Cedar Falls, Iowa, and Donn Parson, Director, Lawrence, Kansas
55th National Debate Tournament Results

First Round At Large Rankings

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<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Debaters</th>
<th>Sum of Ranks</th>
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<td>1  California-Berkeley LS</td>
<td>Randy Luskey &amp; Dan Shalmon</td>
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<tr>
<td>2  Wake Forest AL</td>
<td>Jarrod Atchison &amp; Wesley Lotz</td>
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<td>3  Iowa PR</td>
<td>Andy Petersen &amp; Andy Ryan</td>
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<td>4  Dartmouth BG</td>
<td>Alex Berger &amp; Adam Garen</td>
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<tr>
<td>5  Emory BG</td>
<td>Stephen Bailey &amp; Kamal Ghali</td>
<td>48</td>
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<tr>
<td>6  Texas EH</td>
<td>Kirk Evans &amp; Loe Hornbuckle</td>
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<td>7  Northwestern FP</td>
<td>Jake Foster &amp; Jonathan Paul</td>
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<tr>
<td>8  Michigan State CM</td>
<td>Austin Carson &amp; Calum Matheson</td>
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<td>9  North Texas CH</td>
<td>Kenda Cunningham &amp; John Hines</td>
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<td>10 Fort Hays RR</td>
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<td>11 West Georgia EH</td>
<td>Rashad Evans &amp; Sarah Holbrook</td>
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<td>12 Emory LR</td>
<td>Josh Lynn &amp; John Rains</td>
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<td>13 Michigan MS</td>
<td>Adriana Midence &amp; Carl Sammartino</td>
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<td>14 Southern California MS</td>
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<td>15 Texas BH</td>
<td>Pam Bowman &amp; Katie Hatziaivramides</td>
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<tr>
<td>16 Northwestern GK</td>
<td>Geoff Garen &amp; Annie Kastenak</td>
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2001 TOP SPEAKERS

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## 2001 Qualifying Teams

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Third Place went to the Dartmouth College team of Adam Garen and Alex Berger.
# National Debate Tournament

**Baylor University**  
**March 30-April 2, 2001**

**Elimination Round Results**

## Double Octafinal Round Results

- Wake Forest AL Advances without debating
- Emory BG Advances without debating
- Dartmouth BG Advances without debating
- West Georgia EH Advances without debating
- Iowa PR Advances without debating

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<td>Kahl</td>
<td>*Fritch, John</td>
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<td>Russell</td>
<td>Slusher Strange</td>
<td>Hingstman</td>
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<td>John Carroll SW (Aff)</td>
<td>Kansas AW</td>
<td>4-1</td>
<td>*Peterson</td>
<td>Phares</td>
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<td>McBride</td>
<td>Galloway Lawrence</td>
<td>Wiese Mancuso</td>
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<td>North Texas CH (Aff)</td>
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<td>Heidt</td>
<td>Lacy</td>
<td>*Grove Schwartz</td>
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<td>Michigan State CM (Neg)</td>
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National Debate Tournament
Baylor University
March 30-April 2, 2001
Elimination Round Results

Octafinal Round Results

Michigan State CM (Neg) defeated Wake Forest AL 3-2 Frappier *Fritch, John Kahl
Emory BG (Aff) defeated USC MS 5-0 Repko, Biza Stevenson, Ron Lupo
Dartmouth BG (Neg) defeated Ft. Hays State RR 4-1 McBride Slusher Klemz, Aaron
West Georgia EH (Aff) defeated North Texas CH 5-0 Russell Woidan Newnam
Iowa PR (Aff) defeated Texas EH 5-0 Davis Butt Vega
Berkeley LS (Aff) defeated Northwestern GK 3-2 *Hester Smith, Geoff Symonds
Michigan MS (Aff) defeated John Carroll SW 6-1 Stevens, Monte Strange *Pineda, Richard
Northwestern FP (Aff) defeated Emory LR 7-0 Sharp Scannapieco Hoe

Quarterfinal Round Results

Michigan State CM (Aff) defeated Northwestern FP 5-0 Peterson Breshears Heidt
Emory BG (Neg) defeated Michigan MS 5-0 Dunbar Stables Hester
Dartmouth BG (Neg) defeated Berkeley LS 3-2 Repko, Will Smith, Nate Stevenson, Ron
Iowa PR (Aff) defeated West Georgia EH 4-1 Frappier Magariel Stoughton

Semifinal Round Results

Iowa PR (Neg) defeated Michigan State CM 4-1 McBride *Heftman Harris, Scott
Emory BG (Neg) defeated Dartmouth BG 3-2 Phares *Hingstman Harris, Scott

Final Round Results

Iowa PR (Aff) defeated Emory BG 3-2 Hester *Harris, Scott Dunbar

2001 Top Speakers

The First Place Speaker Awards went to Andrew Ryan of the University of Iowa. These awards include the Wayne Brockriede First Place Watch, donated by Robert Feldhake (1976 Top Speaker) and the Travelling Tiffany Bowl naming the NDT’s Top Speakers.

The Second Speaker was Wesley Lotz and the Third Speaker was Jarrod Atchison, both from Wake Forest University.

Fourth speaker was Kamal Ghali from Emory University and Fifth Speaker was Alex Berger of Dartmouth College.
Winning debaters from the University of Iowa (Andy Peterson and Andy Ryan) are pictured. As NDT champions they also received a Permanent First Place Trophy and finalist watches. David Hingstman was presented a watch as coach of the winning team.

The final round of the 2001 NDT took place between the University of Iowa and Emory University. Iowa moved into the final round by advancing over Michigan State University in the semis; Emory earned a spot in the finals by defeating Dartmouth College. In the finals, Iowa was affirmative and Emory was negative. Five judges were chosen to observe the debate: Kelly Dunbar of Baylor University, Rod Phares of Wayne State University, Michael Hester of the State University of West Georgia, Gordon Mitchell of the University of Pittsburgh and Scott Harris of the University of Kansas.

The second place team was composed of Kamal Ghali and Stephen Bailey of Emory University. They received the Walker Traveling trophy, individual finalist watches and a permanent Second Place trophy.
First Round At Large Awards

Winner of the Rex Copeland Memorial Trophy is the University of California at Berkeley team of Randy Luskey and Dan Shalmon. The award is presented to the top team in the first round at large balloting. Named for the Samford debater who was killed in 1990, the award was donated by his parents.

Second ranked was the Wake Forest University team of Jarrod Atchison and Wesley Lotz.

Third ranked was the University of Iowa team of Andrew Ryan and Andrew Peterson.

Fourth ranked was the Dartmouth College team of Adam Garen and Alex Berger.

Fifth ranked was the Emory University team of Kamal Ghali and Stephen Bailey.
The Ovid Davis Award
This award, named in honor of Ovid Raymond Davis, a 1935 graduate of West Georgia College (now the State University of West Georgia), is presented to the coach of the team that wins the National Debate Tournament. Ovid Davis spent his entire professional career with the Coca Cola Company, and he retired in 1982 as vice president for Public Affairs.
Previous recipients:
1999 Scott Deatherage, Northwestern University
2000 Melissa Wade, Emory University
2001 David Hingstman, University of Iowa

The Lucy Keele Award
Named in honor of Professor Lucy M. Keele, former director of forensics at California State University-Fullerton and member of the NDT Board of Trustees, this award recognizes outstanding service to the debate community.
Previous recipients:
1996 Donn Parson, University of Kansas
1997 Brett O'Donnell, Liberty University
1998 Melissa Wade and Bill Newnam, Emory University
1999 George Ziegelmueller, Wayne State University
2000 V. William Balthrop, University of North Carolina
2001 Rich Edwards, Baylor University

The George Ziegelmueller Award
Named in honor of Professor George Ziegelmeuller, who for more than 30 years has served as a model to the debate community, to students at Wayne State University, and across the nation, this award is presented to a faculty member who has distinguished himself or herself in the communication profession while coaching teams to competitive success at the NDT.
Previous recipients:
1999 George Ziegelmueller, Wayne State University
2000 Allan Louden, Wake Forest University
2001 Chester Gibson, State University of West Georgia
2001 Ken Strange, Dartmouth College
2001 NDT Team Participants
Team Photographs

**District I**
California Polytechnic University-San Luis Obispo
California State University – Bakersfield
California State University – Chico
Pepperdine University
University of California at Berkeley
University of Redlands
University of Southern California

**District II**
Gonzaga University
University of Puget Sound
Whitman College

**District III**
Arkansas State University
Baylor University
Emporia State University
Fort Hays State University
Kansas State University
Southwest Missouri State University
Southwest Texas State University
University of Kansas
University of Missouri – Kansas City
University of North Texas
University of Texas – Austin
Wichita State University

**District IV**
Concordia College
University of Iowa

**District V**
Illinois State University
John Carroll University
Miami University
Michigan State University
Northwestern University
University of Michigan
Wayne State University

**District VI**
Emory University
Florida State University
Georgia State University
Mercer University
State University of West Georgia
University of Georgia
University of Kentucky
Wake Forest University

**District VII**
The Catholic University of America
George Mason University
George Washington University
Georgetown University
Liberty University
University of Pittsburgh

**District VIII**
Boston College
Dartmouth College
Harvard University
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
New York University

**District IX**
College of Eastern Utah
University of Wyoming
Weber State University

Third place honors went to Michigan State's Calum Matheson and Austin Carson.
District I

California Polytechnic University-San Luis Obispo AD

Coaches & Judges: Lisa Kawamura, Terry Winebrenner (Dir.)

Debaters: Nate Dunn & Jared Anderson

California State University – Bakersfield PW

Coaches & Judges: Brenda McChesney, Omar Guevara (Dir.)

Debaters: David Wells & Jeremy Peterson

California State University – Chico BR

Coaches & Judges: Casey Arbenz Jeremy Hathaway

Debaters: Jeremy Bowers & Kylie Robertson
Pepperdine University OR
Coaches & Judges: Greg Acten (Dir.) & Cindy Morgan
Debaters: Brynn Olsen & Kristen Reid

University of California at Berkeley HM
Coaches & Judges: Jessica Clarke, Russ Falconer, David Arnett (Dir.)
Debaters: Nate Haratani & Matt MacDonald

University of California at Berkeley LS
Coaches & Judges: Jessica Clarke, Russ Falconer, David Arnett (Dir.)

First Round At Large Team
Debaters: Randy Luskey & Dan Shalmon
University of California at Berkeley KS

Coaches & Judges: Jessica Clarke, Russ Falconer, David Arnett (Dir.)

Debaters: Tejinder Singh & Ivo Keller

University of Redlands BA

Coaches & Judges: Bill Southworth (Dir.)

Debaters: Sam Brown & Teddy Albiniak

University of Southern California GV

Coaches & Judges: David Damus (Dir.), Ann Marie Todd, Jon Sharp, Becky Opsata, Jason Peterson

Debaters: Aaron Garrett & Kelli Vail
University of Southern California MS

Coaches & Judges: David Damus (Dir.), Ann Marie Todd, Jon Sharp, Becky Opsata, Jason Peterson

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: Andy Silverman & Chris McFarlane

District II

Gonzaga University CK

Coaches & Judges: Geoff Smith, Glen Frappier (Dir.), Eric Slusher, Matt Moore

Debaters: Casey Kelly & Kate Charles

Gonzaga University LM

Coaches & Judges: Geoff Smith, Glen Frappier (Dir.), Eric Slusher, Matt Moore

Debaters: Peter McCollum & Chris Losnegard
University of Puget Sound GS

Coaches & Judges: Adam Symonds, Glenn Kuper

Debaters: Mike Severeid & Jessica Gates

Whitman College BO

Coaches & Judges: J.P. Lacy, Jim Hanson (Dir.)

Debaters: Thad Blank & Charles Olney

Whitman College CS

Coaches & Judges: J.P. Lacy, Jim Hanson (Dir.)

Debaters: Emily Cordo, Brian Simmonds
District III

Arkansas State University MW

Coaches & Judges: Gordie Miller
Debaters: Kris Willis & Josh Martin

Baylor University

Coaches & Judges: Karla Leeper (Dir.), Kelly Dunbar, Kelly Skillin
Debaters Team BC: Meredith Black & Joseph Coppola
Debaters Team GL: Andrew Garcia & Robert Little

Emporia State University MS

Coaches & Judges: James Taylor, Ken DeLaughder, Ben Wilson, S.J. Moore
Debaters: Samuel Mauner & Phillip Samuels
Fort Hays State University RR

Coaches & Judges: Bill Shanahan (Dir.)

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: Joe Ramsey & Jason Regnier

---

Kansas State University NS

Coaches & Judges: Justin Green, Scotty Herndon
Susan Stanfield (Dir.), Isaac "Ralphie" West

Debaters: Mikey Schultz & Mel Newton

---

Southwest Missouri State University CS

Coaches & Judges: Matt Vega, Heather Walters, John Fritch (Dir.)

Debaters: Gabe Cook & Justin Stanley
Southwest Texas State
University MM

Coaches & Judges: Sean Tiffee, Wayne Kraemer (Dir.)

Debaters: Korryn Mozisek & Jason Myres

University of Kansas RT

Coaches & Judges: Scott Harris (Dir.), Eric Morris, Sarah Partlow, Rich McCollum, Matt Gerber, Jake Thompson

Debaters: Jordan Tinsley & Nathan Rodriguez

University of Kansas AW

Coaches & Judges, Eric Morris, Scott Harris (Dir.) Sarah Partlow, Rich McCollum, Matt Gerber, Jake Thompson

Debaters: Sara Apel & Melanie Wilson
University of Missouri – Kansas City BC
Coaches & Judges: Linda M. Collier (Dir.), Bryce Dietrich, Eric Jenkins, Sean Harris, Brent Siemers, Adam Whyte
Debaters: Matthew Baisley & Joshua Coffman

University of North Texas CH
Coaches & Judges: Tara Tate, Joshua B. Hoe, Travis Neal
First Round at Large Team
Debaters: John Hines & Kenda Cunningham

University of North Texas GG
Coaches & Judges: Tara Tate, Joshua B. Hoe, Travis Neal
Debaters: Scotty Gottbreht & Julian Gagnon
University of Texas – Austin
EH

Coaches & Judges: Joel Rollins (Dir.), Joel Page, David Breshears, Victor Burnette, Adam Lee, Kevin Kuswa, Stephen Stetson, Eric Emerson, Jas Brar, Chris Burk

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: N. Kirk Evans & Lloyd Loe Hornbuckle

University of Texas – Austin
DL

Coaches & Judges: Joel Rollins (Dir.), Joel Page, David Breshears, Victor Burnette, Adam Lee, Kevin Kuswa, Stephen Stetson, Eric Emerson, Jas Brar, Chris Burk

Debaters: Matthew Liebman & Benjamin T. Durham

University of Texas – Austin
BH

Coaches & Judges: Joel Rollins (Dir.), Joel Page, David Breshears, Victor Burnette, Adam Lee, Kevin Kuswa, Stephen Stetson, Eric Emerson, Jas Brar, Chris Burk

First Round at Large Team

Debaters: Katie Hatziaavramides & Pam Bowman
Wichita State University FT

Coaches & Judges: Holland, Shannon, Jeffrey Jarman (Dir.), Jeremy Harris

Debaters: Tom O'Toole & Sarah Fellows

District IV

Concordia College NT

Coaches & Judges: Fred Sternhagen (Dir.), Kevin O'Leary

Debaters: Harry Niska & Sarah Topp

University of Iowa PR

Coaches & Judges: David Hingstman (Dir.), Danielle Wiese, Tara Voss, Emily Fleisher, Corey Rayburn, Aaron Monick, Eric Truett, Kristin Langwell

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: Andrew Ryan & Andrew Peterson
University of Iowa NR
Coaches & Judges: David Hingstman (Dir.), Danielle Wiese, Tara Voss, Emily Fleisher, Corey Rayburn, Aaron Monick, Eric Truett, Kristin Langwell
Debaters: Jake Nelson & Michael Roston

District V
Illinois State University BV
Coaches & Judges: Aaron Klemz (Dir.)
Debaters: Alex Briesacher & Megan Volpert

John Carroll University SW
Coaches & Judges: Neil Butt, Brent Brossman (Dir.)
Debaters: Liz Wiley & Ben Sovacool
Northwestern University FP
Coaches & Judges: Scott Deatherage (Dir.)

First Round At Large Team
Debaters: Jonathan Paul & Jake Foster

Northwestern University KS
Coaches & Judges: Scott Deatherage (Dir.)

Debaters: Jackie Swiatek & Eli Kay-Oliphant

Northwestern University GK
Coaches & Judges: Scott Deatherage (Dir.), Jairus Grove

First Round At Large Team
Debaters: Geoff Garen & Annie Kastenak
University of Michigan FV

Coaches & Judges: Biza Repko Jason Hernandez (Dir.), Gabe Scannapieco

Debaters: Jonah Feldman & Shaun Van Horn

University of Michigan MS

Coaches & Judges: Biza Repko Jason Hernandez (Dir.), Gabe Scannapieco,

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: Carl Sammartino & Adriana Midence

Wayne State University GH

Coaches & Judges: Ron Stevenson, Chris Salinas, Richard Pineda, Rod Phares, George Ziegelmueller (Dir.)

Debaters: Ben Hillard & Stephanie Gerali
District VI

Emory University LR

Coaches & Judges: Chris Lundberg, James Roland, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Melissa Wade (Dir.), Mike Horowitz, Jon Paul Lupo

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: Josh Lynn & John Rains

Emory University BG

Coaches & Judges: Chris Lundberg, James Roland, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Melissa Wade (Dir.), Mike Horowitz, Jon Paul Lupo

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali

Emory University GT

Coaches & Judges: Chris Lundberg, James Roland, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Melissa Wade (Dir.), Mike Horowitz, Jon Paul Lupo

Debaters: Joey Tavery & Adam Goldstein
Florida State University ST

Coaches & Judges: Scott Varda, Abe Khan, James Brey (Dir.)

Debaters: Josh Tandlich & Sarah Stevens

Georgia State University BH

Coaches & Judges: Alma Nicholson, Joe Bellon (Dir.)

Debaters: John Brooks & Dan Hallmeyer

Mercer University HT

Coaches & Judges: Jamie Woodard, Joe Zompetti (Dir.)

Debaters: James Herndon & Elizabeth Thatcher
State University of West Georgia EH

Coaches & Judges: Michael Hester (Dir.), James Thomas, Elizabeth Goodwin, Rachel Saloom, Daniel Davis, Tim Hynes

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: Rashad Evans & Sarah Holbrook

University of Georgia CM

Coaches & Judges: Ed Panetta (Dir.), Gordon Stables, Ryan Galloway, Becky Coulter

Debaters: Adrianne Carr & Kate McGrath

University of Georgia PQ

Coaches & Judges: Ed Panetta (Dir.), Gordon Stables, Ryan Galloway, Becky Coulter

Debaters: Robbie Quinn & Shawn Powers
University of Kentucky HK

Coaches & Judges: Roger Solt, Trevor Wells, J.W. Patterson (Dir.)

Debaters: Russ Hubbard & Aaron Kall

Wake Forest University AL

Coaches & Judges: Ross Smith (Dir.), Raelynn Schwartz, Judd Renken, Allan Louden (Dir.), Jason Mika

First Round At Large Team

Debaters: Wesley Lotz & Jarrod Atchison

Wake Forest University EK

Coaches & Judges: Ross Smith (Dir.), Raelynn Schwartz, Judd Renken, Allan Louden (Dir.), Jason Mika

Debaters: Sam Enzer & Kevin Kneupper
Wake Forest University ES

Coaches & Judges: Ross Smith (Dir.), Raelynn Schwartz, Judd Renken, Allan Louden (Dir.), Jason Mika

Debaters: Patrick Speice & Becca Eaton

District VII

The Catholic University of America PW

Coaches & Judges: Chris Pudelski, Mike Dutcher, Paul Kerr

Debaters: Tony Poliseno & Sarah Wilson

The Catholic University of America DP

Coaches & Judges: Chris Pudelski, Mike Dutcher, Paul Kerr

Debaters: Matt Dunn & Mike Pomorski
George Mason University HW

Coaches & Judges: Jake Weiner, Warren Decker (Dir.), Jomel Angat

Debaters: Heather Westrom & Bary Hausrath

George Washington University BS

Coaches & Judges: Jay Finch

Debaters: Pramod Thummala & Heather Barnes

Georgetown University SW

Coaches & Judges: Zia Faroqui, Jeff Parcher (Dir.)

Debaters: Arsalan Suleman & Brad Wenban
Georgetown University GW

Coaches & Judges: Zia Faroqui, Jeff Parcher (Dir.)

Debaters: Sarah Gragert & Michael Fox

Liberty University AR

Coaches & Judges: Michael Hall, Heather Hall, Bill Lawrence, Brett O'Donnell (Dir.)

Debaters: Travis Ausland & John Ross

University of Pittsburgh CK

Coaches & Judges: David Helwich, Gordon Mitchell (Dir.)

Debaters: Joe Koehle & Ornri Ceren
District VIII

Boston College FS
Coaches & Judges: John Katsulas (Dir.), Stefan Bauschard
Debaters: Jared Fields & Christopher Schroeck

Dartmouth College BG
Coaches & Judges: Kiva Garen, Bill Russell, Ken Strange (Dir.), Ryan Sparacino

*First Round At Large Team*
Debaters: Adam Garen & Alex Berger

Dartmouth College HT
Coaches & Judges: Kiva Garen, Bill Russell, Ken Strange (Dir.), Ryan Sparacino
Debaters: Asher Haig & Ben Thorpe
Dartmouth College LS

Coaches & Judges: Kiva Garen, Bill Russell, Ken Strange (Dir.), Ryan Sparacino

Debaters: Andrew Leong & Nicole Serrano

Harvard University CW

Coaches & Judges: Sherry Hall, Dallas Perkins (Dir.), Monte Stevens, Corey Stoughton

Debaters: Eun Young Choi & Jim Wilson

Massachusetts Institute of Technology IL

Coaches & Judges: Dallas Perkins (Dir.), Sherry Hall

Debaters: Radha Iyengar & Laura Lopez
New York University GG

Coaches & Judges: Joe Patrice, Will Baker (Dir.), Jake Weigler

Debaters: Richard Garner & Nathan Gorelick

District IX

College of Eastern Utah OW

Coaches & Judges: Joseph Carver (Dir.)

Debaters: Ben Warner & Scott Odekirk

University of Wyoming HL

Coaches & Judges: John Foy, Matt Stannard (Dir.)

Debaters: Lindsay Lowery & Richard Howell
Weber State University WZ

Coaches & Judges: Michael Bryant (Dir. – not pictured), Eric Mueller

Debaters: Mike Zahller & Zach Westerfield

Weber State University LM

Coaches & Judges: Michael Bryant (Dir. – not pictured), Eric Mueller

Debaters: Kellen McAffee & Amy Lebedd
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Resolution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1946-1947</td>
<td>&quot;That labor should be given a direct share in the management of industry.&quot;</td>
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<td>1947-1948</td>
<td>&quot;That a federal world government should be established.&quot;</td>
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<td>1948-1949</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should adopt a policy of equalizing educational opportunity in tax-supported schools by means of annual grants.&quot;</td>
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<td>1949-1950</td>
<td>&quot;That the United States should nationalize the basic nonagricultural industries.&quot;</td>
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<td>1950-1951</td>
<td>&quot;That the noncommunist nations should form a new international organization.&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1951-1952</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should adopt a permanent program of wage and price control.&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1952-1953</td>
<td>&quot;That the Congress of the United States should enact a compulsory fair employment practices law.&quot;</td>
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<td>1953-1954</td>
<td>&quot;That the United States should adopt a policy of free trade.&quot;</td>
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<td>1954-1955</td>
<td>&quot;That the United States should extend diplomatic recognition to the communist government of China.&quot;</td>
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<td>1955-1956</td>
<td>&quot;That the nonagricultural industries should guarantee their employees an annual wage.&quot;</td>
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<td>1956-1957</td>
<td>&quot;That the United States should discontinue direct economic aid to foreign countries.&quot;</td>
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<td>1957-1958</td>
<td>&quot;That the requirement of membership in a labor organization as a condition of employment should be illegal.&quot;</td>
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<td>1958-1959</td>
<td>&quot;That the further development of nuclear weapons should be prohibited by international agreement.&quot;</td>
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<td>1959-1960</td>
<td>&quot;That Congress should be given the power to reverse decisions of the Supreme Court.&quot;</td>
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<td>1960-1961</td>
<td>&quot;That the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens.&quot;</td>
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<td>1961-1962</td>
<td>&quot;That labor organizations should be under the jurisdiction of antitrust legislation.&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1962-1963</td>
<td>&quot;That the noncommunist nations of the world should establish an economic community.&quot;</td>
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<td>1963-1964</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should guarantee an opportunity for higher education to all qualified high school graduates.&quot;</td>
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<td>1964-1965</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should establish a national program of public work for the unemployed.&quot;</td>
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<td>1965-1966</td>
<td>&quot;That law enforcement agencies in the United States should be given greater freedom in the investigation and prosecution of crime.&quot;</td>
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<td>1966-1967</td>
<td>&quot;That the United States should substantially reduce its foreign policy commitments.&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1967-1968</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should guarantee a minimum annual cash income to all citizens.&quot;</td>
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<td>1968-1969</td>
<td>&quot;That executive control of United States foreign policy should be significantly curtailed.&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1969-1970</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should grant annually a specific percentage of its income tax revenue to the state governments.&quot;</td>
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<td>1970-1971</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should adopt a program of compulsory wage and price controls.&quot;</td>
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<td>1971-1972</td>
<td>&quot;That greater controls should be imposed on the gathering and utilization of information about United States citizens by government agencies.&quot;</td>
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<td>1972-1973</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should provide a program of comprehensive medical care for all its citizens.&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1973-1974</td>
<td>&quot;That the federal government should control the supply and utilization of energy in the United States.&quot;</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
55 YEARS OF NDT TOPICS

1974-1975 RESOLVED: "That the power of the Presidency should be significantly curtailed."
1975-1976 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a comprehensive program to control land use in the United States."
1976-1977 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly strengthen the guarantee of consumer product safety required of manufactures."
1977-1978 RESOLVED: "That the United States law enforcement agencies should be given significantly greater freedom in the investigation and/or prosecution of felony crime."
1978-1979 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should implement a program which guarantees employment opportunities for all United States citizens in the labor force."
1979-1980 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly strengthen the regulation of mass media communication in the United States."
1980-1981 RESOLVED: "That the United States should significantly increase its foreign military commitments.
1981-1982 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly curtail the powers of the labor unions in the United States."
1982-1983 RESOLVED: "That all United States military intervention into the internal affairs of any foreign nation or nations in the Western Hemisphere should be prohibited."
1983-1984 RESOLVED: "That any and all injury resulting from the disposal of hazardous waste in the United States should be the legal responsibility of the producer of that waste.
1984-1985 RESOLVED: "That the United States federal government should significantly increase exploration and/or development of space beyond the earth's mesosphere."
1985-1986 RESOLVED: "That more rigorous academic standards should be established for all public elementary and/or secondary schools in the United States in one or more of the following areas: language arts, mathematics, natural sciences."
1986-1987 RESOLVED: "That one or more presently existing restrictions on First Amendment freedoms of press and/or speech established in one or more federal court decisions should be curtailed or prohibited."
1987-1988 RESOLVED: "That the United States should reduce substantially its military commitments to NATO member states."
1988-1989 RESOLVED: "That the United States foreign policy toward one or more African nations should be substantially changed."
1989-1990 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt an energy policy that substantially reduces nonmilitary consumption of fossil fuels in the United States."
1990-1991 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially change its trade policy toward one or more of the following: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan."
1991-1992 RESOLVED: "That one or more United States Supreme Court decisions recognizing a federal Constitutional right to privacy should be overruled."
1992-1993 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially change its development and assistance policies toward one or more of the following nations: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Burma, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka."
1993-1994 RESOLVED: "That the Commander-in-Chief power of the President of the United States should be substantially curtailed."
1994-1995 RESOLVED: "That the Federal Government should substantially change rules and/or statutes governing criminal procedure in federal courts in one or more of the following areas: pretrial detention, sentencing.
55 YEARS OF NDT TOPICS

1995-1996 RESOLVED: "That the United States government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."

1996-1997 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should increase regulations requiring industries to substantially decrease the domestic emission and/or production of environmental pollutants."

1997-1998 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following Southeast Asian nations: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam."

1998-1999 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should amend Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, through legislation, to create additional protections against racial and/or gender discrimination."

1999-2000 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should adopt a policy of constructive engagement, including the immediate removal of all or nearly all economic sanctions, with the government(s) of one or more of the following nation states: Cuba, Iran, Iraq, Syria, North Korea."

2000-2001 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase its development assistance, including government to government assistance, within the Greater Horn of Africa."
Sites, Hosts, and Directors of Past NDT’s

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the United States Military Academy.

1967
Site: University of Chicago
Hosts: Richard L. Lavarnway & Thomas McClain
Director: Stanley G. Rives

1968
Site: Brooklyn College
Host: Charles E. Parkhurst
Director: Richard D. Rieke

1969
Site: Northern Illinois University
Host: Charles M. Jack Parker
Director: Rodger Hufford

1970
Site: University of Houston
Host: William B. English
Director: David Matheny

1971
Site: Macalester College
Host: W. Scott Nobles
Director: John C. Lehman

1972
Site: University of Utah
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: John C. Lehman

1973
Site: U.S. Naval Academy
Host: Philip Warken
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1974
Site: U.S. Air Force Academy
Host: David Whitlock
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1975
Site: University of the Pacific
Host: Paul Winters
Director: Michael David Hazen

1976
Site: Boston College
Host: Daniel M. Rohrer
Director: Michael David Hazen

1977
Site: Southwestern Missouri State University
Host: Rita Rice Flaningam
Director: Michael David Hazen

1978
Site: Metropolitan State College, Denver
Host: Gary Holbrook
Director: Michael David Hazen

1979
Site: University of Kentucky
Host: J.W. Patterson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1980
Site: University of Arizona
Host: Tim A. Browning
Director: Michael David Hazen

1981
Site: California Poly University, Pomona
Host: Robert Charles
Director: Michael David Hazen

1982
Site: Florida State University
Host: Marilyn J. Young
Director: Michael David Hazen

1983
Site: Colorado College
Host: James A. Johnson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1984
Site: University of Tennessee
Host: Russell Taylor Church
Director: David Zarefsky

1985
Site: Gonzaga University
Hosts: Darrell Scott & Joan Archer-Cronin
Director: David Zarefsky

1986
Site: Dartmouth College
Host: Herbert L. James
Director: David Zarefsky

1987
Site: Illinois State University
Host: Arnie Madsen
Director: David Zarefsky

1988
Site: Weber State College
Host: Randy Scott
Director: David Zarefsky

1989
Site: Miami University of Ohio
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: David Zarefsky

1990
Site: West Georgia College
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Al Johnson

1991
Site: Trinity University
Host: Frank Harrison
Director: Al Johnson

1992
Site: Miami University of Ohio
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: Al Johnson

1993
Site: University of Northern Iowa
Host: Bill Henderson
Director: Donn W. Parson
Sites, Hosts, and Directors of Past NDT’s

1994
Site: University of Louisville
Host: Tim Hynes
Director: Donn W. Parson

1995
Site: West Georgia College
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1996
Site: Wake Forest University
Host: Allan D. Louden
Director: Donn W. Parson

1997
Site: Liberty University
Host: Brett O'Donnell
Director: Donn W. Parson

1998
Site: University of Utah
Host: Rebecca Bjork
Director: Donn W. Parson

1999
Site: Wayne State University
Host: George Ziegelmueller
Director: Donn W. Parson

2000
Site: University of Missouri
Kansas City
Host: Linda Collier
Director: Donn W. Parson

2001
Site: Baylor University
Host: Karla Leeper
Director: Donn W. Parson
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1st</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>Coach</th>
<th>2nd</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>Coach</th>
<th>3rd</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>College</th>
<th>Coach</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1947</td>
<td>Southeastern State</td>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>W. Scott Nobles &amp; Gerald Sanders</td>
<td>Coach: T.A. Houston</td>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>Potter Kerfoot &amp; George Grover</td>
<td>Coach: Alan Nichols</td>
<td>United States Military Academy</td>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>John Lowrey &amp; George Dell</td>
<td>Coach: Lloyd Stafford</td>
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<tr>
<td>1947</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>Frank Finn &amp; Tim Kelley</td>
<td>Coach: Robert B. Huber</td>
<td>University of Vermont</td>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>Tom Hayes &amp; John B. Harrington</td>
<td>Coach: Glenn Capp</td>
<td>United States Military Academy</td>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>Jack Pesco &amp; Walter Applebaum</td>
<td>Coach: D. C. Barnland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001

2nd - Wilkes College
Harold Flannery & James Neveras
Coach: Arthur Kruger

3rd - Wake Forest College
Joe Hough & Carwile LeRoy
Coach: Franklin R. Shirley

3rd - Northwestern University
Max Nathan & Jerry Borden
Coach: Joe Laine

1956
1st - United States Military Academy
George Walker & James Murphy
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

2nd - Saint Joseph’s College
John Gough & J. Foley
Coach: Joseph Erhart

3rd - Greenville College (OH)
Gary Cronkhite & Robert Werner
Coach: J. William Hunt

3rd - Augustana College
David Flemming & Phillip Hubbart
Coach: Martin Holcomb

1957
1st - Augustana College
Norman Lefstein & Phillip Hubbard
Coach: Martin Holcomb

2nd - United States Military Academy
James Murphy & George Walker
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

3rd - University of Pittsburgh
Richard Cromie & Samuel Reich
Coach: Robert P. Newman

3rd - Fordham University
Charles H. Connolly

1958
1st - Northwestern University
William Welsh & Richard Kirshberg
Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd - Harvard University
David Bynum & James Kincaid
Coach: Robert O’Neil

3rd - University of Southern California
Mike Miller & Paul Sonnenberg
Coach: James H. McBath

3rd - Princeton University
John H. Lewis, Jr & Joel Davidow
Coach: Clarence Angell

1959
1st - Northwestern University
William Welsh & Richard Kirshberg
Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd - Wisconsin State University of Eau Claire
James Shafer & Charles Bush
Coach: Grace Walsh

3rd - University of Kansas
Ray Nichols & Don Bowen
Coach: Wil Linkugel

3rd - San Diego State College
John Raser & Robert Arnhym
Coach: John Ackley

1960
1st - Dartmouth College
Anthony Roisman & Saul Baernstein
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - San Diego State College
John Raser & Robert Arnhym
Coach: John Ackley

3rd - Baylor University
Michael Henke & George Schell
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Northwestern University
Dennis R. Hunt & John Roberts
Coach: Frank Nelson

1961
1st - Harvard University
Laurence Tribe & Gene Clements
Coach: James Kincaid

2nd - King’s College
Frank Harrison & Peter Smith
Coach: Robert Connelly

3rd - Baylor University
Michael Henke & George Schell
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Dartmouth College
Lawrence Wilson & Frank Mahady
Coach: Herbert L. James

1962
1st - Ohio State University
Dale Williams & Sarah Benson
Coach: Richard Rieke

2nd - Baylor University
Calvin Kent & Michael Henke
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - University of Miami
Neal Sonnett & Bary Richard
Coach: Donald Sprague

3rd - College of the Holy Cross
Kevin Keogh & Dan Kolb
Coach: Rev. Paul McGrady
## Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1st - Institution</th>
<th>Coach</th>
<th>2nd - Institution</th>
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<th>3rd - Institution</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1963</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Herbert L. James</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Robert L. Scott &amp; Donn W. Parson</td>
<td>Boston College</td>
<td>David Curtis</td>
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<td>1964</td>
<td>University of the Pacific</td>
<td>Paul Winters</td>
<td>Boston College</td>
<td>John Lawton &amp; Lee Huebner</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
<td>Annabel Hagood</td>
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<td>1966</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Thomas B. McClain</td>
<td>Wayne State University</td>
<td>Douglas Frost &amp; Kathleen McDonald</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
<td>Russel Drake &amp; Fourier Gale</td>
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<tr>
<td>1967</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Herbert L. James</td>
<td>Wayne State University</td>
<td>Don Ritzenthal &amp; Kathleen McDonald</td>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Michael Smith &amp; Harry Turninello</td>
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<tr>
<td>1968</td>
<td>Wichita State University</td>
<td>Robert Shields &amp; Lee Thompson</td>
<td>Butler University</td>
<td>Donald Kiefer &amp; Carl Flaningam</td>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>Richard Brautigam &amp; Charles Humphreys</td>
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<tr>
<td>1969</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Laurence Tribe</td>
<td>University of Houston</td>
<td>William B. English</td>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>Chet Actis &amp; Bill Anderson</td>
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<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
<td>Robert McCulloh &amp; David Jeas</td>
<td>Canisius College</td>
<td>David Goss &amp; David Wagner</td>
<td>Georgetown University</td>
<td>George Schell</td>
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<tr>
<td>1971</td>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
<td>Robert Prentice &amp; Dan Beck</td>
<td>University of Southern California at Los Angeles</td>
<td>Roy Schultz &amp; Alec Wisner</td>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
<td>Patricia Long</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001

Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Jackson Harrell

3rd - University of Houston
Mike Miller & Paul Colby
Coach: William B. English

1971
1st - University of California at Los Angeles
Don Hornstein & Barrett McInerney
Coach: Patricia B. Long

2nd - Oberlin College
Scoot Lassar & Joe Misner
Coach: Larry E. Larmer

3rd - University of Georgia
Pam Martinson & Tom Martinson
Coach: Richard Huseman

3rd - University of Kansas
Dan Beck & Robert Prentice
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1972
1st - University of California at Santa Barbara
Mike Clough & Mike Fernandez
Coach: Kathy Corey

2nd - University of Southern California
Ron Palmieri & Dennis Winston
Coach: John C. DeBross

3rd - Brown University
Tuna Snider & Hotep X
Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum

3rd - University of Southern California
Geoff Goodman & King Schofield
Coach: Barbara O'Connor

1973
1st - Northwestern University

Eliot Minceberg & Ron Marmer
Coach: David Zarefsky

2nd - Georgetown University
Bradley Ziff & Stewart Jay
Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Southwest Missouri State University
Tom Black & Jon Jackson
Coach: Donal J. Stanton

3rd - University of Kansas
William Russell & William Hensley
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1974
1st - Harvard University
Greg A. Rosenbaum & Charles E. Garvin
Coach: Mark Arnold

2nd - Augustana College
Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey
Coach: Dan Bozik

3rd - University of Kentucky
Ben Jones & Jim Flegle
Coach: J.W. Patterson

3rd - University of Southern California
Steve Hozdruk & Michael Higelin
Coach: John C. DeBross

1975
1st - Baylor University
Jay Hurst & David Kent
Coach: Lee Polk

2nd - University of Redlands
Greg Ballard & Bill Smelko
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Boston College
John Meany & Mike Reilly
Coach: David M. Rohrer

3rd - University of Kentucky
Mary Thompson & Gil Skillman
Coach: J.W. Patterson

1976
1st - University of Kansas
Robin Rowland & Frank Cross
Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Bill Balthrop

2nd - Georgetown University
Charles Chafer & David Ottoson
Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Augustana College
Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey
Coaches: Dan Bozik & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Southern California
Mike Devlin & Larry Solum
Coach: John C. DeBross

1977
1st - Georgetown University
John Walker & David Ottoson
Coach: James J. Unger

2nd - University of Southern California
Leslie Sherman & Steven Combs
Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - Redlands University
Mark Fabiani & Paul McNamara
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - University of Kansas
Robin Rowland & Frank Cross
Coach: Donn W. Parson
1978
1st - Northwestern University
Mark Cotham & Stuart Singer
Coach: G. Thomas
Goodnight

2nd - University of Southern California
Steven Combs & Jon Cassanelli
Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - University of Redlands
Mark Fabiani & Mark Warfel
Coach: William Southworth

1979
1st - Harvard University
Michael B. King & John M. Bredehoft
Coaches: Charles E. Garvin & Greg A. Rosenbaum

2nd - Northwestern University
Don Dripps & Mark Cotham
Coach: G. Thomas
Goodnight

3rd - West Georgia College
Paul Weathington & Randy Evans
Coach: Chester Gibson

3rd - University of Kansas
Steve Griffin & Kevin Fowler
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1980
1st - Northwestern University
Don Dripps & Tom Fulkerson
Coach: G. Thomas
Goodnight

2nd - Harvard University

John M. Bredehoft & William C. Foutz
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & L. Jeffrey Pash

3rd - Samford University
Alida LeBlanc & John McWhorter
Coach: Skip Coulter

1981
1st - University of Pittsburgh
Michael Aliberty & Stephen Marzen
Coach: Thomas Kane

2nd - Dartmouth College
Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Herb James & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Kentucky
Jeff Jones & Steve Mancuso
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

1982
1st - University of Louisville
Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

2nd - University of Louisville
Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

3rd - Dartmouth College
Robin Jacobsohn & Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Ken Strange

1983
1st - University of Kansas
Mark Gidley & Rodger Payne
Coach: Donn W. Parson

2nd - Dartmouth College
Robin Jacobsohn & Tom Lyon
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange & Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College
Lenny Gail & Mark Koulogeorge
Coach: Ken Strange

1984
1st - Dartmouth College
Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange & Tom Lyon

2nd - University of Louisville
Cindy Leiferman & Mark Whitehead
Coach: Tim Hynes

3rd - Harvard University
Jonathan Massey & Jonathan Wiener
Coach: Dallas Perkins

1985
1st - Harvard University
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001

2nd - University of Iowa
Robert Garman & Karla Leeper
Coaches: Robert Kemp, Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps & John Katsulas

3rd - Dartmouth College
Eric Jaffe & Karen McGaffey
Coaches: Ken Strange, Herb James & David Cheshier

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University
John Doran & Peter Ferguson
Coach: Jay Busse

1986
1st - University of Kentucky
David Brownell & Ouita Papka
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

2nd - Georgetown University
Michael Mazarr & Stuart Rabin
Coach: Greg Mastel

3rd - Baylor University
Mark Dyer & Lyn Robbins
Coach: Robin Rowland

3rd - Northwestern University
Les Lynn & Catherine Palczewski
Coaches: Charles Kauffman, Scott Harris, Cori Dauber, Michelle Howard, Eric Gander & Shelley Clubb

1987
1st - Baylor University
Lyn Robbins & Griffin Vincent
Coaches: Robert Rowland, David Hingstman, Cary Voss, Bob Gilmore & Mark Dyer

2nd - Dartmouth College
Craig Budner & Chrissy Mahoney
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, David Rhaesa & Erik Jaffe

3rd - University of Nebraska, Lincoln
John Fritch & Bradley Walker
Coaches: Jack Kay & Matt Sobnosky

3rd - Dartmouth College
Shaun Martin & Rob Wick
Coach: Ken Strange

1988
1st - Dartmouth College
Shaun Martin & Rob Wick
Coaches: Ken Strange, John Culver, Jeff Leon, Eric Jaffe & Lenny Gail

2nd - Baylor University
Daniel Plants & Martin Loebert
Coaches: Cary Voss & Erik Walker

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University
Todd Flaming & Madison Laird
Coach: Jay Busse

3rd - University of Michigan
Michael Green & Andrew Schrank
Coach: Steve Mancuso

1989
1st - Baylor University
Daniel Plants & Martin Loebert
Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn Robbins, David Guardina & Griffin Vincent

2nd - University of Michigan
Andrew Schrank & Joe Thompson
Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Emory University
Frank Lowrey & Gus Puryear
Coaches: Melissa Wade & Bill Newman

3rd - University of Kentucky
T.A. McKinney & Calvin Rockefeller
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

1990
1st - Harvard University
David Coale & Alex Lennon
Coaches: Sherry Hall & Dallas Perkins

2nd - University of Redlands
Rodger Cole & Marc Rubenstein
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College
Scott Groussman & Neal Katyal
Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle, & Shaun Martin

3rd - Dartmouth College
Kenneth Agran & Ernie Young
Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle & Shaun Martin

1991
1st - University of Redlands
Rodger Cole & Marc Rubenstein
Coach: William Southworth & Judd Kimball

2nd - University of Michigan
Colin Kahl & Matt Shors
Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College
Kenneth Agran & Neal Katyal
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001

Shawn Martin, Ernie Young, Rob Wick & Sherry Hall

3rd - University of Iowa
Nathan Coco & Charles Smith
Coaches: David Hingstman, Michael Janas, David Cheshier & Shawn Shearer

1992
1st - Georgetown University
Kevin Kuswa & Ahilan Arulanantham
Coaches: Jeff Parcher & Laura Tuell-Parcher

2nd - Harvard University
Rebecca Tushnet & Fred Karem
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Matt Schnall

3rd - Dartmouth College
Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt
Coaches: Ken Strange, Sherry Hall, Ernie Young, Neal Katyal & Lynn Coyne

3rd - University of Redlands
Paul Derby & Kevin Tessier
Coach: William Southworth

1993
1st - Dartmouth College
Steven Sklaver & Ara Lovitt
Coach: Ken Strange

2nd - Georgetown University
Ahilan Arulanantham & Eric Truett
Coach: Jeff Parcher

3rd - Wayne State University
Toby Arquette & Derek Gaffrey
Coaches: George Ziegelmueller, Ede Warner, Scott Thomson, Patrice Arend & Dan Bloomingdale

3rd - Wake Forest University
Mark Grant & Rick Flederman
Coaches: Allan D. Louden, Ross Smith, Sue Pester, Alan Coverston, Joe Bellon, Marc Rubenstein & J.P. Lacy

1994
1st - Northwestern University
Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry
Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University
Stephen Andrews & Fred Kareem
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Sherry Hall

3rd - University of Kansas
Ryan Boyd & Josh Zive
Coaches: Scott Harris, Rod Phares, Ben Voth, Kelly McDonald, Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss & Heather Aldridge

3rd - Wake Forest University
Adrienne Brovero & Marcia Tiersky
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan D. Louden, J.P. Lacy, Melanie Henson, Mark Grant & Tim O'Donnell

1995
1st - Northwestern University
Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry
Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University
Stephen Andrews & Rebecca Tushnet
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Sherry Hall

3rd - Wake Forest University
Adrienne Brovero & John Hughes

1996
1st - Emory University
David Heidt & Kate Shuster
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Charlie Henn & Jamie McKown

2nd - University of Iowa
Chris Mutel & Corey Rayburn
Coaches: David Hingstman, Heidi Hamilton, Nathan Coco & Ernie Wagner

3rd - Baylor University
Charles Blanchard & Kelly Dunbar
Coaches: Karla Leeper, Jon Bruschke, Bill Trapani, Ryan Galloway & Josh Zive

3rd - University of Michigan
Michael Dickler & Scott Hessell
Coaches: Steve Mancuso & Judd Kimball

1997
1st - Wake Forest University
Daveed Gartenstein-Ross & Brian Prestes
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan Louden, Adrienne Brovero, Patrick McMullen, Junya Morooka, Maxwell Schnurer, Jason Jarvis, Eric Truett

2nd - University of Georgia
Paul Barsness & Daniel Davis
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001

Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors, Catherine Shuster

3rd - University of Michigan
Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton
Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Nate Smith, Mike Dickler

3rd - University of Georgia
Michael Cates & Christopher McIntosh
Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors, Catherine Shuster

1998
1st - Northwestern University
Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino
Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Brian McBride, Adrienne Brovero, Judd Kimball, Nate Smith, Toby Arquette, Lesley Wexler

2nd - Emory University
Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris Lundberg, Stephen Heidt, David Heidt, Dan Fitzmier, Kate Shuster

3rd - University of Kansas
Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan
Coaches: Scott Harris, Sarah Partlow, Stacey Sowards, Val Renegar, Jeff Van Cleave, Rich McCullom, Kevin Minch

2000
1st - Emory University
Jon Paul Lupo & Mike Horowitz
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris Lundberg, Stephen Heidt, David Heidt, Dan Fitzmier, Kate Shuster

3rd - Michigan State University
Calum Matheson & Austin Carson
Coaches: Jason Trice, Will Repko, Mike Eber

3rd - Dartmouth College
Alex Berger & Adam Garen
Coaches: Ken Strange, Bill Russell, Kiva Garen, Ryan Sparacino

3rd - University of Texas
Kirk Evans & Jairos Grove
Coaches: Joel Rollins, Chris Burk, Eric Jenkins, Eric Emerson, Kevin Kuswa, David Breshears

2001
1st - University of Iowa
Andrew Peterson & Andrew Ryan
Coaches: David Hingstman, Eric Truett, Aaron Monick, Daniele Wiese, Kristin Langwell, Corey Rayburn, Tara Voss, Emily Fleisher

2nd - Emory University
Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, John Paul Lupo, James Roland, David Heidt, Chris Lundberg, Mike Horowitz

3rd - Michigan State University
Calum Matheson & Austin Carson
Coaches: Jason Trice, Will Repko, Mike Eber

1999
1st - Northwestern University
Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino
Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Brian McBride, Adrienne Brovero, Judd Kimball, Nate Smith, Toby Arquette, Lesley Wexler

2nd - Michigan State University
Steve Donald & Aaron Monick
Coaches: Will Repko, John Sullivan, Jason Trice

3rd - Emory University
Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Dan Fitzmier, Jenny Heidt, Chris Lundberg, Stephen Heidt
First Round At-Large Award

Top First Round Teams, 1973 - 1989

1973
Georgetown University
Stewart Jay & Bradley Ziff

1974
Harvard University
Charles Garvin & Greg Rosenbaum

1975
Georgetown University
Thomas Rollins & Bradley Ziff

1976
Augustana College (Ill.)
Robert Feldhake & Richard Godfrey

1977
Georgetown University
David Ottoson & John Walker

1978
Georgetown University
David Ottoson & John Walker

1979
Northwestern University
Chris Wonnell & Susan Winkler

1980
Georgetown University
James Kirkland & John Thompson

1981
Dartmouth College
Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt

1982
University of Kansas
Mark Gidley & Zac Grant

1983
Samford University
Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker

1984
Dartmouth College
Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge

1985
Claremont McKenna College
David Bloom & Greg Mastel

1986
University of Massachusetts
Dan Povinelli & Mark Friedman

1987
Baylor University
Griffin Vincent & Lyn Robbins

1988
Northwestern University
Ben Attias & Gordon Mitchell

1989
Baylor University
Martin Loeber & Daniel Plants

1990
Harvard University
David Coale & Alex Lennon

1991
University of Redlands
Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein

1992
Dartmouth College
Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt

1993
Dartmouth College
Ara Lovitt & Steven Sklaver

1994
University of Kentucky
Paul Skiermont & Jason Patil

1995
Wake Forest University
John Hughes & Adrienne Brovero

1996
Northwestern University
Sean McCaffity & Mason Miller

1997
University of Michigan
Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton

1998
Emory University
George Kouros & Anjan Sahni

1999
Northwestern University
Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino

2000
University of Iowa
Kristin Langwell & Andy Ryan

2001
University of California at Berkeley
Randy Luskey & Dan Shalmon

Rex Copeland Award, 1990 - 2000

On September 21, 1989, the life of Rex Copeland was brought to a sudden and tragic close. With his death, Samford University lost an outstanding student, and the forensic community lost an excellent debater and friend.

In recognition of Rex’s professional and personal qualities, Samford University together with his parents endowed a permanent award in his name. The Rex Copeland Memorial Award is presented annually to the collegiate debate team ranked “Number One” in the First Round, At-Large team selections.

This award recognizes the few who achieve one of the highest honors in the debate community.
Top Speakers, 1947-2001

1947
Award not presented

1948
1st: Potter Kerfoot, University of Southern California
2nd: Alec MacKenzie, U.S. Military Academy

1949
1st: Robert Sayre, Willamette University
2nd: Ed Stollenwerck, University of Kansas

1950
1st: William Carey, University of Notre Dame
2nd: Lee Reiffe, Southern Methodist University

1951
1st: Holt Spicer, University of Redlands
2nd: James Q. Wilson, University of Redlands
(Tie) Ted Cleveenger, Baylor University

1952
1st: James Q. Wilson, University of Redlands
2nd: Holt Spicer, University of Redlands

1953
1st: Robert L. Anderson, Augustana College
2nd: Joan Reidy, University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire

1954
1st: Herzl Spiro, University of Vermont
2nd: James A. Robinson, George Washington University

1955
1st: Hubert Bell, University of Kansas
2nd: William Maynard, Southwest Missouri State College

1956
1st: Phillip Hubbart, Augustana College
2nd: Henry Ruf, Macalester College

1957
1st: Patricia Stallings, University of Houston
2nd: Phillip Hubbart, Augustana College (Ill.)

1958
1st: Michael Miller, University of Southern California
2nd: Philip Hubbart, Augustana College (Ill.)

1959
1st: James Ray, United States Military Academy
2nd: Ray Nichols, University of Kansas

1960
1st: Don Herrick, William Jewell College
2nd: George Schell, Baylor University

1961
1st: George Schell, Baylor University
2nd: Laurence Tribe, Harvard University

1962
1st - Tie: Lee Huebner, Northwestern University
1st - Tie: Harold Lawson, Kansas State Teachers College
2nd: Daniel Kolb, College of the Holy Cross

1963
1st: Daniel Kolb, College of the Holy Cross
2nd: Robert Roberts, University of Alabama

1964
1st: Robert Roberts, University of Alabama
2nd: John Hempelmann, Georgetown University

1965
1st: Robert Shrum, Georgetown University
2nd: Douglas Pipes, University of the Pacific

1966
1st: William Snyder, Northwestern University
2nd: John Holcomb, Augustana College (Ill.)

1967
1st: Rick Flam, University of Southern California
2nd: Thomas Brewer, Dartmouth College

1968
1st: David Zarefsky, Northwestern University
2nd: Richard Brautigam, Michigan State University

1969
1st: David Seikel, University of Houston
2nd: Joel Perwin, Harvard University

1970
1st: Mike Miller, University of Houston
2nd: Tie: Jim Caforio, Loyola University (Los Angeles)

1971
1st: Joe Loveland, University of North Carolina
2nd: Joseph Angland, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

1972
1st: Terry McNight, Canisius College
2nd: Ron Palmieri, University of Southern California
## Top Speakers, 1947-2001

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<th>Year</th>
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<td>1973</td>
<td>Elliot Minceberg, Northwestern University</td>
<td>Paul Weathington, West Georgia College</td>
<td>Scott Harris, Wayne State University</td>
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<td>1974</td>
<td>Michael Higelin, University of Southern California</td>
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<td>Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University</td>
<td>John Barrett, University of Redlands</td>
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<td>Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (Ill.)</td>
<td>John Barrett, University of Redlands</td>
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<td>Gilbert Skillman, University of Kentucky</td>
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<td>Mark Fabiani, University of Redlands</td>
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<td>Steven Meagher, Dartmouth College</td>
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<td>Jeff Jones, University of Kentucky</td>
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<td>Don Dripps, Northwestern University</td>
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Top Speakers, 1947-2001

2nd:  Ryan Sparacino
      Northwestern
      University

2000
1st:  Ryan Sparacino
      Northwestern
      University
2nd tie Jairus Grove
      University of Texas
2nd tie Steve Donald
      Michigan State
      University

2001
1st:  Andrew Ryan
      University of Iowa
2nd Wesley Lotz
      Wake Forest
      University
NDT Participants, 1947-2001

Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70
University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79
Albion College: 67, 69
American University: 61
University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85
Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89, 98, 00
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Arkansas State University: 01
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<td>University of San Francisco</td>
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<td>San Jacinto College</td>
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<td>Smith College</td>
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