Report on the 52nd National Debate Tournament

University of Utah

March 27 - 30, 1998
March 5, 1998

On behalf of the Department of Communication at the University of Utah and the Utah Debate Squad, let me extend our great pleasure at having you on our campus for the 10th National Debate Tournament. We are most grateful that you have chosen to make Salt Lake City the site of the National Debate Tournament. We welcome the chance to show you our campus, and our city, and hope that your visit will be a pleasant one.

I am pleased to announce that the newly appointed President of the University of Utah, J. Bernard Machen, will address you for a brief word of welcome at the opening banquet on Thursday evening. During the tournament, you will be our guests at the Olpin Union building, each morning for continental breakfast, and you will have the opportunity to view the tournament events.

The Center Ballroom will be the main gathering place. The Fallk Room, just down the hall from the Center Ballroom, is equipped with individual computer work stations for those who wish to work there. The Ballroom is available for group meetings or discussion sessions.

Once again, welcome to our campus! We wish all of you good luck in what will surely be great debate competition. As always, the last word at the NDT is yours to decide. Congratulations to all of you for being qualified for this prestigious event. It speaks highly of your skills and abilities as well as your future success.

Sincerely,

Rebecca S. Sprick
1998 National Debate Tournament Host
Department of Film and Television
Department of Communication
University of Utah

Keynote Speaker at the 1998 NDT was the University of Utah President, J. Bernard Machen.
The National Debate Tournament

THE YEARS AT WEST POINT

In 1947, it was unusual to find debate teams crossing the country or meeting a rival team more than once or twice. Most debate tournaments were local or regional in nature. There was no place where top teams from across the country could compete. The West Point National Intercollegiate Tournament was organized and conducted by the United States Military Academy to provide such an experience—where top teams from across the nation could meet. The tournament rules were determined by West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O’Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

Seven regions were set up to identify top teams, and select 29 colleges to participate in five seeding rounds and four elims over a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament stipulated that no school would meet a school within 500 miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Several traditions started at West Point remain in practice today: the "big board," oral announcement of pairings, and team signs in the rooms.

West Point administered the tournament for the first twenty years of its history. Initially there were no fees; housing and meals were provided by the Academy. For the first few years coaches stayed in the homes of Academy officers. All entertainment facilities on the base were free, except for the Post Theatre, which charged 15¢ a movie (Debaters Magazine, 1947). During these years the tournament was expanded from 29 to 38 teams. After a series of tab room errors, a Committee of coaches was set up to "review" the results of the prelims before elim rounds began (Parson, "The NDT at Fifty").

THE AMERICAN FORENSIC ASSOCIATION TAKES OVER

The Early Years: 1967-1974

In 1966 West Point Commandant William Westmoreland informed George Ziegelmueller, then President of the American Forensic Association, that the Academy would no longer host the tournament. The reason cited was "budget constraints," and the decision came as a complete surprise to the forensic community. Four coaches, Annabel Hagood of Alabama, Herb James of Dartmouth, William Reynolds of Georgetown and Ziegelmueller of Wayne State formed an interim transition committee, with Hagood and James focusing on the problem of finance.

The early years of the AFA sponsored tournament (1967-1975) were marked by coaches planning, setting guidelines and eligibility rules, searching for a director as well as a tournament site; they were years of change. The first chair of what became the National Debate Tournament Committee was Annabel Hagood, and the first NDT Director, Stan Rives. The initial committee assumption was that it would pick a different director for each year. Following Rives as director were Richard Rieke in 1968 at Brooklyn College, Roger Hufford in 1969 at Northern Illinois, Dave Matheny in 1970 at
the University of Houston, and John Lehman in 1971 at Macalester College and again in 1972 at the University of Utah. This period was marked by the development of coaches' responsibility for all aspects of the tournament, which was renamed The National Debate Tournament. Beginning in 1970, it was possible for a school to have two of its teams qualify to the NDT; this occurred after much heated debate (and a fear that some school would "close-out" the NDT which apparently would constitute an embarrassment).

Districts were reconstituted but remained eight in number until a new district (District IX) representing the Rocky Mountain States was added, and an initial allotment of bids for each district was negotiated. The NDT Committee sought a way to recognize teams achieving outstanding records throughout the season, and the first-round at-large bids were invented to begin operation in 1971. Initially the Committee proposed a list of 10 major tournaments during the year, the winner of which would get an automatic bid to the NDT; since a team might win more than one tournament, the second place would earn a bid if the winner had already received one. With some modification, this system worked for two years (although there were disagreements over which constituted the top ten tournaments for a particular year), but by 1973 the Committee had changed to the current system—having 16 bids awarded on the basis of a team's full season record.

The early 1970s also saw a shift in tournament format. Occasionally a negative team would want to know something about an affirmative plan in the hope of linking a particular disadvantage. The practice was for the first negative to outline a series of questions to be answered in the second affirmative. During the early 1970s there was some movement to adopt a format which allowed direct questioning of each speaker, and the cross-exam format was adopted for the 1976 NDT; while some invitational tournaments initially kept the old format, it was not long before cross examination debate became dominant.

The Later Years: 1975-1997

Merwyn Hayes of Wake Forest directed the NDT in 1973 and 1974. After his surprise resignation in the fall of 1974, a member of his tab room staff, Mike Hazen of Wake Forest was chosen to direct the NDT, a post he held until 1983. The tournament remained the same size (62 teams; it had been increased from 46 teams in 1973), and used the same method of pairing (high-high power match in odd number rounds; high-low within brackets for even numbered rounds). It also placed the same number of teams into the elimination rounds: 16.

David Zarefsky of Northwestern replaced Hazen as director, and ran the tournament from 1984 until 1989. The size of the tournament moved from 62 teams to 74 teams by 1988 and the elimination rounds expanded to include all teams with five wins and thirteen ballots. This was also the decade of the first experiment with computer tabulation, and it occurred at the 1988 tournament (Zarefsky interview). Gary Larson had developed a computer program for pairing and judge placement, but it was backed up in the traditional manner. In 1989 the experiment was tried again, but the computer program crashed early, and the tournament was gently removed from machine control.

Several changes took place in the early 1990s when the tournament was directed by Al Johnson. The tournament size was determined by a complex set of formulas, with the number of teams ranging from 68 to 78, the maximum allowed. Six schools could now have a third team qualify to enter the tournament.
The tournament began experimenting again with computer programs, this time with one developed by Rich Edwards of Baylor University (Edwards, Tab-Room-on-the-Mac). The NDT Committee made changes in pairing assumptions, with the number of high-high power matched rounds reduced from three to one.

The 1996 Golden Anniversary NDT brought more than one hundred alums to Wake Forest University where the Anniversary tournament was held. Alumni listened to rounds (with mixed reactions), visited with Former Senator and Presidential Candidate George McGovern, with the current debaters and with each other. Bill Southworth and Allan Louden prepared an elaborate tournament booklet, featuring a great deal of the 50 year happenings of the NDT.

From 1988 on, participation in elimination rounds was limited to teams which had collected 5 wins and 13 ballots, which meant that typically one to three teams with 5 wins and fewer ballots were denied the chance to participate. For 1997, the NDT Committee changed the rules so that all teams with 5 wins regardless of ballot count could advance to the elimination rounds (up to a total of 32). Ironically, the 1997 NDT had the same number of elimination round teams as the 1996 tournament. This was also the first year that the NDT Committee experimented with E-Mail for first and second round at-large submissions, with mixed results.

The 52nd NDT used the Rich Edwards’ computer program on two computers, with one computer checking the other one. The topic debated was, “RESOLVED: That the United States should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following Southeast Asian nations: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.” Cases on the topic dealt with a large spectrum of problems facing Southeast Asia, ranging from political tensions with the People’s Republic of China to the health risks created by the presence of landmines and unexploded bombs in specified countries. Negative teams made heavy use of arguments which centered around the philosophical assumptions behind U.S. action, the domestic political implications of increasing assistance, and the geopolitical interests of other major actors in the region.

In the final round of the 1998 NDT, Northwestern University advocated U.S. assistance to speed up the removal of unexploded bombs in Laos. This case was quite popular and successful this year. Emory University countered with a critique of liberal humanism built around the work of authors such as Martin Heidegger. In an excellent and interesting debate, the affirmative prevailed.

University of Utah photographer Chad Greenleaf provided many of the pictures in this edition, especially team photographs and speaker awards. I am indebted to Paul Slappey of the University of Iowa for many of the “action” pictures included, and for the pictures of semi-finalist and finalist teams. I would also like to thank Josh Zive and Keri Bodensteiner of the University of Kansas for their help in picture identification, description of the topic, and in the preparation and design of this book.

Donn W. Parson, Editor
Lawrence, Kansas
May, 1998
1998 National Debate Tournament Administration

The National Debate Tournament Committee plans and oversees the NDT each year, including the choosing of teams—ranking of first and second round at large applications. While they were too busy for a group portrait, they are listed below.

Greg Miller, San Diego State, District I
Jamey Dumas, Gonzaga, District II
John Fritch, Southwest Missouri, District III (Secretary)
Arnie Madsen, Northern Iowa, District IV (Chair)
Brent Brossmann, John Carroll, District V
Ed Panetta, Georgia, District VI
Warren Decker, George Mason, District VII
Scott Thomson, Marist, District VIII
Tom Jewell, New Mexico, District IX
Gordon Mitchell, Pittsburgh, AFA Eastern
Ede Warner, Louisville, AFA Southern
Heidi Hamilton, Augustana, AFA Midwestern
Matt Taylor, San Diego, AFA Western
Donn W. Parson, Kansas, Tournament Director

Finances and planning are conducted by the NDT Board of Trustees. Pictured here are Bill Balthrop, North Carolina (Treasurer); Tim Hynes, West Georgia; Steve Mancuso, Michigan; Pat Ganer, Cypress; and John Gossett, North Texas (Chair).

The 1998 tab room returned several members of the 1997 tab room. Included are Neil Phillips, New York; Pat Ganer, California; Erik Doxtader, North Carolina; Rich Edwards, Texas; Donn Parson, Tournament Director, Kansas; and new addition for 98, Kelly McDonald, Washington.
# 52nd National Debate Tournament Results

## First Round At Large Rankings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ranks</th>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Debaters</th>
<th>Sum of</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>EMORY KS</td>
<td>GEORGE KOUROS &amp; ANJAN SAHNI</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>NORTHWESTERN GS</td>
<td>MICHAEL GOTTLIEB &amp; RYAN SPARACINO</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MICHIGAN SW</td>
<td>COREY STOUGHTON &amp; LESLEY WEXLER</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>GEORGETOWN KS</td>
<td>JASON KWON &amp; KELLY STEELE</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>HARVARD ES</td>
<td>CARL ENGSTROM &amp; SONJA STARR</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>IOWA PR</td>
<td>ANDY PETERSON &amp; COREY RAYBURN</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>MICHIGAN STATE CS</td>
<td>ERIK CORNELIER &amp; JOHN SULLIVAN</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>GEORGIA CM</td>
<td>MICHAEL CATES &amp; CHRISTOPHER McINTOSH</td>
<td>83.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>EMORY FH</td>
<td>DAN FITZMEIER &amp; STEPHEN HEIDT</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>DARTMOUTH HL</td>
<td>DAVID HUNG &amp; STEVE LEHOTSKY</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>KANSAS AM</td>
<td>HAJIR ARDEBILI &amp; GRANT McKEEHAN</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>TEXAS GR</td>
<td>JAMES BRETT GRIFFIN &amp; JUDD RENKEN</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>WEST GEORGIA BC</td>
<td>KRIS BONILLA &amp; MICHAEL CARVER</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>NORTH TEXAS HM</td>
<td>ELI HOLLOWAY &amp; CODY MORROW</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>FULLERTON HL</td>
<td>LAURA HEIDER &amp; DEMETRIUS LAMBRINOS</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>KANSAS EM</td>
<td>MIKE EBER &amp; AMY MILLER</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 1998 Top Speakers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>School</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Michael Gottlieb</td>
<td>Northwestern</td>
<td>630.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>George Kouros</td>
<td>Emory</td>
<td>630.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Lesley Wexler</td>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>627.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Corey Rayburn</td>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>626.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Corey Stoughton</td>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>626.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Laura Heider</td>
<td>Fullerton</td>
<td>626.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Dan Fitzmier</td>
<td>Emory</td>
<td>625.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Hail Ardebili</td>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>625.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Demetrius Lambrinos</td>
<td>Fullerton</td>
<td>624.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>John Sullivan</td>
<td>Michigan State</td>
<td>624.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Sonja Starr</td>
<td>Harvard</td>
<td>623.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Anjan Sahni</td>
<td>Emory</td>
<td>622.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Christopher Mcintosh</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>622.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Michael Cates</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>622.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>David Hung</td>
<td>Dartmouth</td>
<td>621.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Ryan Sparacino</td>
<td>Northwestern</td>
<td>621.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Stephen Heidt</td>
<td>Emory</td>
<td>621.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Mike Eber</td>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>620.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Erik Cornelier</td>
<td>Michigan State</td>
<td>620.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Kris Bonilla</td>
<td>West Georgia</td>
<td>619.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 1998 Qualifying Teams

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TEAM</th>
<th>DEBATERS</th>
<th>WINS</th>
<th>BALLOTS</th>
<th>POINTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Michigan SW</td>
<td>Corey Stoughton &amp; Lesley Wexler</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1254.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 West Georgia BC</td>
<td>Kris Bonilla &amp; Michael Carver</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1218.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Emory KS</td>
<td>George Kourous &amp; Anjan Sahni</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1252.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Northwestern GS</td>
<td>Michael Gottlieb &amp; Ryan Sparacino</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1251.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Kansas AM</td>
<td>Hajir Ardebili &amp; Grant McKeehan</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1243.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Emory FH</td>
<td>Dan Fitzmeier &amp; Stephen Heidt</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1246.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Michigan State CS</td>
<td>Erik Cornellier &amp; John Sullivan</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1244.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Macalester AG</td>
<td>Jennifer Alme &amp; Kiva Garen</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1225.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Harvard ES</td>
<td>Carl Engstrom &amp; Sonja Starr</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1236.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Fullerton HL</td>
<td>Laura Heider &amp; Demetrius Lambrinos</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1248.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Dartmouth HL</td>
<td>David Hung &amp; Steve Lehotsky</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1240.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Iowa PR</td>
<td>Corey Rayburn &amp; Andy Peterson</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1237.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Georgia CM</td>
<td>Michael Cates &amp; Christopher McIntosh</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1244.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 Kansas EM</td>
<td>Mike Eber &amp; Amy Miller</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1227.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 North Texas HM</td>
<td>Eli Holloway &amp; Cody Morrow</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1224.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 Wake Forest GR</td>
<td>Andy Geppert &amp; Clay Rhodes</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1222.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 Emory TT</td>
<td>Anne Todd &amp; Vic Tabak</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1235.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 Wake Forest AG</td>
<td>Jarrod Atchison &amp; Justin Green</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1224.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 Texas GR</td>
<td>James Griffin &amp; Judd Renketh</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1229.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 Michigan State BD</td>
<td>Matt Blair &amp; Steve Donald</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1226.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 USC HR</td>
<td>Lindsay Harrison &amp; Armonds Revelins</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1214.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 East New Mexico BF</td>
<td>Matt Bareto &amp; John Foy</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1203.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23 Redlands MW</td>
<td>John Miller &amp; Tyson Wetzel</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1222.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 USC HS</td>
<td>Adam Hurder &amp; Roger Stetson</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1218.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 George Mason KW</td>
<td>Peter Krein &amp; Jake Weiner</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1216.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 UMKC BC</td>
<td>Matt Bailey &amp; Josh Coffman</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1200.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27 Georgetown KS</td>
<td>Jason Kwon &amp; Kelley Steele</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1232.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Third Place Honors went to the University of Michigan team of Corey Stoughton & Lesley Wexler.
## 1998 Elimination Round Results

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1 Michigan SW-A</th>
<th>1 Michigan SW-N</th>
<th>1 Michigan SW-N</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17 Emory TT-N</td>
<td>16 Emory TT-N</td>
<td>1 Michigan SW-N</td>
<td>(4-1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 Wake Forest GR-A</td>
<td>8 Macalester AG-A</td>
<td>4 Northwestern GS-A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Macalester AG-A</td>
<td>25 George Mason KW-N</td>
<td>4 Northwestern GS-A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 USC HS-N</td>
<td>9 Harvard ES-N</td>
<td>4 Northwestern GS-A</td>
<td>(5-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 Michigan St BD-N</td>
<td>13 Georgia CM-N</td>
<td>4 Northwestern GS-A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Georgia CM-A</td>
<td>5 Kansas AM-A</td>
<td>4 Northwestern GS-A</td>
<td>(5-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 USC HR-A</td>
<td>12 Iowa PR-N</td>
<td>4 Northwestern GS-A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Iowa PR-N</td>
<td>18 Wake Forest AG-N</td>
<td>2 West Georgia BC-A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 Wake Forest AG-N</td>
<td>15 North Texas HM-A</td>
<td>2 West Georgia BC-A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 North Texas HM-A</td>
<td>7 Michigan State CS-N</td>
<td>2 West Georgia BC-A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Michigan State CS-N</td>
<td>26 UMKC BC-A</td>
<td>2 West Georgia BC-A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 UMKC BC-A</td>
<td>23 Redlands MW-A</td>
<td>7 Michigan State CS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23 Redlands MW-A</td>
<td>10 Fullerton HL-N</td>
<td>7 Michigan State CS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Fullerton HL-N</td>
<td>19 Texas GR-A</td>
<td>3 Emory KS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 Texas GR-A</td>
<td>14 Kansas EM-N</td>
<td>3 Emory KS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 Kansas EM-N</td>
<td>6 Emory FH-N</td>
<td>3 Emory KS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Emory FH-N</td>
<td>27 Georgetown KS-A</td>
<td>3 Emory KS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27 Georgetown KS-A</td>
<td>11 Dartmouth HL-A</td>
<td>3 Emory KS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Dartmouth HL-A</td>
<td>11 Dartmouth HL-A</td>
<td>3 Emory KS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 East New Mexico BF-A</td>
<td>11 Dartmouth HL-A</td>
<td>3 Emory KS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Dartmouth HL-N</td>
<td>11 Dartmouth HL-A</td>
<td>3 Emory KS-N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Dartmouth HL-A</td>
<td>4 Northwestern GS-A</td>
<td>5-0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1998 TOP SPEAKERS

The First Place Speaker Awards went to Michael Gottlieb of Northwestern University, being presented here by Board of Trustees Chair John Gossett. These awards include the Wayne Brockriede First Place Watch, donated by Robert Feldhake (1976 Top Speaker) and the Travelling Tiffany Bowl naming the NDT's Top Speakers.

Second Speaker at the 1997 NDT, also receiving a watch, was George Kouros of Emory University. Kouros was also part of the Top First Round At-Large team.

Third Speaker was Lesley Wexler of the University of Michigan. Fourth Speaker was Corey Rayburn of the University of Iowa, who was also the 1997 NDT top speaker. Fifth Speaker was Michigan's Corey Stoughton. The Michigan team of Stoughton and Wexler was 8-0 and top seeded after the preliminary rounds.
The 1998 Final Round

Winning debaters from Northwestern University Ryan Sparacino (Fairfax, VA) & Michael Gottlieb (Lawrence, KS) are pictured with coach Scott Deatherage and the NDT Championship Sigrid Larmon Trophy as winner of the 52nd National Debate Tournament. They also received the Permanent First Place Trophy and finalist watches.

The final round of the 1998 NDT took place between Northwestern University (Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino) and Emory University (George Kouros & Anjan Sahni). Emory moved into the final round with a 3-2 decision over Michigan State University (Erik Cornelier & John Sullivan) in the semis; Northwestern earned their position with a 5-0 decision over the University of Michigan (Lesley Wexler & Corey Stoughton) in the semi-final round. In the finals, Northwestern was affirmative and Emory negative. Five judges were chosen to observe the fray: Rod Phares of the University of Kansas, Dee Dee Giroux of Harvard University, Bill Trapani of the University of Iowa, Ryan Galloway of Baylor University, and Will Repko of Michigan State University. The decision of the judges was unanimous -- 5-0 for the affirmative team from Northwestern.

The Second Place team of George Kouros (Skokie, IL) and Anjan Sahni (Atlanta, GA) of Emory University are holding the Walker Permanent trophy for the runner-up NDT team. They also received individual finalist watches and a permanent Second Place trophy.
1998 First Round At Large Team

The Emory University team of Anjan Sahai and George Kouros display the Rex Copeland Memorial Trophy for the top team in the first round at-large balloting. The award, named for the Samford University debater who was killed in 1990, was donated by his parents.

New Awards

A Championship Coaching Award was instituted in 1995, called the Ovid R. Davis/West Georgia College Award. The 1998 recipient of the watch was Northwestern’s coach, Scott Deatherage.

The Board of Trustees announced formation of the Lucy Keele Award in 1996. It was to honor her more than 20 years on the Board and Committee. The Board presented a joint award to Emory University’s Bill Newnam and Melissa Wade for their work in inner-city debate.
1998 NDT Participants
Team Photographs

**District I**
California State University, Chico
California State University, Fullerton
University of Redlands
University of Southern California

**District II**
Whitman College

**District III**
Baylor University
University of Kansas
Kansas State University
University of Missouri, Kansas City
University of North Texas
Southwest Missouri State University
University of Texas-Austin
Trinity University

**District IV**
University of Iowa
Macalester College

**District V**
Augustana College-IL
John Carroll University
Miami University-Ohio
University of Michigan
Michigan State University
Northwestern University
Wayne State University

**District VI**
Emory University
University of Georgia
University of Kentucky
University of Louisville
Mercer University
University of Miami-Florida
University of North Carolina
Samford University
Wake Forest University
West Georgia College

**District VII**
George Mason University
Georgetown University
George Washington University
James Madison University
Liberty University
University of Pittsburgh

**District VIII**
Dartmouth College
Harvard University
Pace University

**District IX**
Arizona State University
Eastern New Mexico University
University of Nevada-Las Vegas
University of New Mexico
Weber State University

Third Place honors at the 1998 NDT went to Erik Cornelli and John Sullivan of Michigan State University.
DISTRICT I

CALIFORNIA STATE-CHICO CL

COACHES: SHAWN WHALEN, KEVIN KERWIEN

DEBATERS: CABA CUPP & SUE LOWRIE

CALIFORNIA STATE-FULLERTON CH

COACHES: SHAWN WHALEN, GREG ACHTEN, JON BRUSCHE (DIR), JEANINE CONGALTON (DIR)

DEBATERS: MICHELE CHOE & RAMIR HERNANDEZ

CALIFORNIA STATE-FULLERTON HL

COACHES: JOEL ROLLINS, SHAWN WHALEN, GREG ACHTEN, JON BRUSCHE (DIR), JEANINE CONGALTON (DIR), BILL SHANAHAN

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: LAURA HEIDER & DEMETRIUS LAMBRINOS
UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS MW

COACHES: MARK GRAFFAGNINI, TIM BAROUCH, WILLIAM SOUTHWORTH (DIR)

DEBATERS: JOHN MILLER & TYSON WETZEL

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HS

COACHES: DAVID DAMUS (DIR), JOHN DAY, JEFF GRISWOLD, TED PROCISE

DEBATERS: ADAM HURDER & ROGER STETSON

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HR

COACHES: DAVID DAMUS (DIR), JOHN DAY, JEFF GRISWOLD, TED PROCISE

DEBATERS: LINDSAY HARRISON & ARMONDS REVELINS
DISTRICT II

WHITMAN COLLEGE CS

COACHES: BECKY GALENTINE (DIR), JIM HANSON, J. P. LACY

DEBATERS: JESSICA CLARK & RYAN SCOVILLE

WHITMAN COLLEGE HS

COACHES: BECKY GALENTINE (DIR), JIM HANSON, J. P. LACY

DEBATERS: SEAN HARRIS & ADAM SYMONDS

DISTRICT III

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY BC

COACHES: TOBY ARQUETTE, MATT GERBER, RYAN GALLOWAY, CHRIS SALINAS

DEBATERS: REBECCA COULTER & BEN COULTER
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY  BP

COACHES: KARLA LEEPER (DIR), KELLY DUNBAR, RON STEVENSON

DEBaters: JOHN PALMER & CHRIS BRASURE

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS AM

COACHES: VAL RENEGAR, STACEY SOWARDS, SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), JOSH ZIVE, ROD PHARES, SARAH PARTLOW,

FIRST ROUND AT-LARGE TEAM

DEBaters: HAJIR ARDEBILI & GRANT McKEEHAN

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS EM

COACHES: VAL RENEGAR, STACEY SOWARDS, SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), JOSH ZIVE, ROD PHARES, SARAH PARTLOW

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBaters: MIKE EBER & AMY MILLER
KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY GZ

COACHES: CHRISTINA SABEE, MONTE STEVENS, SUSAN STANFIELD (DIR)

DEBATERS: SARAH GLASER & KEVIN ZOLLMAN

KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY DW

COACHES: CHRISTINA SABEE, MONTE STEVENS, SUSAN STANFIELD (DIR)

DEBATERS: GRANT DENNY & ISAAC WEST

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, KANSAS CITY BC

COACHES: DAVID KINGSTON, MYRON KING, ERIC JENKINS

DEBATERS: MATT BAILEY & JOSH COFFMAN
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS IIM

COACHES: KENDA CUNNINGHAM, MARK DELOACH (DIR.), JOHN GOSSETT, JOSH HOE, COURTNEY KNAPPE

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: ELI HOLLOWAY & CODY MORROW

SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE UNIVERSITY AK

COACHES: ERIC MORRIS, PAUL HOOD

DEBATERS: ANDY ATKINS & JOEL KILPATRICK

SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE UNIVERSITY PV

COACHES: ERIC MORRIS, PAUL HOOD

DEBATERS: MATT VEGA & TROY PAYNE
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA PR

COACHES: BILL TRAPANI, PAUL BELLUS, DAVID HINGSTMAN (DIR), JON WIESEL, BRIAN LANE, ERIK CHRISTENSEN, MIKE JENSON

DEBATERS: ANDY PETERSON & COREY RAYBURN
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA PS

COACHES: BILL TRAPANI, PAUL BELLUS, DAVID HINGSTMAN (DIR), JON WIEBEL, BRIAN LAIN, ERIK CHRISTENSEN, MIKE JENSEN

DEBATERS: KAREN SCOTT & JILL PODGORSKI

MACALESTER COLLEGE AG

COACHES: WILLIAM BREWER, JIM HAIFELE

DEBATERS: KIVA GAREN & JENNY ALME

DISTRICT V

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE BC

COACHES: HEIDI HAMILTON (DIR), JASON JARVIS

DEBATERS: JEREMY BRATT & KATHRYN CHARLES
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY CS

FIRST ROUND AT-LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: ERIC CORNELLI AND JOHN SULLIVAN

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY BD

COACH: WILLIAM REPKO (DIR)

DEBATERS: STEVE BLAIR AND STEVE DONALD

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY HM

DEBATERS: KATY HOFFMAN AND AARON MONICK
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY GS

COACHES: MASON MILLER, SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR), NATE SMITH

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: MICHAEL GOTTlieb & RYAN SPARACINO

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY AN

COACHES: MASON MILLER, SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR), NATE SMITH

DEBATERS: DAVE NEMECek & MATT ANDERSON

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY SS

COACH: SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR)

DEBATERS: SHORGE SATO & SHUMAN SOHRN
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY AS

COACHES: GEORGE ZIEGELMUELLER (DIR), BETH SKINNER, CHRIS BARON, JOE ZOMPETTI, JOHN MILLER

DEBATERS: JON ANDRUS & KELLY SKILLIN

WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY GL

COACHES: GEORGE ZIEGELMUELLER (DIR), BETH SKINNER, CHRIS BARON, JOE ZOMPETTI, JOHN MILLER

DEBATERS: DAN GAINER & AMY LEWIS
DISTRICT VI

EMORY UNIVERSITY

COACHES: JAMIE McKOWN, BILL NEWNAM (DIR), DAVID HEIDT, CHRIS LUNDBERG, MELISSA WADE (DIR)

TEAM TT DEBATERS: ANN MARIE TODD & VIC TAYBAK

FIRST ROUND AT-LARGE TEAM FH

DEBATERS: DAN FITZMIE & STEPHEN HEIDT

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM KS

DEBATERS: GEORGE KOUROS & ANJAN SAIHNI

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA CM

COACHES: GORDON STABLES, DANIEL DAVIS, PAUL BARNES, EDWARD PANETTA (DIR), JOSEPH BELLON, CATHARINE SHUSTER, BILL ROBERTS

FIRST ROUND AT-LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: MICHAEL CATES & CHRISTOPHER MCINTOSH

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA MT

COACHES: GORDON STABLES, DANIEL DAVIS, PAUL BARNES, EDWARD PANETTA (DIR), JOSEPH BELLON, CATHARINE SHUSTER, BILL ROBERTS

DEBATERS: MICHAEL MATOS & JASON TEAGLE
UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY JR
COACHES: DAVE ARNETT, AARON KALL, ROGER SOLT (DIR)
DEBATERS: PAUL JENSEN & BRIAN RAY

UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE LW
COACHES: KRISTA TIBBS, EDE WARNER, JR (DIR), DARYL BUCH
DEBATERS: JONATHAN WESTBROOK & MICHAEL LEE

MERCER UNIVERSITY CD
COACHES: MIKE DAVIS, MARTIN HARRIS, KENNY BANSON
DEBATERS: ALYSIA COCKRELL & BRIAN DRAKE
Moments
Seeking
Metaphors
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI (FL) PW
COACHES: HAL DAVIS, DAVID HELWICH
DEBATERS: REGINA PAULOSE & LARRY WULKEN

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA HS
COACHES: CORI DAUBER (DIR), JASON INGRAM
DEBATERS: RASHAD HASSAIN & STEVEN SCHNEIDER

SAMFORD UNIVERSITY JS
COACHES: LEONARD NEIGHBORS, MICHAEL JANAS (DIR)
DEBATERS: DAVI JOHNSON & STEPHEN STETSON

30
WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY AG

COACHES: JIM LYLE, ERIC TRUETT, ELISIA COHEN, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR), ROSS SMITH

DEBATERS: JARROD ATCHINSON & JUSTIN GREEN

WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY FR

COACHES: JIM LYLE, ERIC TRUETT, ELISIA COHEN, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR), ROSS SMITH

DEBATERS: EMMA FILSTRUP & KEN RUFO

WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY GR

COACHES: DAVID GARTENSTEIN-ROSS, JIM LYLE, ROSS SMITH, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR)

DEBATERS: ANDY GEPPERT & CLAY RHODES
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY IR

COACHES: NEIL BUTT, WARREN DECKER (DIR), JACK MINNEAR,
DEE DEE GIROUX, JOMEL ANGAT, JASON GREENBERG

DEBATE: RICHARD REED & JAY IGIEL

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY DM

COACHES: JASON MIKA, RONNA LANDY,
HAL DAVIS, SCOTT SEGAL, CHRIS COOPER

DEBATE: DAVID DUCOMMUN & GREG MAST

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY ST

COACHES: JASON MIKA, RONNA LANDY,
HAL DAVIS, SCOTT SEGAL, CHRIS COOPER

DEBATE: JOHN STUBBS & FRAMOND THUMMALA
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY KS

COACH: JEFF PARCHER (DIR), ANNE DAVIS

DEBATERS: JASON KWON & KELLY STEELE

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY BS

COACH: JEFF PARCHER (DIR)

DEBATERS: MISHA BOTVINNIK & JOHN SIMONSEN

JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY MW

COACHES: PETE BSUmek (DIR), DAN BLEAURER

DEBATERS: ERIK MINKOVE & JOHN WILLEMEN
LIBERTY UNIVERSITY BL

COACHES: BRETT O'DONNELL (DIR), ABE PAFFORD, MICHAEL HALL, HEATHER HALL, MIKE TOGUCHI

DEBATERS: ROBERT BURNS & BILL LAWRENCE

LIBERTY UNIVERSITY ST

COACHES: BRETT O’DONNELL (DIR), ABE PAFFORD, MICHAEL HALL, HEATHER HALL, MIKE TOGUCHI

DEBATERS: LACY SIEGALKOFF & MICHAEL TILLEY

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH CE

COACHES: GORDON MITCHELL (DIR), TIM O’DONNELL

DEBATERS: LISA CORRIGAN & PHILIP ELWOOD
DISTRICT VIII

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE HL

COACHES: ROBERT ASHE, BRIAN PRESTES, KEN STRANGE (DIR)

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: DAVID HUNG & STEVE LEHOTSKY

HARVARD UNIVERSITY ES

COACHES: SHERRY HALL (DIR), SCOTT HESSELL, DALLAS PERKINS (DIR), PAUL SKIERMONT, ALEX SPEIER

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: CARL ENGSTROM & SONJA STARR

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE GM

COACHES: ROBERT ASHE, BRIAN PRESTES, KEN STRANGE (DIR)

DEBATERS: ADAM GAREN & GREY MEAD
PACE UNIVERSITY BP
COACH: TIM MAHONEY (DIR)
DEBATERS: DANIEL BELL & JASON PETERSON

PACE UNIVERSITY KP
COACH: TIM MAHONEY (DIR)
DEBATERS: MIKE KLOSTER & TAYLOR PETREY

DISTRICT IX
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY MS
COACHES: CLARK OLSON (DIR), DOYLE SRADER
DEBATERS: JOSHUA MARTIN & JUSTIN SKARB
EASTERN NEW MEXICO UNIVERSITY BF

COACHES: KEN DeLAUGHER, JACKIE MASSEY

DEBATERS: MATT BARETO & JOHN FOG

UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA LAS VEGAS KR

COACHES: BARBARA PICKERING (DIR), DAVID SCHULZ

DEBATERS: RICK KIMBROUGH & STEPHEN ROBERTSON

UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CS

COACHES: THOMAS JEWELL (DIR), JORDAN MILLS

DEBATERS: JACKSON STALLEY & JESSICA CLARK
WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY AM

COACHES: MICHAEL BRYANT (DIR), ERIC MARLOW

DEBATERS: DAVID ANTHONY & JASON MENZIES

WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY DM

COACHES: MICHAEL BRYANT (DIR), ERIC MARLOW

DEBATERS: DAN DILSAVER & AARON MURANAKA
1946-1947 RESOLVED: "That labor should be given a direct share in the management of industry."
1947-1948 RESOLVED: "That a federal world government should be established."
1948-1949 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a policy of equalizing educational opportunity in tax-supported schools by means of annual grants."
1949-1950 RESOLVED: "That the United States should nationalize the basic nonagricultural industries."
1950-1951 RESOLVED: "That the noncommunist nations should form a new international organization."
1951-1952 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a permanent program of wage and price control."
1952-1953 RESOLVED: "That the Congress of the United States should enact a compulsory fair employment practices law."
1953-1954 RESOLVED: "That the United States should adopt a policy of free trade."
1954-1955 RESOLVED: "That the United States should extend diplomatic recognition to the communist government of China."
1955-1956 RESOLVED: "That the nonagricultural industries should guarantee their employees an annual wage."
1956-1957 RESOLVED: "That the United States should discontinue direct economic aid to foreign countries."
1957-1958 RESOLVED: "That the requirement of membership in a labor organization as a condition of employment should be illegal."
1958-1959 RESOLVED: "That the further development of nuclear weapons should be prohibited by international agreement."
1959-1960 RESOLVED: "That Congress should be given the power to reverse decisions of the Supreme Court."
1960-1961 RESOLVED: "That the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens."
1961-1962 RESOLVED: "That labor organizations should be under the jurisdiction of antitrust legislation."
1962-1963 RESOLVED: "That the noncommunist nations of the world should establish an economic community."
1963-1964 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should guarantee an opportunity for higher education to all qualified high school graduates."
1964-1965 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should establish a national program of public work for the unemployed."
1965-1966 RESOLVED: "That law enforcement agencies in the United States should be given greater freedom in the investigation and prosecution of crime."
1966-1967 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially reduce its foreign policy commitments."
1967-1968 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should guarantee a minimum annual cash income to all citizens."
1968-1969 RESOLVED: "That executive control of United States foreign policy should be significantly curtailed."
1969-1970 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should grant annually a specific percentage of its income tax revenue to the state governments."
1970-1971 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a program of compulsory wage and price controls."
1971-1972 RESOLVED: "That greater controls should be imposed on the gathering and utilization of information about United States citizens by government agencies."
1972-1973 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should provide a program of comprehensive medical care for all its citizens."
1973-1974 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should control the supply and utilization of energy in the United States."
1974-1975 RESOLVED: "That the power of the Presidency should be significantly curtailed."
1975-1976 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a comprehensive program to control land use in the United States."
1976-1977 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly strengthen the guarantee of consumer product safety required of manufacturers."
1977-1978 RESOLVED: "That the United States law enforcement agencies should be given significantly greater freedom in the investigation and/or prosecution of felony crime."

1978-1979 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should implement a program which guarantees employment opportunities for all United States citizens in the labor force."

1979-1980 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly strengthen the regulation of mass media communication in the United States."

1980-1981 RESOLVED: "That the United States should significantly increase its foreign military commitments."

1981-1982 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly curtail the powers of the labor unions in the United States."

1982-1983 RESOLVED: "That all United States military intervention into the internal affairs of any foreign nation or nations in the Western Hemisphere should be prohibited."

1983-1984 RESOLVED: "That any and all injury resulting from the disposal of hazardous waste in the United States should be the legal responsibility of the producer of that waste."

1984-1985 RESOLVED: "That the United States federal government should significantly increase exploration and/or development of space beyond the earth's mesosphere."

1985-1986 RESOLVED: "That more rigorous academic standards should be established for all public elementary and/or secondary schools in the United States in one or more of the following areas: language arts, mathematics, natural sciences."

1986-1987 RESOLVED: "That one or more presently existing restrictions on First Amendment freedoms of press and/or speech established in one or more federal court decisions should be curtailed or prohibited."

1987-1988 RESOLVED: "That the United States should reduce substantially its military commitments to NATO member states."

1988-1989 RESOLVED: "That the United States foreign policy toward one or more African nations should be substantially changed."

1989-1990 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt an energy policy that substantially reduces nonmilitary consumption of fossil fuels in the United States."

1990-1991 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially change its trade policy toward one or more of the following: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan."

1991-1992 RESOLVED: "That one or more United States Supreme Court decisions recognizing a federal Constitutional right to privacy should be overruled."

1992-1993 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially change its development and assistance policies toward one or more of the following nations: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Burma, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka."

1993-1994 RESOLVED: "That the Commander-in-Chief power of the President of the United States should be substantially curtailed."

1994-1995 RESOLVED: "That the Federal Government should substantially change rules and/or statutes governing criminal procedure in federal courts in one or more of the following areas: pretrial detention, sentencing."

1995-1996 RESOLVED: "That the United States government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."

1996-1997 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should increase regulations requiring industries to substantially decrease the domestic emission and/or production of environmental pollutants."

1997-1998 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following Southeast Asian nations: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam."
Sites, Hosts, and Directors of Past NDT's

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the United States Military Academy.

1967
Site: University of Chicago
Host: Richard L. Lavarnway & Thomas McClain
Director: Stanley G. Rives

1968
Site: Brooklyn College
Host: Charles E. Parkhurst
Director: Richard D. Rieke

1969
Site: Northern Illinois University
Host: Charles M. Jack Parker
Director: Rodger Hufford

1970
Site: University of Houston
Host: William B. English
Director: David Matleny

1971
Site: Macalester College
Host: W. Scott Nobles
Director: John C. Lehman

1972
Site: University of Utah
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: John C. Lehman

1973
Site: U.S. Naval Academy
Host: Philip Warken
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1974
Site: U.S. Air Force Academy
Host: David Whitlock
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1975
Site: University of the Pacific
Host: Paul Winters
Director: Michael David Hazen

1976
Site: Boston College
Host: Daniel M. Rohrer
Director: Michael David Hazen

1977
Site: Southwestern Missouri State University
Host: Rita Rice Flamingam
Director: Michael David Hazen

1978
Site: Metropolitan State College, Denver
Host: Gary Holbrook
Director: Michael David Hazen

1979
Site: University of Kentucky
Host: J.W. Patterson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1980
Site: University of Arizona
Host: Tim A. Browning
Director: Michael David Hazen

1981
Site: California Poly University, Pomona
Host: Robert Charles
Director: Michael David Hazen

1982
Site: Florida State University
Host: Marilyn J. Young
Director: Michael David Hazen

1983
Site: Colorado College
Host: James A. Johnson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1984
Site: University of Tennessee
Host: Russell Taylor Church
Director: David Zarefsky

1985
Site: Gonzaga University
Hosts: Darrell Scott & Joan Archer-Cronin
Director: David Zarefsky

1986
Site: Dartmouth College
Host: Herbert L. James
Director: David Zarefsky

1987
Site: Illinois State University
Host: Arnie Madsen
Director: David Zarefsky

1988
Site: Weber State College
Host: Randy Scott
Director: David Zarefsky

1989
Site: Miami University of Ohio
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: David Zarefsky

1990
Site: West Georgia College
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Al Johnson
1991
Site: Trinity University
Host: Frank Harrison
Director: Al Johnson

1992
Site: Miami University of Ohio
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: Al Johnson

1993
Site: University of Northern Iowa
Host: Bill Henderson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1994
Site: University of Louisville
Host: Tim Hynes
Director: Donn W. Parson

1995
Site: West Georgia College
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1996
Site: Wake Forest University
Host: Allan D. Louden
Director: Donn W. Parson

1997
Site: Liberty University
Host: Brett O'Donnell
Director: Donn W. Parson

1998
Site: University of Utah
Host: Rebecca Bjork
Director: Donn W. Parson
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1998

1947
1st - Southeastern State College
   W. Scott Nobles & Gerald Sanders
   Coach: T.A. Houston

2nd - University of Southern California
   Potter Kerfoot & George Grover
   Coach: Alan Nichols

3rd - United States Military Academy
   John Lowrey & George Dell
   Coach: Frank Finn & Tim Kelley

1948
1st - North Texas State College
   Keith Parks & David Cotton
   Coach: S.B. McAlister

2nd - University of Florida
   Alan Weston & Gerald Gordon
   Coach: Wayne Eubank

3rd - Purdue University

3rd - University of Kansas
   Ed Stollenwerck & Kenneth Beasley
   Coach: Kim Giffin

1949
1st - University of Alabama
   Oscar Newton & Mitchell Latoff
   Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

2nd - Baylor University
   Thomas Webb & Joseph Allbritton
   Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Ottawa University
   LaVerne Buffum & Robert Logan
   Coach: Lloyd Stafford

3rd - University of Vermont
   Tom Hayes & John B. Harrington
   Coach: Robert B. Huber

1950
1st - University of Vermont
   Richard O'Connell & Thomas Hayes
   Coach: Robert B. Huber

2nd - Augustana College
   Dorothy Koch & Charles Lindberg
   Coach: Martin Holcomb

3rd - University of Florida
   Jack Pesco & Walter Applebaum
   Coach: W.C. Barnland

1951
1st - University of Redlands
   James Wilson & Holt Spicer
   Coach: E.R. Nichols

2nd - Kansas State Teachers College
   Robert Howard & Robert Kaiser
   Coach: Charles Masten

3rd - DePauw University
   Payne & Arvedson

3rd - Baylor University
   Ted Clevenger & Calvin Cannon
   Coach: Glenn Capp

1952
1st - University of Redlands
   James Q. Wilson & Holt Spicer
   Coach: E.R. Nichols

2nd - Baylor University
   John Claypool & Calvin Cannon
   Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - University of New Mexico
   Brock & Woodman

3rd - United States Military Academy

1953
1st - University of Miami
   Gerald Kogan & Lawrence Perlmutter
   Coach: Donald Sprague

2nd - College of the Holy Cross
   Michael McNulty & John O'Connor
   Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.

3rd - University of Alabama
   Louis B. Lusk & Murray C. Havens
   Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

1954
1st - University of Kansas
   William Arnold & Hubert Bell
   Coach: Kim Giffin

2nd - University of Florida
   Robert Shevin & Larry Sands
   Coach: Douglas Ehringer

3rd - Central State Oklahoma
   Bill Henderson & Derrill Pearce
   Coach: Joe C. Jackson

3rd - San Diego State
   Lewis V. Accord & Joel J. Snyder
   Coach: John W. Ackley

1955
1st - University of Alabama
   Dennis Holt & Ellis Storey
   Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

2nd - Wilkes College
   Harold Flannery & James Nevers
   Coach: Arthur Kruger

3rd - Wake Forest College
   Joe Hough & Carville LeRoy
   Coach: Franklin R. Shirley
1956
1st - United States Military Academy
George Walker & James Murphy
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

2nd - Saint Joseph's College
John Gough & J. Foley
Coach: Joseph Erhart

3rd - GreenCollege (OH)
Gary Cronkhite & Robert Werner
Coach: J. William Hunt

1957
1st - Augustana College
Norman Lefstein & Phillip Hubbard
Coach: Martin Holcomb

2nd - United States Military Academy
James Murphy & George Walker
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

3rd - University of Pittsburgh
Richard Cromie & Samuel Reich
Coach: Robert P. Newman

1958
1st - Northwestern University
William Welsh & Richard Kishberg
Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd - Harvard University
David Bynum & James Kincaid
Coach: Robert O'Neill

3rd - University of Southern California
Mike Miller & Paul Sonnenberg
Coach: James H. McBeth

1959
1st - Northwestern University
William Welsh & Richard Kishberg
Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd - Wisconsin State University of Eau Claire
James Shafer & Charles Bush
Coach: Grace Walsh

3rd - University of Kansas
Ray Nichols & Don Bowen
Coach: Wil Linkugel

1960
1st - Dartmouth College
Anthony Roisman & Saul Baernstein
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - San Diego State College
John Raser & Robert Arnhyem
Coach: John Ackley

3rd - Boston College
Michael Henke & George Schell
Coach: Glenn Capp

1961
1st - Harvard University
Laurence Tribe & Gene Clements
Coach: James Kincaid

2nd - King's College
Frank Harrison & Peter Smith
Coach: Robert Connelly

3rd - Baylor University
Michael Hans & George Schell
Coach: Glenn Capp

1962
1st - Ohio State University
Dale Williams & Sarah Beason
Coach: Richard Rieke

2nd - Baylor University
Calvin Kent & Michael Henke
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - University of Miami
Neal Sonett & Barry Richard
Coach: Donald Sprague

1963
1st - Dartmouth College
Frank Wohl & Stephen Kessler
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - University of Minnesota
Andre Zdrazil & David Krause
Coaches: Robert L. Scott & Donn W. Parson

3rd - Boston College
James Unger & Joe McLaughlin
Coach: David Curtis

3rd - University of Alabama
Richard Bouldin & Robert E. Roberts
Coach: Annabel Hagood
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1998

1964
1st - University of the Pacific
Raoul Kennedy & Douglas Pipes
Coach: Paul Winters

2nd - Boston College
James J. Unger & Joseph McLaughlin
Coaches: John Lawton & Lee Huebner

3rd - Georgetown University
John Hempelmann & Robert Schrum
Coach: William Reynolds

3rd - United States Naval Academy
Rudi Milasisch & Edwin Linz
Coach: Lieutenant Lawrence J. Fink

1965
1st - Carson-Newman College
John Wittig & Barnett Pearce
Coach: Forrest Conklin

2nd - Northeastern State College
David Johnson & Glen Strickland
Coach: Valgene Littlefield

3rd - University of Miami
Ron Sabo & Steve Mackauf
Coach: Frank Nelson

3rd - Georgetown University
John Koehti & Robert Schrum
Coach: William Reynolds

1966
1st - Northwestern University
Bill Snyder & Mike Denger
Coach: Thomas B. McClain

2nd - Wayne State University
Douglas Frost & Kathleen McDonald
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Alabama
Russel Drake & Fourier Gale
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

3rd - University of Southern California
Ric Flam & David Kenner
Coach: John C. DeBross

1967
1st - Dartmouth College
Tom Brewer & John Isaacson
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - Wayne State University
Don Ritenheim & Kathleen McDonald
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Pittsburgh
Michael Smith & Harry Tuminello
Coach: Thomas Kane

3rd - Georgetown University
Michael Naylor & John Koehti
Coach: William Reynolds

1968
1st - Wichita State University
Robert Shields & Lee Thompson
Coaches: Quincalee Striegel & Marvin Cox

2nd - Butler University
Donald Keifer & Carl Flanigan
Coach: Nicholas Cripe

3rd - Michigan State University
Richard Brautigam & Charles Humphreys
Coach: Ted Jackson

3rd - University of Southern California
Chet Actis & Bill Anderson
Coach: John C. DeBross

1969
1st - Harvard University
Richard Lewis & Joel Perwin
Coach: Laurence Tribe

2nd - University of Houston
David Seikel & Michael Miller
Coach: William B. English

3rd - Loyola University of Los Angeles
John Tagg & Jim Caforio
Coach: George Schell

3rd - University of California at Los Angeles
Roy Schultz & Alec Wisner
Coach: Patricia Long

1970
1st - University of Kansas
Robert McCullough & David Jeans
Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Jackson Harrell

2nd - Canisius College
David Goss & David Wagner
Coach: Bert Gross

3rd - University of Kansas
Daniel Beck & Robert Prentice
Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Jackson Harrell

3rd - University of Houston
Mike Miller & Paul Colby
Coach: William B. English

1971
1st - University of California at Los Angeles
Don Hornstein & Barrett McInerney
Coach: Patricia B. Long

2nd - Oberlin College
Scoot Lassar & Joe Misner
Coach: Larry E. Larmer

3rd - University of Georgia
Pam Martinson & Tom Martinson
Coach: Richard Huseman

3rd - University of Kansas
Dan Beck & Robert Prentice
Coach: Donn W. Farson

46
1972
1st - University of California at Santa Barbara
Mike Clough & Mike Fernandez
Coach: Kathy Corey

2nd - University of Southern California
Ron Palmieri & Deonis Winston
Coach: John C. DeBross

3rd - Brown University
Tuna Snider & Hotep X
Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum

3rd - University of Southern California
Geoff Goodman & King Schofield
Coach: John C. DeBross

1973
1st - Northwestern University
Elliott Mincberg & Ron Marmer
Coach: David Zarefsky

2nd - Georgetown University
Bradley Ziff & Stewart Jay
Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Southwest Missouri State University
Tom Black & Jon Jackson
Coach: Donal J. Stanton

3rd - University of Kansas
William Russell & William Hensley
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1974
1st - Harvard University
Greg A. Rosenbaum & Charles E. Garvin
Coach: Mark Arnold

2nd - Augustana College
Bob Feldhake & Rick Godfrey
Coach: Dan Bozik

3rd - University of Kentucky
Ben Jones & Jim Flegle
Coach: J.W. Patterson

3rd - University of Southern California
Glenn Johnson & Larry Solum
Coach: John C. DeBross

1975
1st - Baylor University
Jay Hurst & David Kent
Coach: Lee Polk

2nd - University of Redlands
Greg Ballard & Bill Smelko
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Boston College
John Meany & Mike Reilly
Coach: David M. Rohrer

3rd - University of Kentucky
Mary Thompson & Gil Skillman
Coach: J.W. Patterson

1976
1st - University of Kansas
Robin Rowland & Frank Cross
Coach: Donn W. Parson & Bill Balthrop

2nd - Georgetown University
Charles Chafier & David Ottoyn
Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Augustana College
Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey
Coach: Dan Bozik & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Southern California
Mike Devlin & Larry Solum
Coach: John C. DeBross

1977
1st - Georgetown University
John Walker & David Ottoyn
Coach: James J. Unger

2nd - University of Southern California
Leslie Sherman & Steven Combs
Coach: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - Redlands University
Mark Fabiani & Paul McNamara
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - University of Kansas
Robin Rowland & Frank Cross
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1978
1st - Northwestern University
Mark Cotham & Stuart Singer
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - University of Southern California
Steven Combs & Jon Cassanelli
Coach: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - University of Redlands
Mark Fabiani & Mark Warfel
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Georgetown University
David Otoson & Thomas Rollins
Coach: James J. Unger

1979
1st - Harvard University
Michael B. King & John M. Bredehoft
Coach: Charles E. Garvin & Greg A. Rosenbaum

2nd - Northwestern University
Don Dripps & Mark Cotham
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

3rd - West Georgia College
Paul Weathington & Randy Evans
Coach: Chester Gibson

3rd - University of Kansas
Steve Griffin & Kevin Fowler
Coach: Donn W. Parson
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1998

1980
1st - Northwestern University
Don Dripps & Tom Fulkerson
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - Harvard University
John M. Brachelt &
William C. Foutz
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
L. Jeffrey Pash

3rd - Samford University
Alida LeBlanc &
John McWhorter
Coach: Skip Coulter

3rd - Dartmouth College
Stephen Meagher & Tom Issacson
Coach: Ken Strange

1981
1st - University of Pittsburgh
Michael Alberty & Stephen Marzen
Coach: Thomas Kane

2nd - Dartmouth College
Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Herb James & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Kentucky
Jeff Jones & Steve Mancuso
Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
Roger Solt

3rd - University of Louisville
Dave Sutherland &
Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

1982
1st - University of Louisville
Dave Sutherland &
Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

2nd - University of Redlands
Bill Isaacscon & Jeff Wagner
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College
Robin Jacobsohn &
Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Ken Strange

3rd - University of Kentucky
Steve Mancuso & Condon
McGlothen
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

1983
1st - University of Kansas
Mark Gidley & Rodger Payne
Coach: Donn W. Parson

2nd - Dartmouth College
Robin Jacobsohn & Tom Lyon
Coaches: Herbert L. James,
Ken Strange & Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College
Lenny Gail & Mark Koulogeorge
Coaches: Herbert L. James,
Ken Strange & Steve Mancuso

3rd - Samford University
Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker
Coach: Skip Coulter

1984
1st - Dartmouth College
Lenny Gail & Mark Koulogeorge
Coaches: Herbert L. James
Ken Strange & Tom Lyon

2nd - University of Louisville
Cindy Leiferman &
Mark Whitehead
Coach: Tim Hynes

3rd - Harvard University
Jonathan Massey &
Jonathan Weiner
Coach: Dallas Perkins

3rd - Northwestern University
Bob Easton & Doug Sigei
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

1985
1st - Harvard University
Jonathan Massey & Ed Swaine
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Jonathan Wiener

2nd - University of Iowa
Robert Garman & Karla Leeper
Coaches: Robert Kemp,
Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps &
John Katsulis

3rd - Dartmouth College
Eric Jaffe & Karen McGaffey
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Herb James & David Cheshier

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University
John Doran & Peter Ferguson
Coach: Jay Busse

1986
1st - University of Kentucky
David Brownell & Ouita Papka
Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
Roger Solt

2nd - Georgetown University
Michael Mazarr & Stuart Rabin
Coach: Greg Mastel

3rd - Baylor University
Mark Dyer & Lyn Robbins
Coach: Robin Rowland

3rd - Northwestern University
Les Lynn & Catherine Palczewski
Coaches: Charles Kauffman,
Scott Harris, Cori Dauber,
Michelle Howard, Eric Gander &
Shelley Clubb
1987
1st - Baylor University
   Lyn Robbins & Griffin Vincent
   Coaches: Robert Rowland,
            David Hingstman, Cary Voss,
            Bob Gilmore & Mark Dyer

2nd - Dartmouth College
   Craig Budner & Chris Mahoney
   Coaches: Herbert L. James,
            Ken Strange, David Rhaesa &
            Erik Jaffe

3rd - University of Nebraska, Lincoln
   John Fritch & Bradley Walker
   Coaches: Jack Kay &
            Matt Sobnosky

3rd - Dartmouth College
   Shaun Martin & Rob Wick
   Coach: Ken Strange

1988
1st - Dartmouth College
   Shaun Martin & Rob Wick
   Coaches: Ken Strange, John
            Culver
            Jeff Leon, Eric Jaffe &
            Lenny Gail

2nd - Baylor University
   Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber
   Coaches: Cary Voss &
            Erik Walker

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University
   Todd Flaming & Madison Laird
   Coach: Jay Busse

3rd - University of Michigan
   Michael Green &
   Andrew Schrank
   Coach: Steve Mancuso

1989
1st - Baylor University
   Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber
   Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn Robbins,
            David Guardina &
            Griffin Vincent

2nd - University of Michigan
   Andrew Schrank & Joe Thompson
   Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Emory University
   Frank Lowrey & Gus Puryear
   Coaches: Melissa Wade &
            Bill Newman

3rd - University of Kentucky
   T.A. McKinney &
   Calvin Rockefeller
   Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
            Roger Solt

1990
1st - Harvard University
   David Coale & Alex Lennon
   Coaches: Sherry Hall &
            Dallas Perkins

2nd - University of Redlands
   Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein
   Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College
   Scott Grussman & Neal Katyal
   Coaches: Ken Strange,
            Frank Lasalle, & Shaun Martin

3rd - Dartmouth College
   Kenneth Agran & Ernie Young
   Coaches: Ken Strange,
            Frank Lasalle & Shaun Martin

1991
1st - University of Redlands
   Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein
   Coaches: William Southworth &
            Judd Kimball

2nd - University of Michigan
   Colin Kaah & Matt Shors
   Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College
   Kenneth Agran & Neal Katyal
   Coaches: Ken Strange,
            Shawn Martin, Ernie Young,
            Rob Wick & Sherry Hall

1992
1st - Georgetown University
   Kevin Kuswa &
   Ahilan Arulanantham
   Coaches: Jeff Parcher &
            Laura Tuell-Parcher

2nd - Harvard University
   Rebecca Tushnet & Fred Karem
   Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
            Matt Schnall

3rd - Dartmouth College
   Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt
   Coaches: Ken Strange,
            Sherry Hall, Ernie Young,
            Neal Katyal & Lynn Coyne

3rd - University of Redlands
   Paul Derby & Kevin Tessier
   Coaches: William Southworth &
            Rodger Cole

1993
1st - Dartmouth College
   Steven Sklaver & Ara Lovitt
   Coach: Ken Strange

2nd - Georgetown University
   Ahilan Arulanantham &
   Eric Truet
   Coach: Jeff Parcher

3rd - Wayne State University
   Toby Arquette & Derek Gaffrey
   Coaches: George Ziegelmueller,
            Ede Warner, Scott Thomson,
            Patrice Arend & Dan
            Bloomingdale
Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1998

3rd - Wake Forest University
Mark Grant & Rich Hedderman
Coaches: Allan D. Louden, Ross Smith, Sue Pester, Alan Coverston, Joe Bellon, Marc Rubenstein & J.P. Lacy

1994
1st - Northwestern University
Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry
Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University
Stephen Andrews & Fred Karem
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Sherry Hall

3rd - University of Kansas
Ryan Boyd & Josh Zive
Coaches: Scott Harris, Rod Phares, Ben Voth, Kelly McDonald, Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss & Heather Aldridge

3rd - Wake Forest University
Adrienne Brovero & Marcia Tiersky
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan D. Louden, J.P. Lacy, Melanie Henson, Mark Grant & Tim O'Donnell

1995
1st - Northwestern University
Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry
Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University
Stephen Andrews & Rebecca Tushnet
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Sherry Hall

3rd - Wake Forest University
Adrienne Brovero & John Hughes
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan D. Louden, Mark Grant, Stefan Bauschard, Tim O'Donnell & Shannon Redmond

3rd - University of Texas, Austin
Jonathan Brody & Eric Emerson
Coaches: Joel Rollins, Brian McBride, Kevin Kuswa, James Martin & Aaron Timmons

1996
1st - Emory University
David Heidt & Kate Shuster
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Charlie Henn & Jamie McKown

2nd - University of Iowa
Chris Mutel & Corey Rayburn
Coaches: David Hingstman, Heidi Hamilton, Nathan Coco & Ernie Wagner

3rd - Baylor University
Charles Blanchard & Kelly Dunbar
Coaches: Karla Leeper, Jon Bruschecke, Bill Trapani, Ryan Galloway & Josh Zive

3rd - University of Michigan
Michael Dickler & Scott Hessell
Coaches: Steve Mancuso & Judd Kimball

1997
1st - Wake Forest University
Daveed Gartenstein-Ross & Brian Prestes
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan Louden, Adrienne Brovero, Patrick McMullen, Junya Morooka, Maxwell Schnurer, Jason Jarvis, Eric Truett

2nd - University of Georgia
Paul Barsness & Daniel Davis
Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors, Catherine Shuster

3rd - University of Michigan
Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton
Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Nate Smith, Mike Dickler

3rd - University of Georgia
Michael Cates & Christopher McIntosh
Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors, Catherine Shuster

1998
1st - Northwestern University
Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino
Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Jonathan Wells, Greg Blankinship, Nate Smith

2nd - Emory University
George Kouros & Anjan Sahni
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris Lundberg, David Heidt, Jamie McKown

3rd - University of Michigan
Corey Stoughton & Lesley Wexler
Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Mike Dickler, Adrienne Brovero

3rd - Michigan State University
Erik Cornelier & John Sullivan
Coaches: Will Repko, Biza Repko, Jason Trice, Terry Johnson, Jason Russell
First Round At-Large Award

Top First Round Teams, 1973 - 1989

1973
Georgetown University
Stewart Jay & Bradley Ziff

1974
Harvard University
Charles Garvin & Greg Rosenbaum

1975
Georgetown University
Thomas Rollins & Bradley Ziff

1976
Augustana College (Ill.)
Robert Feldhake & Richard Godfrey

1977
Georgetown University
David Ottoson & John Walker

1978
Georgetown University
David Ottoson & John Walker

1979
Northwestern University
Chris Wonnell & Susan Winkler

1980
Georgetown University
James Kirkland & John Thompson

1981
Dartmouth College
Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt

1982
University of Kansas
Mark Gidley & Zac Grant

1983
Samford University
Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker

1984
Dartmouth College
Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge

1985
Claremont McKenna College
David Bloom & Greg Mastel

1986
University of Massachusetts
Dan Povinelli & Mark Friedman

1987
Baylor University
Griffin Vincent & Lyn Robbins

1988
Northwestern University
Ben Attias & Gordon Mitchell

1989
Baylor University
Martin Loeber & Daniel Plants

Rex Copeland Award,
1990 - 1997

On September 21, 1989, the life of Rex Copeland was brought to a sudden and tragic close. With his death, Samford University lost an outstanding student, and the forensic community lost an excellent debater and friend.

In recognition of Rex's professional and personal qualities, Samford University together with his parents endowed a permanent award in his name. The Rex Copeland Memorial Award is presented annually to the collegiate debate team ranked "Number One" in the First Round. At-Large team selections.

This award recognizes the few who achieve one of the highest honors in the debate community.

1990
Harvard University
David Coale & Alex Lennon

1991
University of Redlands
Rodger Cole & Marc Rubenstein

1992
Dartmouth College
Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt

1993
Dartmouth College
Ara Lovitt & Steven Sklaver

1994
University of Kentucky
Paul Skiermont & Jason Patil

1995
Wake Forest University
John Hughes & Adrienne Brovero

1996
Northwestern University
Sean McCaffity & Mason Miller

1997
University of Michigan
Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton

1998
Emory University
George Kouroso & Anjan Sahni
1947
Award not presented

1948
1st: Potter Kerfoot,  
Univ. of Southern California
2nd: Henry Huff,  
Wake Forest College
Alec MacKenzie  
U.S. Military Academy

1949
1st: Robert Sayre,  
Willamette University
2nd: Ed Stollenwerck  
University of Kansas

1950
1st: William Carey,  
University of Notre Dame
2nd: Jack Plesco,  
University of Florida

1951
1st: Holt Spicer,  
University of Redlands
2nd: James Q. Wilson,  
University of Redlands

1952
1st: James Q. Wilson,  
University of Redlands
2nd: Holt Spicer,  
University of Redlands

1953
1st: Robert L. Anderson,  
Augustana College
2nd: Joan Reidy, University of  
Wisconsin at Eau Claire

1954
1st: Herzl Spiro,  
University of Vermont
2nd: James A. Robinson,  
George Washington University

1955
1st: Hubert Bell,  
University of Kansas
2nd: William Maynard, Southwest  
Missouri State College

1956
1st: Phillip Hubbard,  
Augustana College
2nd: Henry Ruf,  
Macalester College

1957
1st: Patricia Stallings,  
University of Houston
2nd: Phillip Hubbard,  
Augustana College (Ill.)

1958
1st: Michael Miller, University of Southern California  
2nd: Phillip Hubbard,  
Augustana College (Ill.)

1959
1st: James Ray, United States Military Academy  
2nd: Ray Nichols,  
University of Kansas

1960
1st: Don Herrick,  
William Jewell College
2nd: George Schell,  
Baylor University

1961
1st: George Schell,  
Baylor University
2nd: Laurence Tribe,  
Harvard University

1962
1st: Lee Huebner,  
Northwestern University
1st: Harold Lawson,  
Kansas State Teachers College

1963
1st: Daniel Kolb,  
College of the Holy Cross
2nd: Robert Roberts,  
University of Alabama

1964
1st: Robert Roberts,  
University of Alabama
2nd: John Hempelmann,  
Georgetown University

1965
1st: Robert Shrum,  
Georgetown University
2nd: Douglas Pipes,  
University of the Pacific

1966
1st: William Snyder,  
Northwestern University
2nd: John Holcomb,  
Augustana College (Ill.)

1967
1st: Rick Flam, University of Southern California  
2nd: Thomas Brewer,  
Dartmouth College

1968
1st: David Zarefsky,  
Northwestern University
2nd: Richard Brautigam,  
Michigan State University

1969
1st: David Seikel,  
University of Houston
2nd: Joel Perwin,  
Harvard University
1970
1st: Mike Miller,
  University of Houston
2nd - Tie: Jim Caforio, Loyola
  University (Los Angeles)
2nd - Tie: David Goss,
  Canisius College

1971
1st: Joe Loveland,
  University of North Carolina
2nd: Joseph Augland, Massachusetts
  Institute of Technology

1972
1st: Terry McNight,
  Canisius College
2nd: Ron Palmieri,
  University of Southern
  California

1973
1st: Elliot Minchberg,
  Northwestern University
2nd: Frank Kimball, University
  of California at Los Angeles

1974
1st: Michael Higelin,
  University of Southern California
2nd: Marvin Isgur,
  University of Houston

1975
1st: Thomas Rollins,
  Georgetown University
2nd: Robert Feldhake,
  Augustana College (Ill.)

1976
1st: Robert Feldhake,
  Augustana College (Ill.)
2nd: Thomas Rollins,
  Georgetown University

1977
1st: Gilbert Skillman,
  University of Kentucky
2nd: John Walker,
  Georgetown University

1978
1st: Thomas Rollins,
  Georgetown University
2nd: Stuart Singer,
  Northwestern University

1979
1st: Mark Fabian,
  University of Redlands
2nd: Michael B. King,
  Harvard University

1980
1st: Steven Meagher,
  Dartmouth College
2nd: Don Dripps,
  Northwestern University

1981
1st: Jeff Jones,
  University of Kentucky
2nd - Tie: Paul Weathington,
  West Georgia College
2nd - Tie: Scott Harris,
  Wayne State University

1982
1st: Steve Mancuso,
  University of Kentucky
2nd: John Barrett,
  Georgetown University

1983
1st: John Barrett,
  Georgetown University
2nd: Leonard Gail,
  Dartmouth College

1984
1st: Leonard Gail,
  Dartmouth College
2nd: Bill Brewster,
  Emory University

1985
1st: Danny Povinelli,
  University of Massachusetts
2nd: Doug Sigel,
  Northwestern University

1986
1st: Lyn Robbins,
  Baylor University
2nd: Scott Segal,
  Emory University

1987
1st: Lyn Robbins,
  Baylor University
2nd: John Culver,
  University of Kansas

1988
1st: Gloria Cabada,
  Wake Forest University
2nd: Barry Pickens,
  University of Kansas

1989
1st: Gordon Mitchell,
  Northwestern University
2nd: Daniel Plants,
  Baylor University

1990
1st: Marc Rubinstein,
  University of Redlands
2nd: David Hugin,
  University of Texas

1991
1st: T. A. McKinney,
  University of Kentucky
2nd: Marc Rubinstein,
  University of Redlands

1992
1st: Charles Smith,
  University of Iowa
2nd: Ryan Goodman,
  University of Texas

1993
1st: Matthew Shors,
  University of Michigan
2nd: Ara Lovitt,
  Dartmouth College
Top Speakers, 1947-1998

1994
1st: Paul Skiermont, University of Kentucky
2nd: Fred Korem, Harvard University

1995
1st: Paul Skiermont, University of Kentucky
2nd: Sean McCaffity, Northwestern University

1996
1st: Sean McCaffity, Northwestern University
2nd: Chris LaVigne, Wayne State University

1997
1st: Corey Rayburn, University of Iowa
2nd: Scott Hessell, University of Michigan

1998
1st: Michael Gottlieb, Northwestern University
2nd: George Kouros, Emory University
NDT Participants, 1947-1998

Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70
University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79
Albion College: 67, 69
American University: 61
University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85
Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89, 98
University of Arkansas: 50
Auburn University: 85, 86
Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98
Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92
Bakersfield Community College: 90
Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Boston College: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96
Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75
Bowling Green State University: 50, 51, 70, 75, 76, 78
Bradley University: 51, 69, 79
Brandeis University: 65, 67
Brigham Young University: 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78
Brooklyn College: 61
Brown University: 69, 70, 72
Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 88, 90, 91, 92
University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81, 94, 97
University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78
University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75
California State University, Chico: 98
California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98
California State University, Los Angeles: 55, 56, 61, 66, 73, 76
California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 72, 74
California State University, Sacramento: 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82
California State University, San Diego: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72
Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79
Capital University: 48, 73, 74
Carson-Newman College: 64, 65, 66
Case Institute of Technology: 73
Catholic University: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78
University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83
Central Michigan University: 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 94
Central Oklahoma State University: 52, 53, 54, 56, 61, 63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89
Champlain College: 49
University of Chicago: 48, 49
Claremont McKenna (Men's) College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87
Coe College: 48
Colgate University: 51
Colorado College: 75, 77, 79
University of Colorado: 47, 48
Concordia College: 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96
Cornell University: 76
Dartmouth College: 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
David Lipscomb College: 55
University of Denver: 54, 67, 668, 69, 70, 85
DePaul University: 48, 49, 51, 557
University of Detroit: 67
Drury College: 72, 80
Duke University: 56, 57, 58, 661
Duquesne University: 96
Eastern Illinois University: 771, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 881, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89
Eastern Nazarene College: 558, 60, 61
Emory University: 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 95, 96, 97, 98
Emporia State University: 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82
Fairmont State College: 76, 78

55
University of Florida: 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70
Florida State University: 75, 97
Fordham University: 57, 59, 66
Fordham University School of Education: 58, 59, 61
Fort Hays State College: 61
George Mason University: 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
George Peppertine College: 49, 50, 51, 52, 53
George Washington University: 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Georgetown College: 49
Georgetown University: 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
University of Georgia: 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Georgia State University: 84, 85, 86, 88
Gonzaga University: 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 97
Greenville University: 56
Harvard University: 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Hiram College: 52
College of the Holy Cross: 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63
University of Houston: 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83
Houston Baptist University: 87, 89, 90, 93
Howard University: 52, 54
University of Idaho: 53, 57, 61
Idaho State University: 53, 57, 61
University of Illinois, Chicago Circle: 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65
Illinois College: 54
Illinois State University: 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95
Indiana University: 93
Indiana State University: 47, 73
University of Iowa: 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Iowa State University: 52, 71, 74, 82, 83, 84
James Madison University: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
John Carroll University: 78, 80, 81, 95, 96, 97, 98
John Hopkins University: 77, 78, 79
University of Kansas: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Kansas State College of Pittsburg: 61, 63, 67
Kansas State University: 55, 64, 75, 76, 77, 83, 98
University of Kentucky: 60, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Kent State University: 51
King's College: 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 77, 83, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97
University of LaVerne: 88, 89, 90, 91, 92
Lewis and Clark College: 64, 66, 67, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80
Liberty University: 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Louisiana College: 47, 48, 49, 53, 54
University of Louisville: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Los Angeles City College: 96
Loyola-Marymount University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90
Loyola University (Chicago): 60, 70, 72
Luther College: 50
Macalaster College: 56, 61, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 97, 98
Marietta College: 59, 89, 90
Marquette University: 58, 69
Mary Washington College: 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97
University of Maryland: 67
University of Massachusetts: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
Massachusetts Institute of Technology: 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79
Mercer University: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
University of Miami (Florida): 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 69, 74, 97, 98
Miami University (Ohio): 76, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98
University of Michigan: 71, 72, 76, 77, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Michigan State University: 53, 66, 68, 69, 97, 98
Middlebury College: 55
Middle Tennessee State University: 70, 72, 77
Midland College: 53
Midwestern College: 69
University of Minnesota: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 73, 82, 83
University of Mississippi: 47, 51, 52
University of Missouri, Columbia: 68, 71, 72
University of Missouri, Kansas City: 61, 62, 66, 68, 98
University of Montana: 49, 50, 51
Montana State University: 51, 60
Morehead State University: 77, 78, 79, 80
Mount Mercy College: 53
Nebraska State College at Kearney: 65, 66
Nebraska Wesleyan University: 51, 52, 54, 55
University of Nebraska, Lincoln: 80, 83, 86, 87
University of Nebraska, Omaha: 77
University of Nevada, Las Vegas: 92, 96, 97, 98
University of Nevada, Reno: 48
University of New Hampshire: 71
University of New Mexico: 51, 52, 54, 85, 90, 95, 96, 98
State University of New York College at Genesco: 53
Northeastern Oklahoma State University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 81, 82, 84, 85
Northern Arizona University: 87, 88, 89, 91
Northern Illinois University: 65
University of Northern Michigan: 75
Northwest Missouri State University: 79, 80, 82
Northwestern College (Minnesota): 63
Northwestern University: 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
University of North Carolina: 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98
University of North Dakota: 79
University of North Texas: 48, 49, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98
University of Northern Colorado: 71, 74, 75
University of Northern Iowa: 74, 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97
University of Notre Dame: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 78
Oberlin College: 68, 69, 70, 71, 72
Occidental College: 53
Odessa College: 81, 82, 86, 87, 90
Ohio University: 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82
Ohio State University: 47, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 86, 87
University of Oklahoma: 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64
Oklahoma Baptist University: 77
Oklahoma City University: 65
Oklahoma State University: 68, 69, 70
Old Dominion University: 95
University of Oregon: 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 82, 84
Oregon State University: 47, 48, 54, 63, 64
Ottawa University: 49
Pace University: 75, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90, 97, 98
University of the Pacific: 58, 61, 64, 65, 68, 69, 71, 72, 76
Pacific Lutheran University: 52, 56, 62, 72, 82, 83, 84
Pacific University: 49, 55, 56, 57, 65, 73
University of Pennsylvania: 49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 87, 89, 90, 91
Pennsylvania State University: 47, 50, 52, 55
Phillips University: 49
University of Pittsburgh: 53, 56, 60, 62, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98
Princeton University: 51, 53, 56, 57, 59, 61
University of Puget Sound: 56, 57
Purdue University: 47, 48, 50, 60, 61, 62
University of Redlands: 50, 51, 52, 57, 58, 59, 62, 64, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
University of Rhode Island: 73
Rice University: 57
University of Richmond: 56, 62, 65, 76
Roanoke College: 50
Rockhurst College: 62, 64
Wayne State University: 58, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Weber State University: 81, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98
Wesleyan University: 50, 52
West Georgia College: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
West Virginia University: 55, 64, 74, 79, 81, 85, 86
West Virginia Wesleyan College: 75, 77
Western Illinois University: 71, 73, 80, 82, 85
Western Michigan University: 63, 64
Western Reserve University: 66
Western Washington University: 74, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86
Wheaton College: 47, 59, 63, 97
Whitman College: 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 97, 98
Whittier College: 71
Wichita State University: 48, 64, 67, 68, 77, 79
William Jewell College: 60, 61
College of William and Mary: 56, 68, 69, 73, 74, 84
University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire: 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 73, 76, 78, 79
Wilkes College: 54, 55, 57, 58
Williamette University: 48, 49, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 61
Winona State University: 93
College of Wooster: 73, 79, 81, 83
Wright State University: 92, 93, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 89, 90
University of Wyoming: 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78
Xavier University: 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59
Yale University: 47, 49